

A colorized scanning electron micrograph showing a layer of red, polygonal cells at the bottom, likely endothelial cells. On top of them, numerous small, dark, circular cells are scattered, representing leukocytes. The background is a light blue.

Leukocyte Rolling

Klaus Ley

Rolling Lab Members



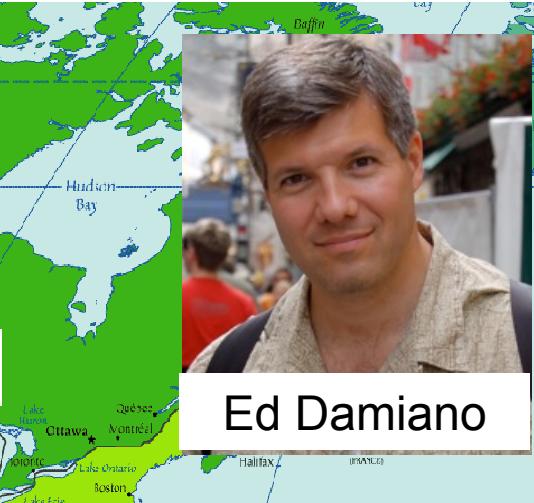
Eric Kunkel



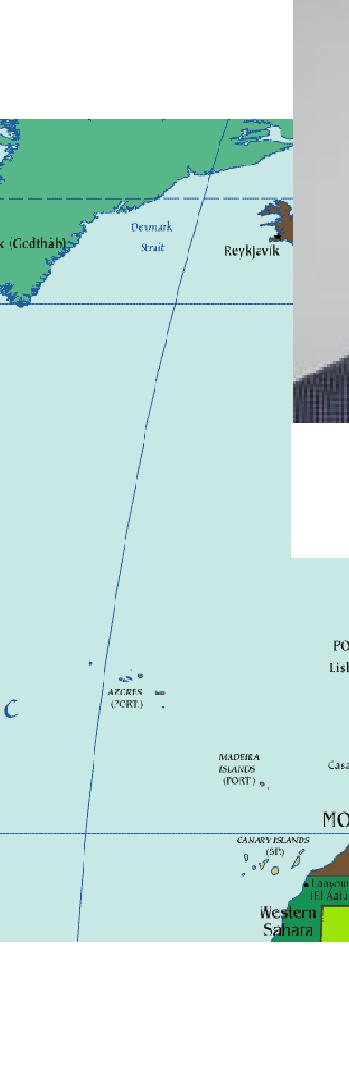
Yुqing Huo



Joshua
Rychak



Ed Damiano



Michael Smith



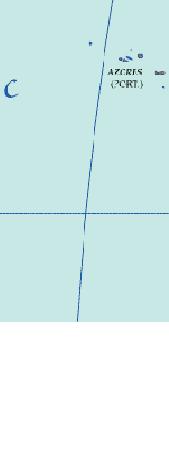
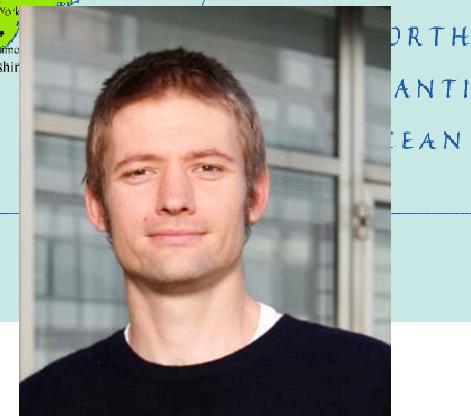
Alexander
Zarbock



Markus
Sperandio



Les Ramos



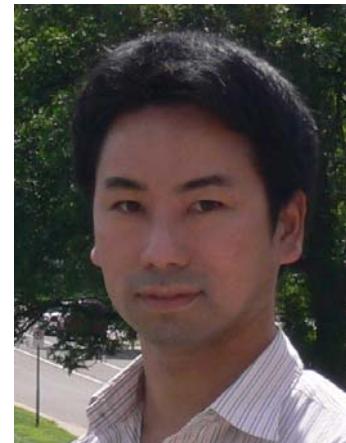
Current and Recent Lab Members



Elisa Ferrante



John Pickard



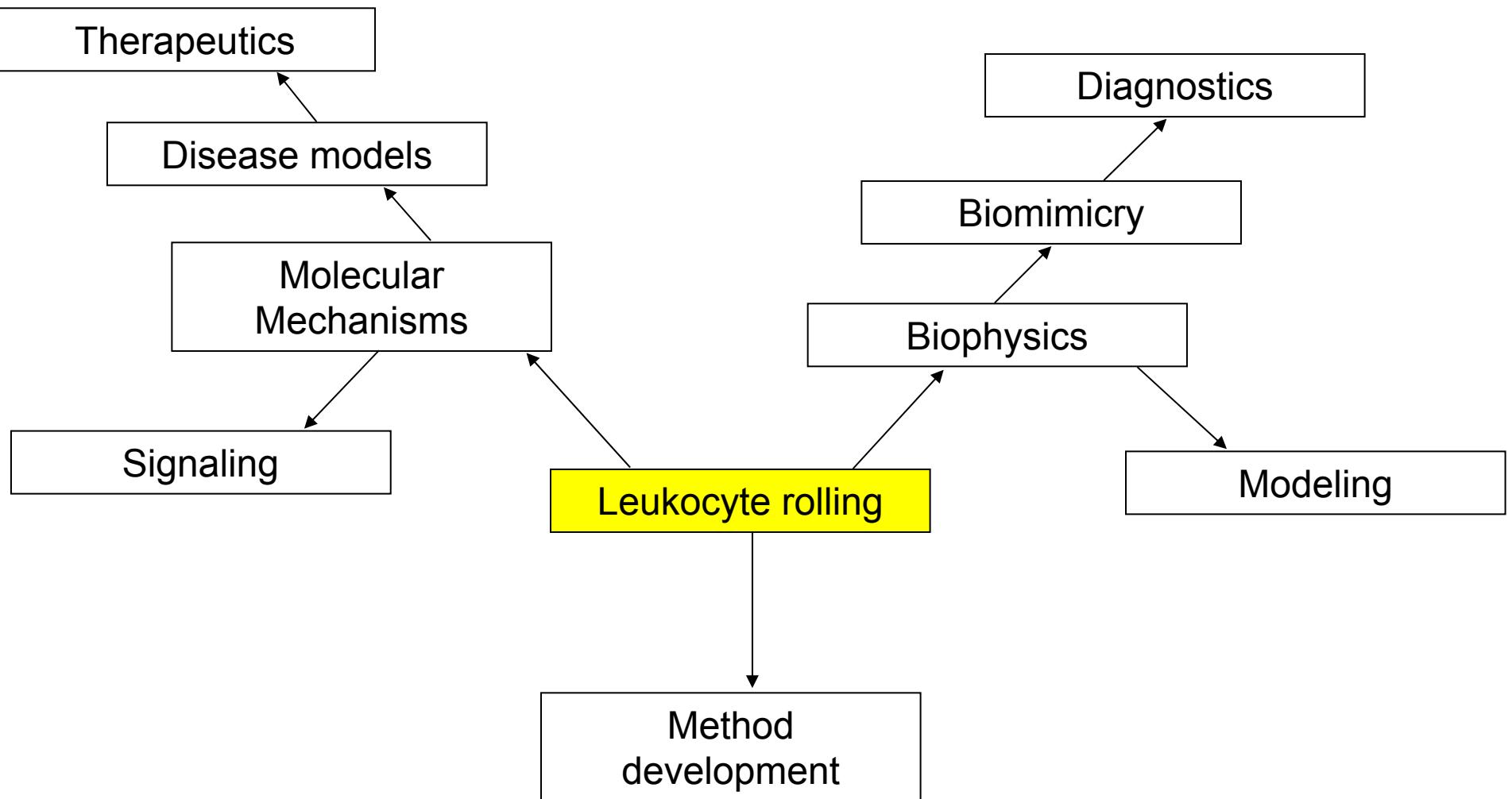
Yoshihiro
Kuwano



Maria Pospieszalska



Prithu Sundd



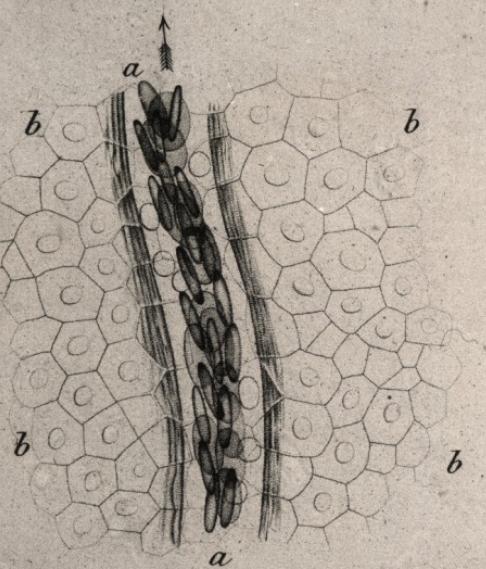


Fig. IV.

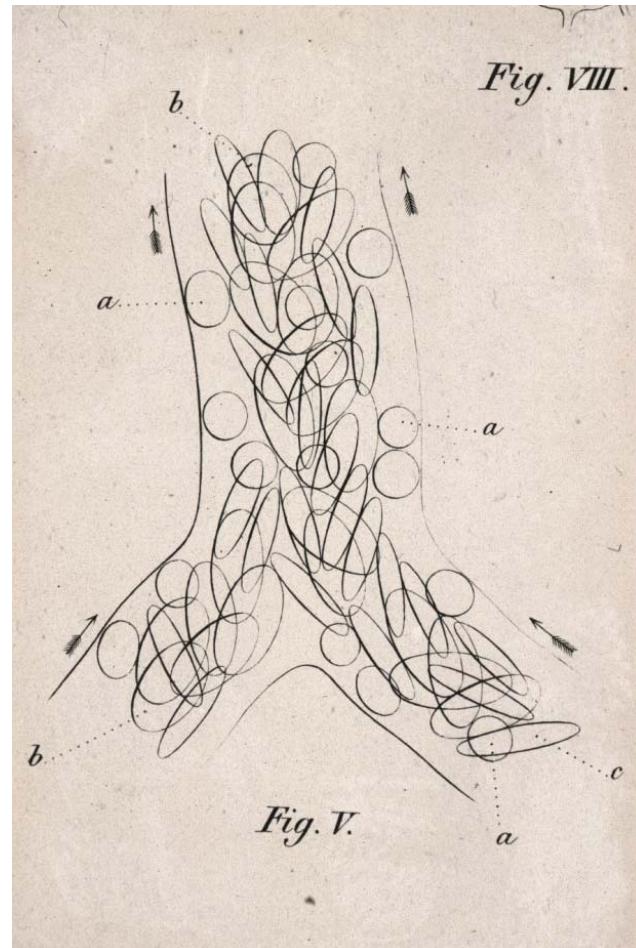
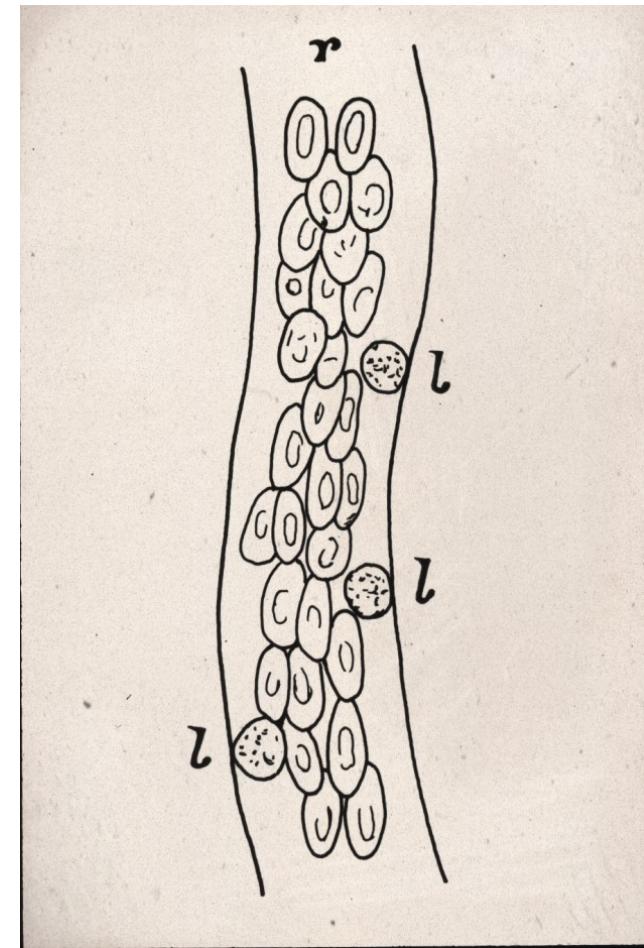


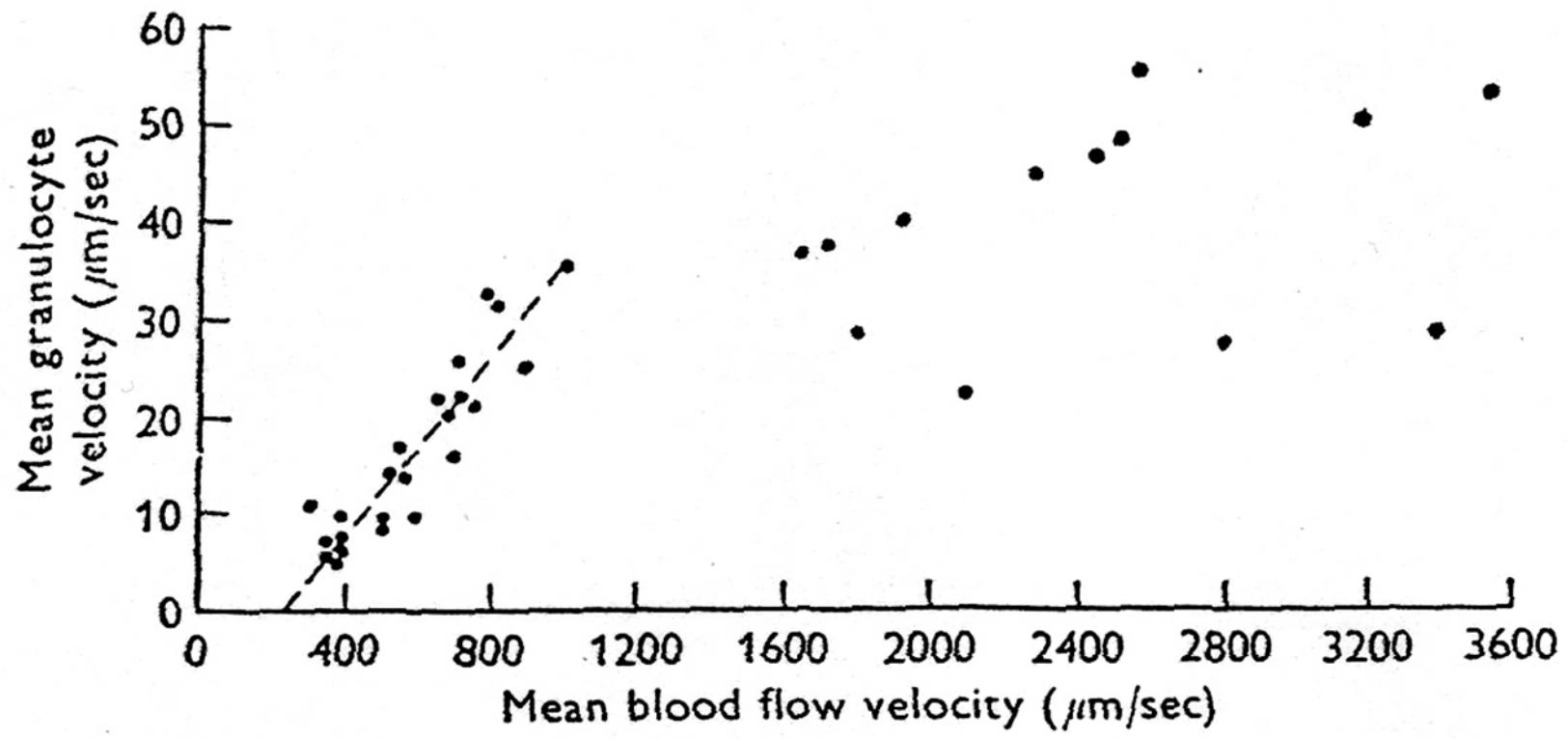
Fig. V.

Fig. VIII.



Rudolf Wagner 1835

Rudolf Virchow 1877



Atherton and Born, 1972

Sulfated polysaccharides inhibit leukocyte rolling in rabbit mesentery venules

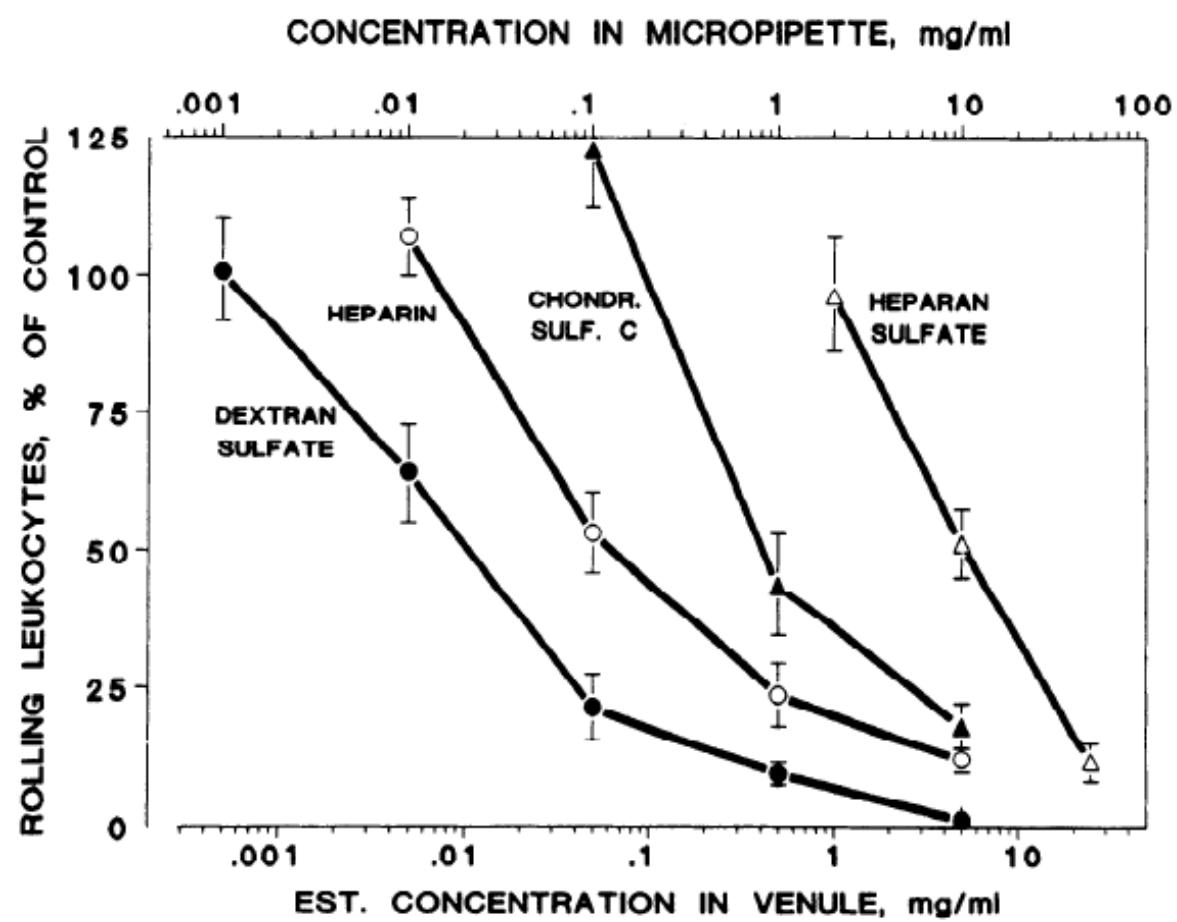
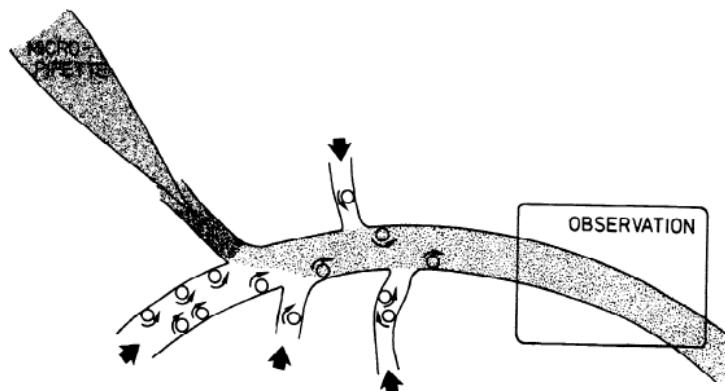
KLAUS LEY, MICHELLE CERRITO, AND KARL-E. ARFORS

La Jolla Institute for Experimental Medicine, La Jolla 92037; and University of California San Diego, AMES-Bioengineering, La Jolla, California 92093



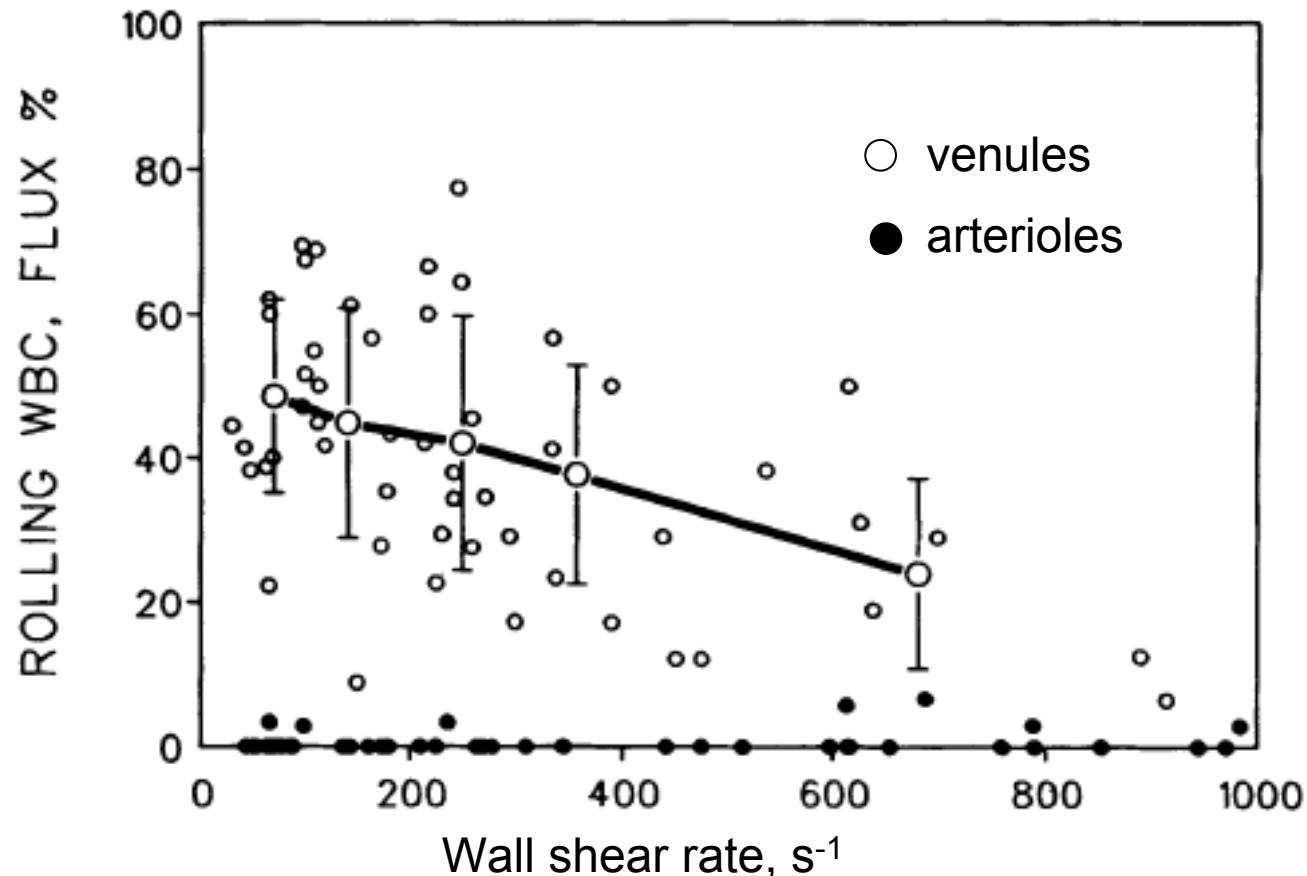
In view of this apparent difference, it is speculated that leukocyte integrins may not mediate leukocyte rolling. An interaction between a lectinlike leukocyte surface receptor and carbohydrate moieties on endothelial cells appears to be an attractive alternative working hypothesis.

Am. J. Physiol. 260:
H1667-H1673, 1991

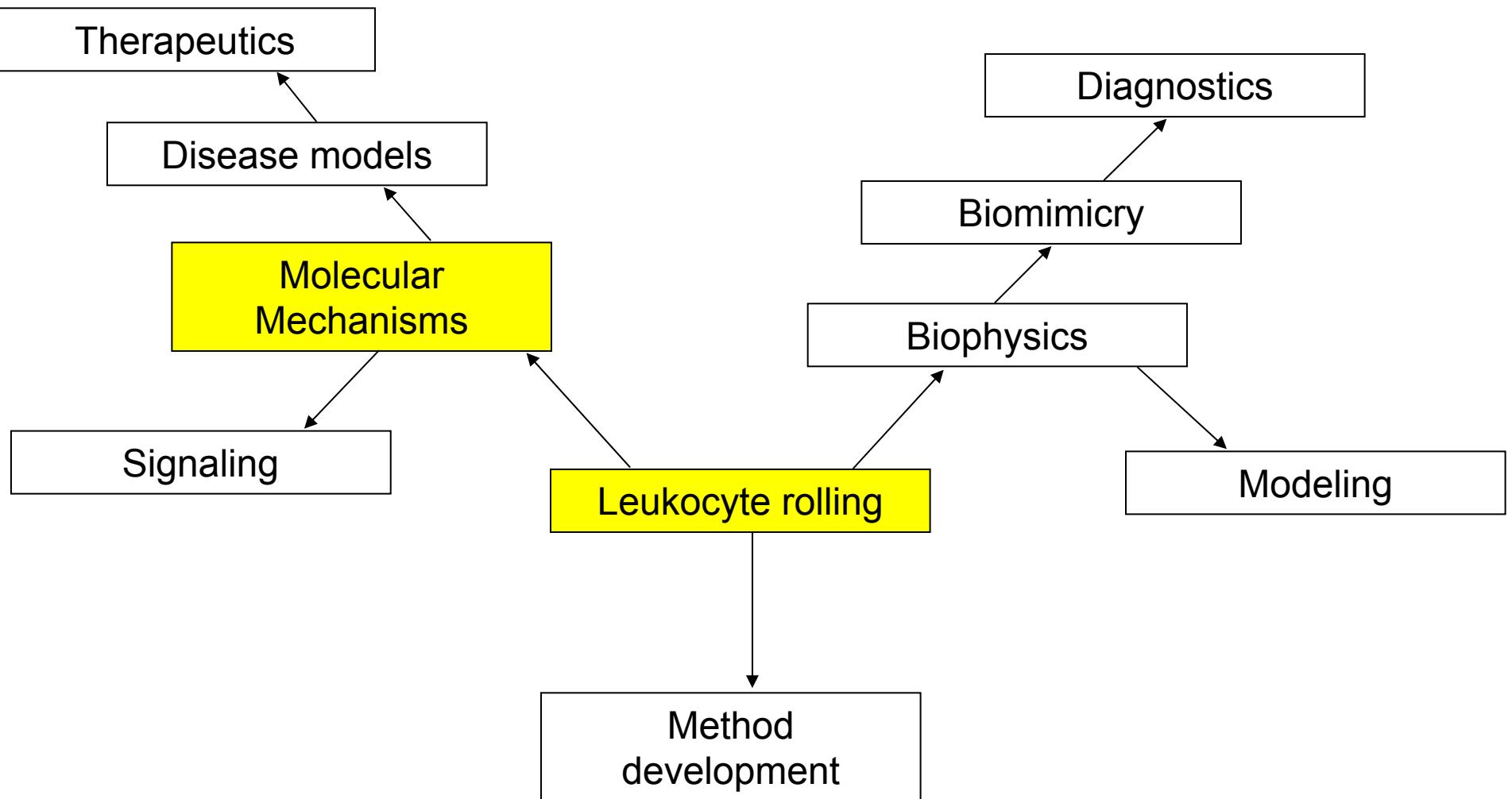


Endothelial, Not Hemodynamic, Differences Are Responsible for Preferential Leukocyte Rolling in Rat Mesenteric Venules

Klaus Ley and Peter Gaehtgens



Circ. Res. 69:
1034-1041,
1991



RAPID COMMUNICATION

Lectin-Like Cell Adhesion Molecule 1 Mediates Leukocyte Rolling in Mesenteric Venules In Vivo

By Klaus Ley, Peter Gaehtgens, Christopher Fennie, Mark S. Singer, Laurence A. Lasky, and Steven D. Rosen

These findings indicate
that LEC-CAM 1 mediates the adhesive interaction underlying leukocyte rolling and thus may play an important role in inflammation and in pathologic conditions involving leukocytes.

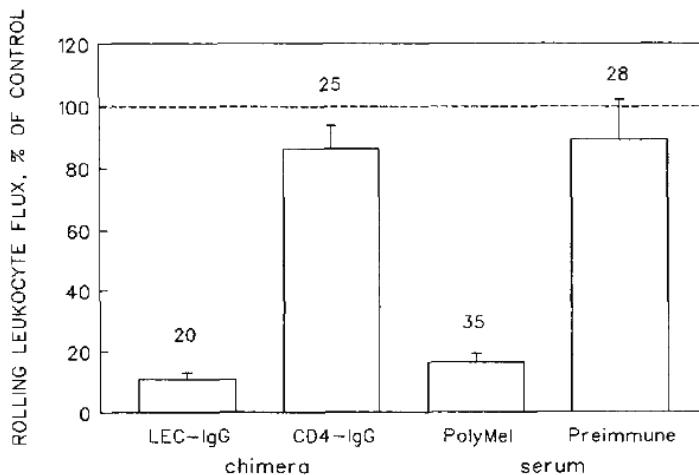
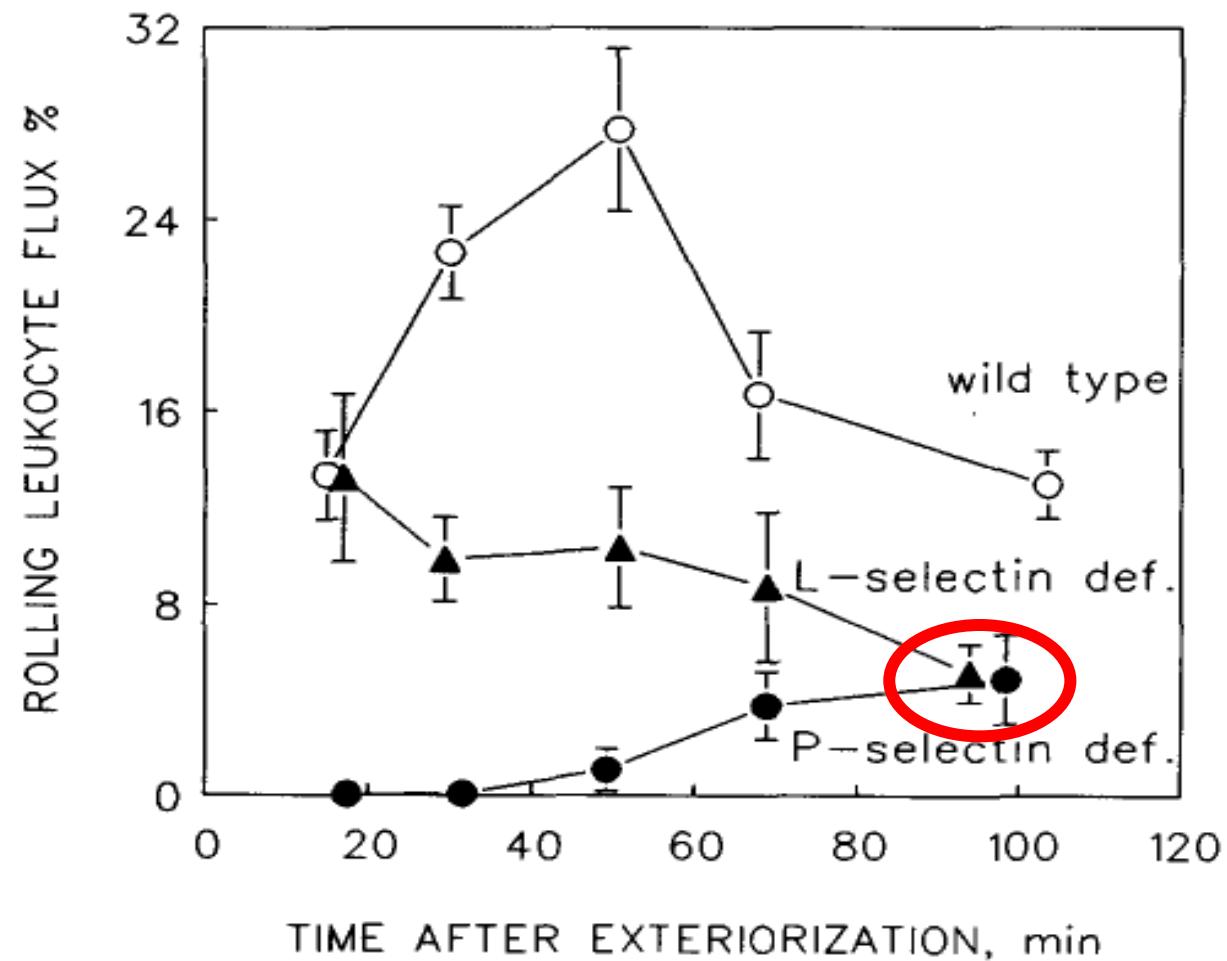


Fig. 1. Flux of rolling leukocytes during micro-infusion. The percent of control flux, mean \pm SEM, and number of applications are indicated. LEC-IgG, recombinant chimera of murine LEC-CAM 1²³; CD4-IgG, similar chimera of CD4²⁴, both 100 μ g/mL; PolyMel, rabbit antimouse LEC-CAM 1 serum (1:10); preimmune, matching preimmune serum.

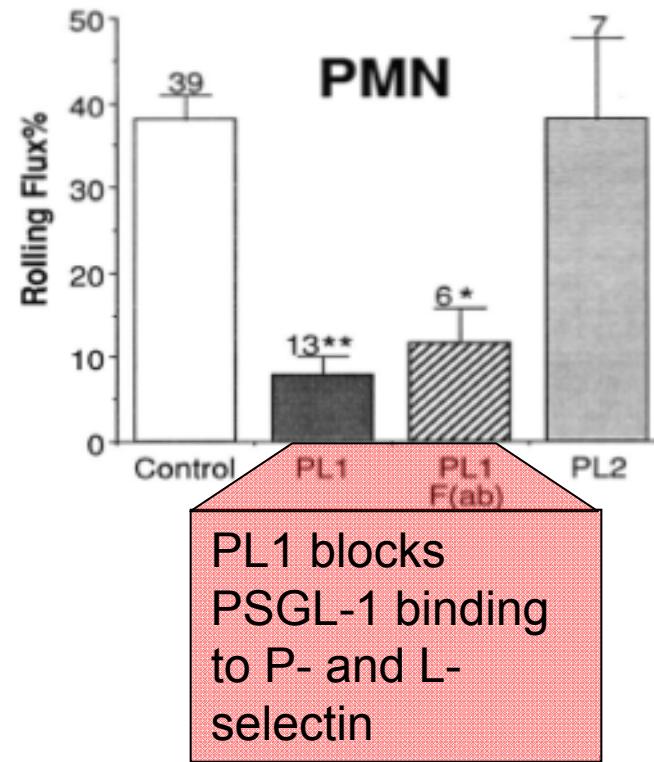
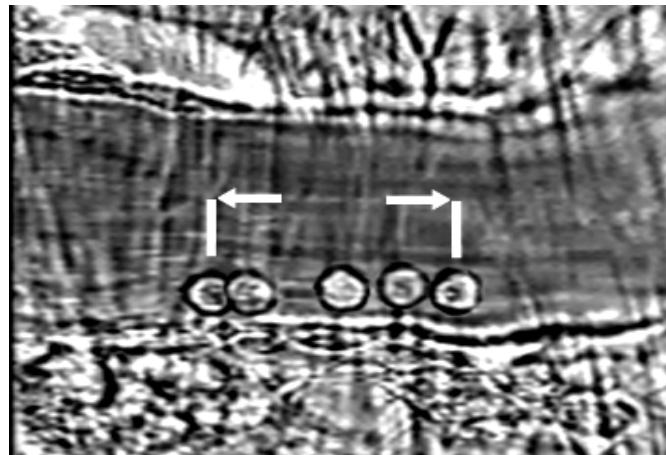
Blood 77: 2553-
2555, 1991

P- and L-selectin in leukocyte rolling



J. Exp. Med. 1995;
181: 669-675.

PSGL-1 in leukocyte rolling



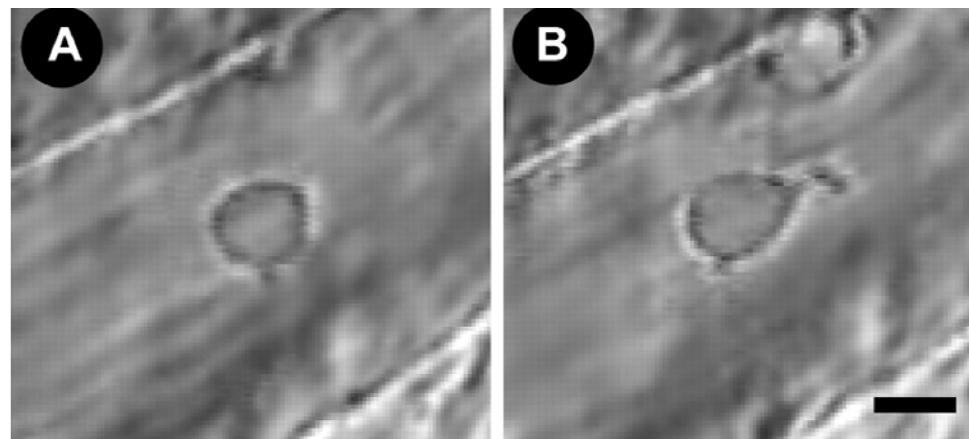
Norman, K.E. et al., Blood 1995; **86**: 4417-4421.

P-selectin Glycoprotein Ligand-1 Mediates L-Selectin-dependent Leukocyte Rolling in Venules

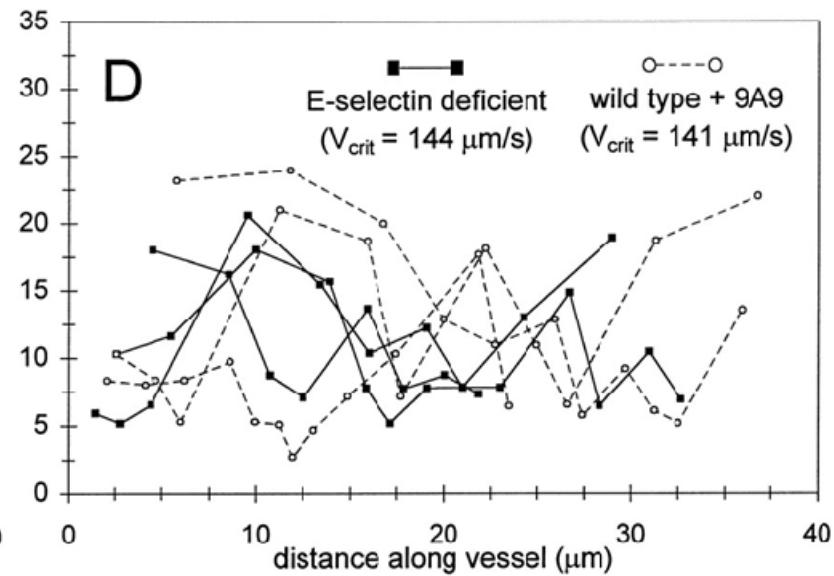
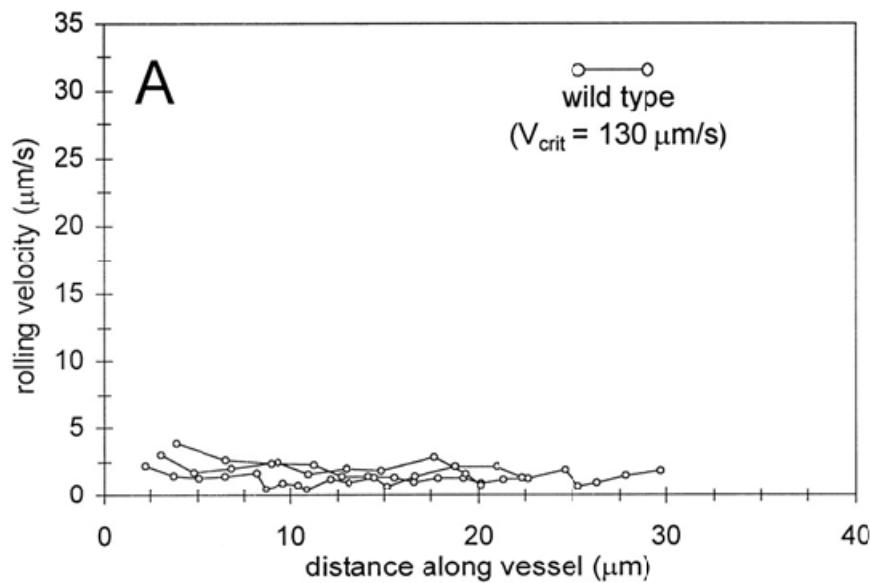
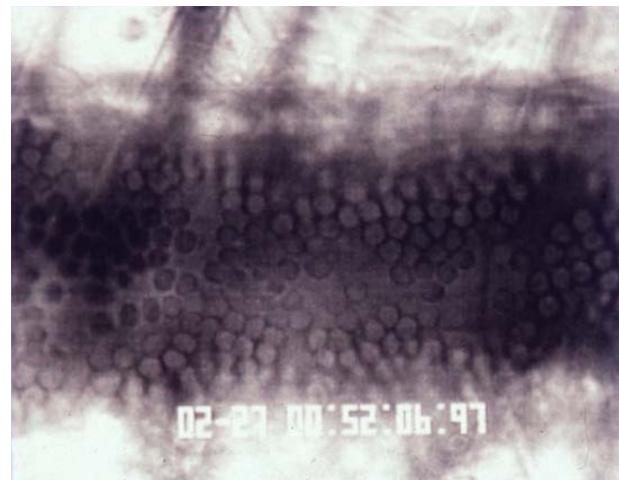
Markus Sperandio,^{1,3} Michael L. Smith,¹ S. Bradley Forlow,¹ Timothy S. Olson,² Lijun Xia,³ Rodger P. McEver,^{3,4} and Klaus Ley^{1,2}

¹*Department of Biomedical Engineering, and ²Cardiovascular Research Center, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA 22908*

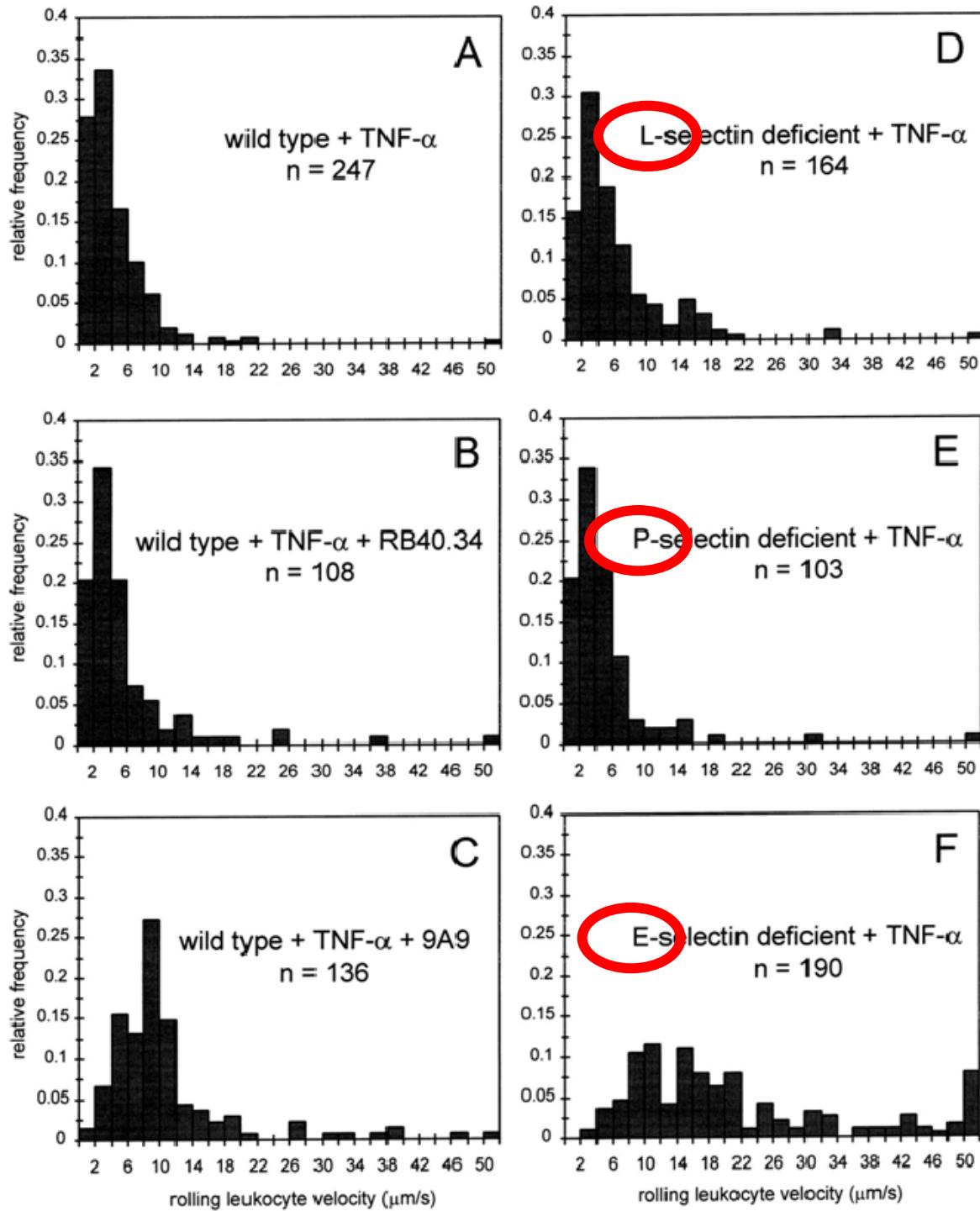
³*Cardiovascular Biology Research Program, Oklahoma Medical Research Foundation, and ⁴Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, and Oklahoma Center for Medical Glycobiology, University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center, Oklahoma City, OK 73104*

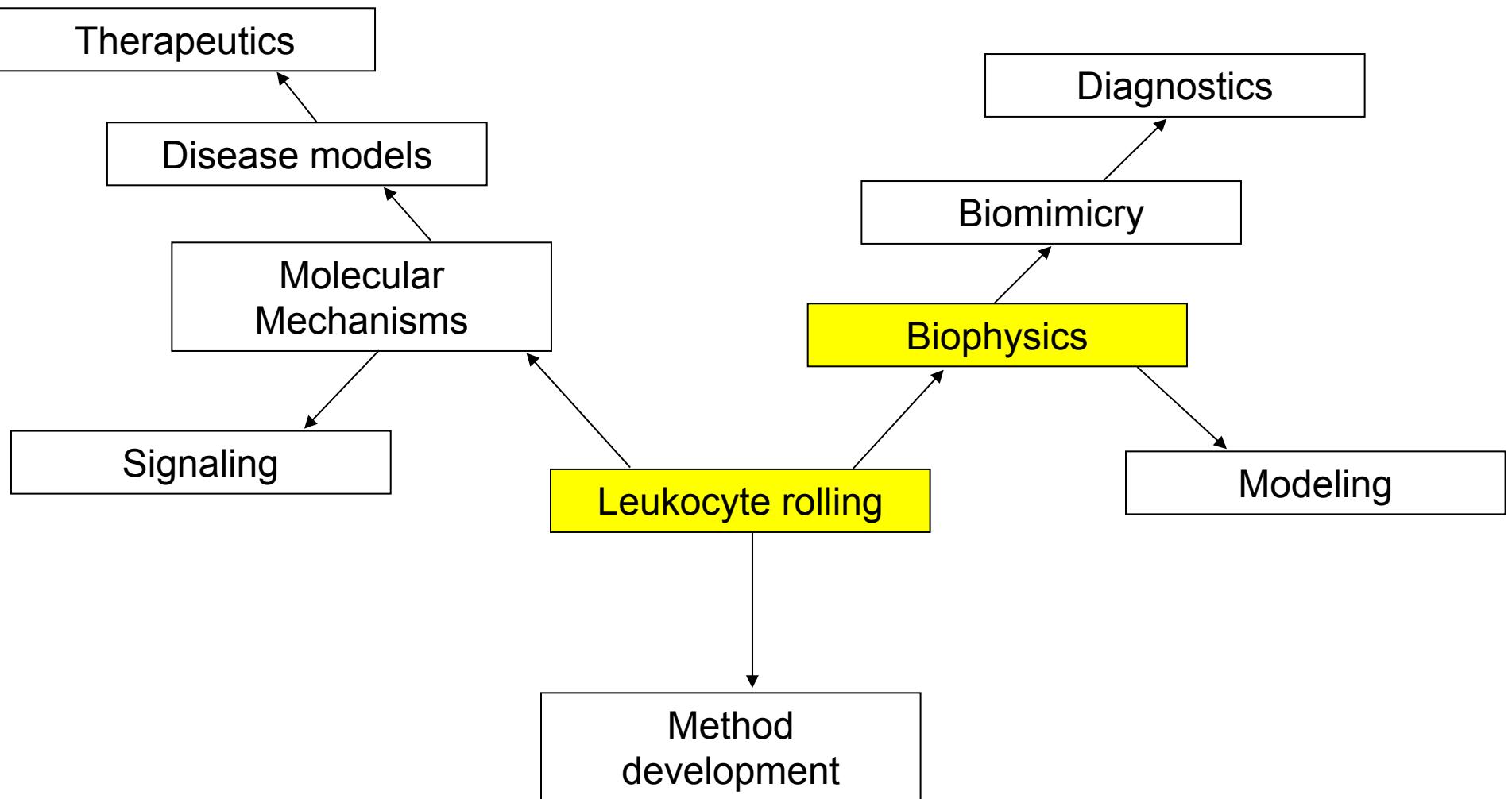


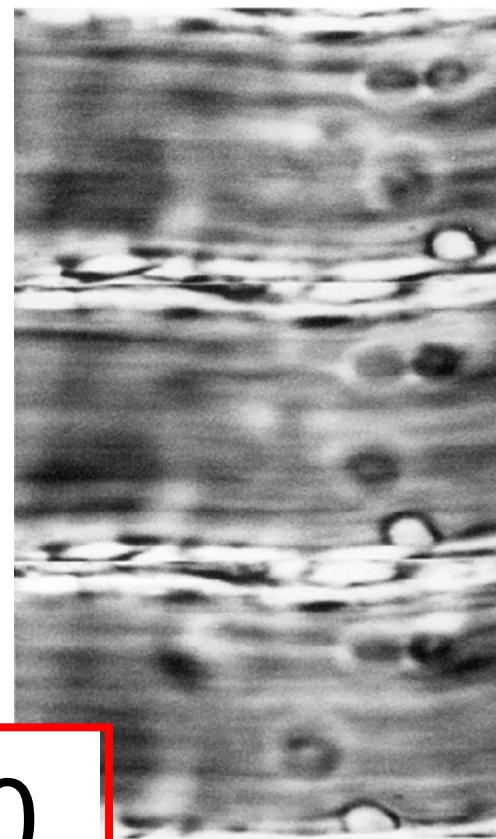
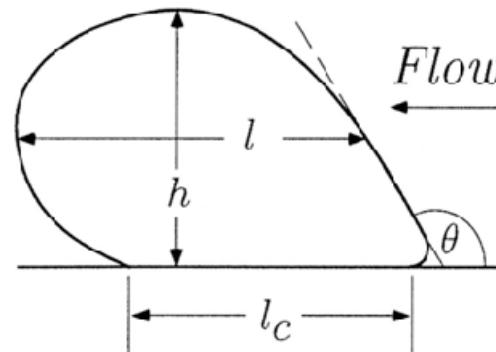
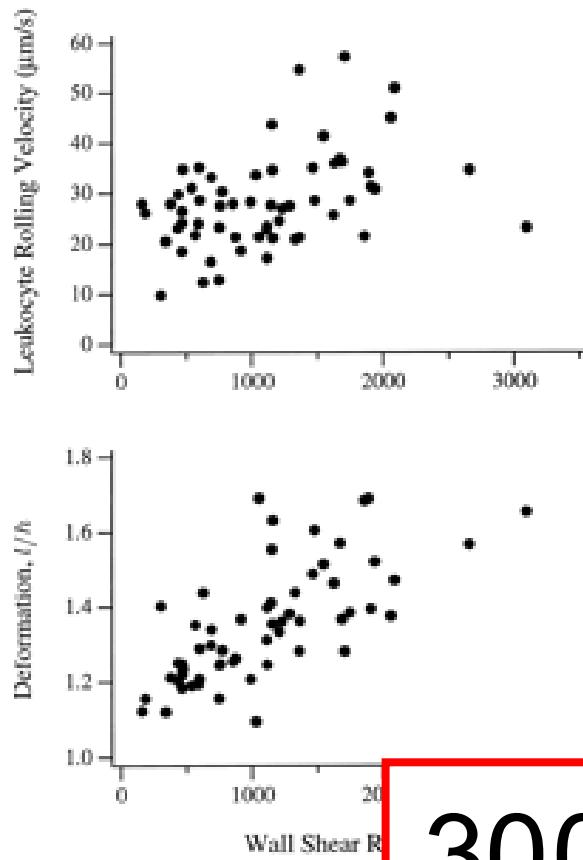
Sperandio, M., et al. 2003. *J. Exp. Med.* 197: 1355-1363.



Kunkel, E. J., and K. Ley. 1996. Distinct phenotype of E-selectin deficient mice: E-selectin is required for slow leukocyte rolling in vivo. *Circ. Res.* 79: 1196-1204.





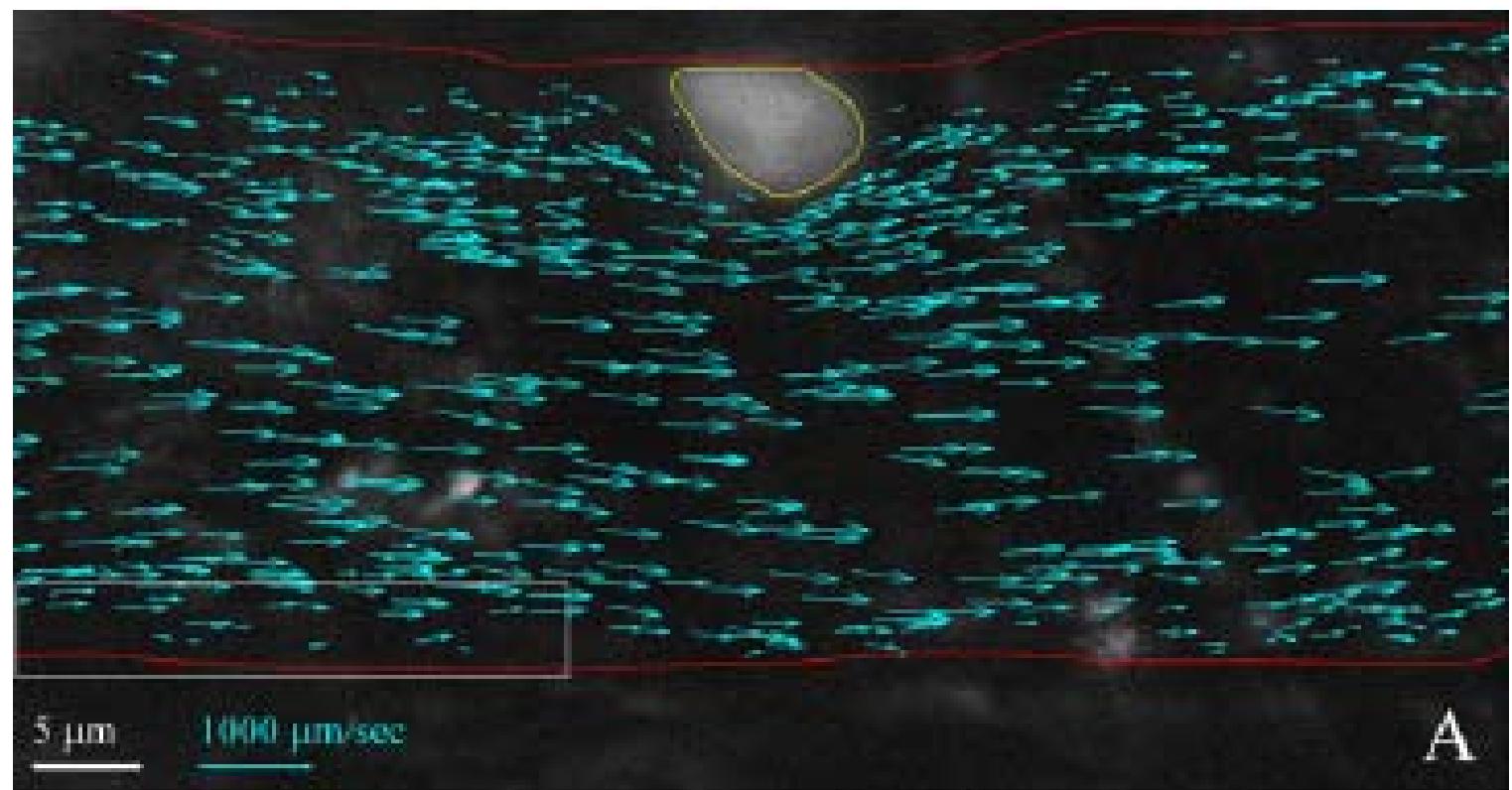


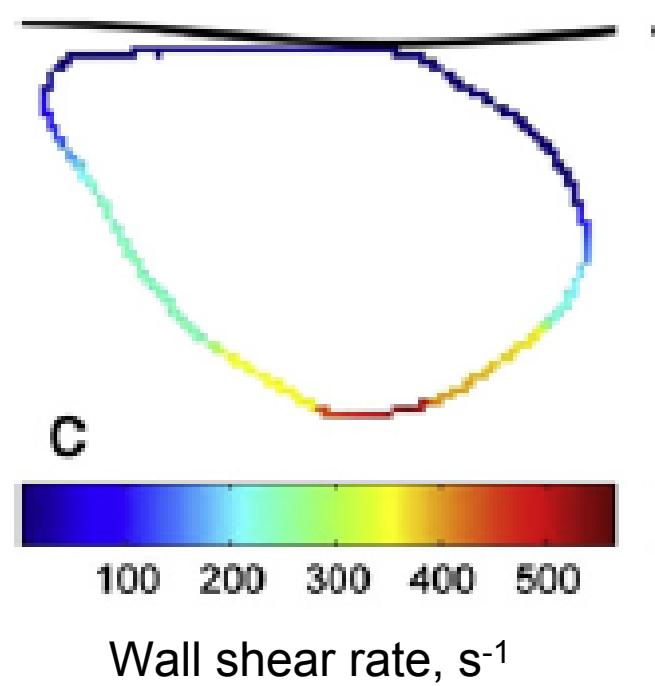
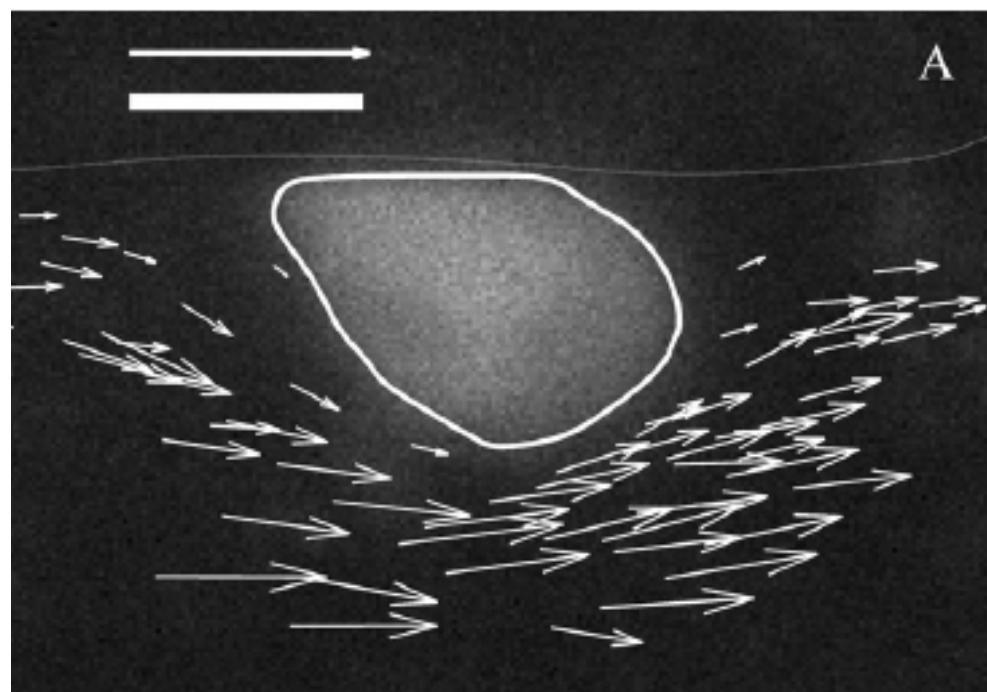
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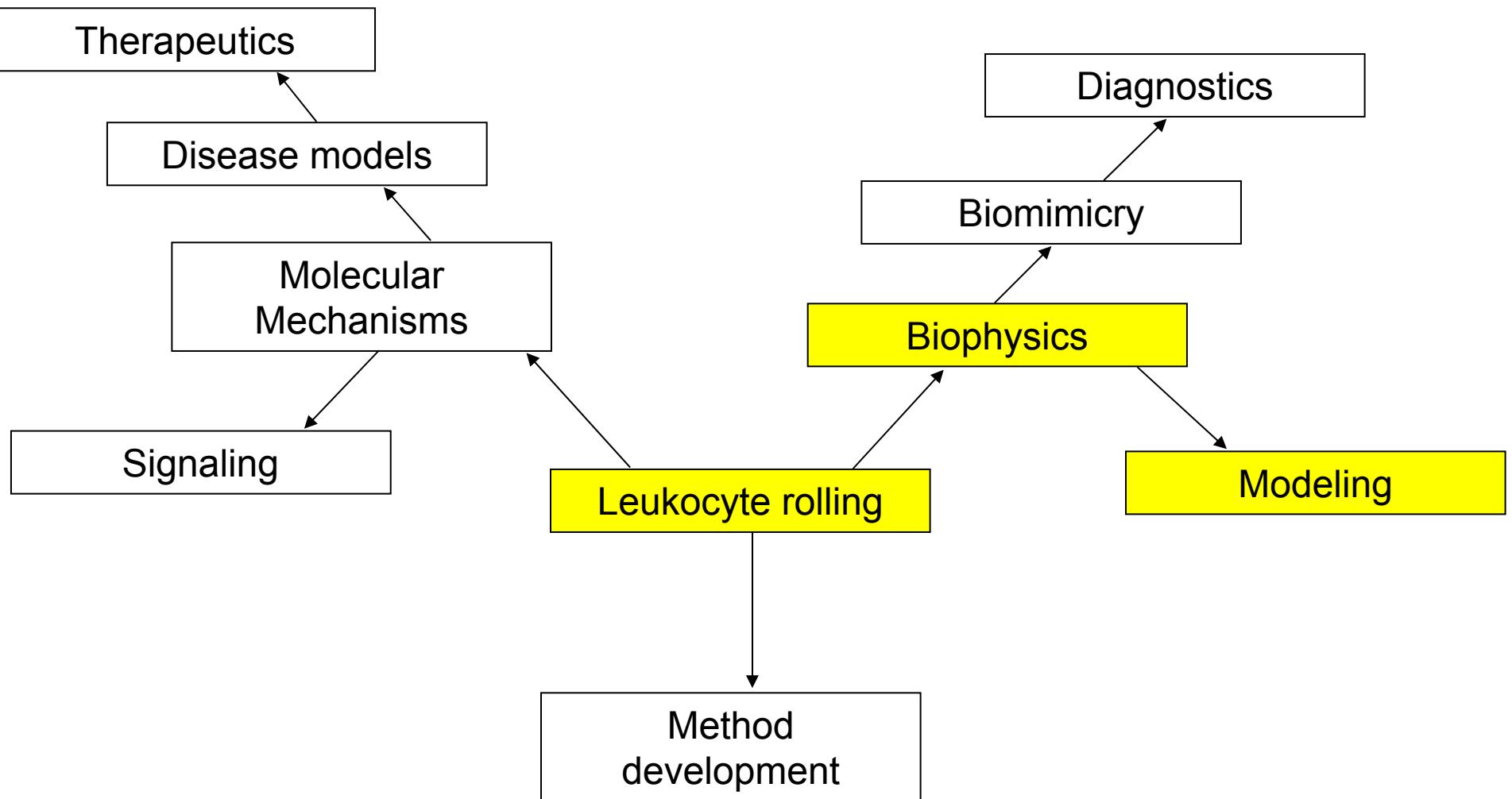
Micro-PTV Measurement of the Fluid Shear Stress Acting on Adherent Leukocytes In Vivo

John E. Pickard[†] and Klaus Ley^{†‡*}

[†]Department of Biomedical Engineering, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia; and [‡]La Jolla Institute for Allergy and Immunology, La Jolla, California





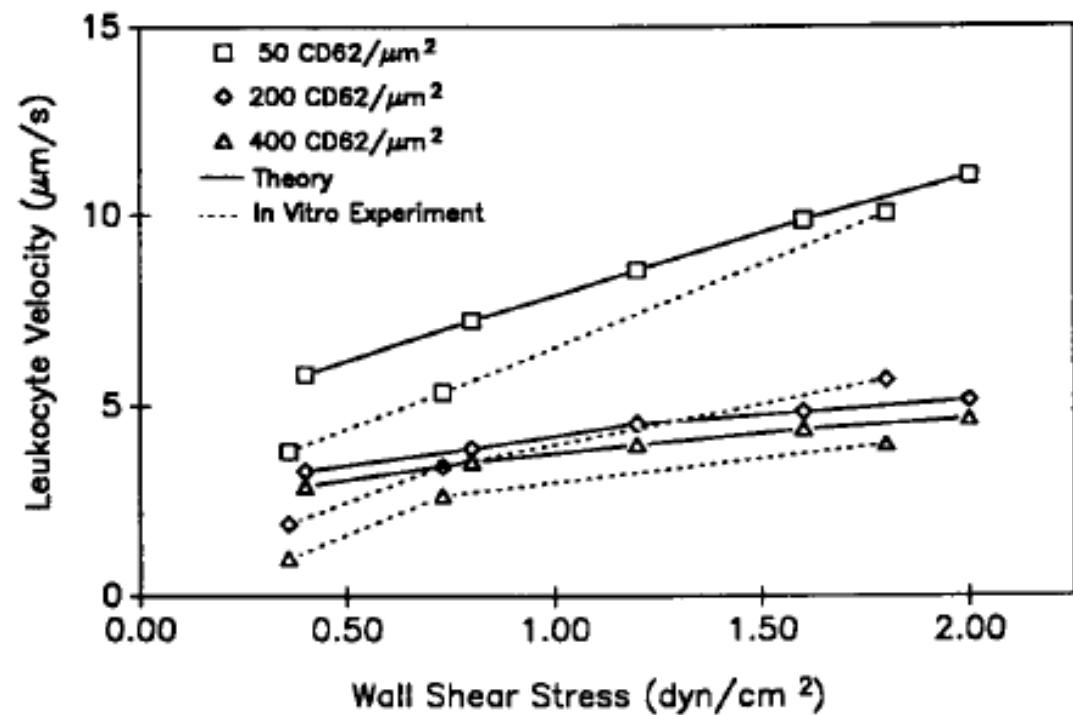
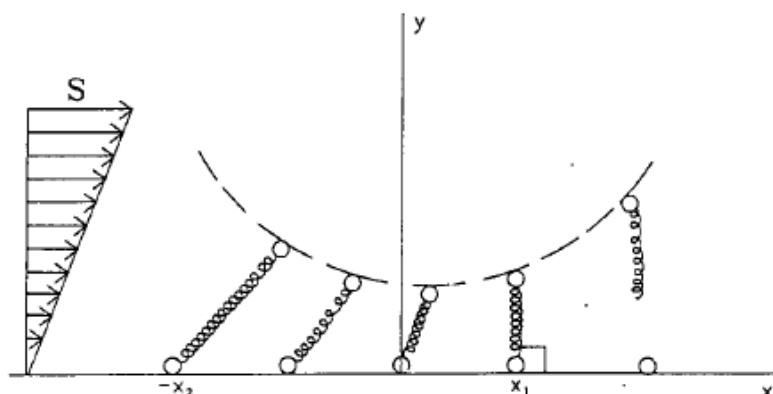


How do selectins mediate leukocyte rolling in venules?

Aydin Tözeren* and Klaus Ley†

*Department of Mechanical Engineering, The Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C. 20064 USA; and

†The Institut für Physiologie, Freie Universität Berlin, Berlin 33, Germany

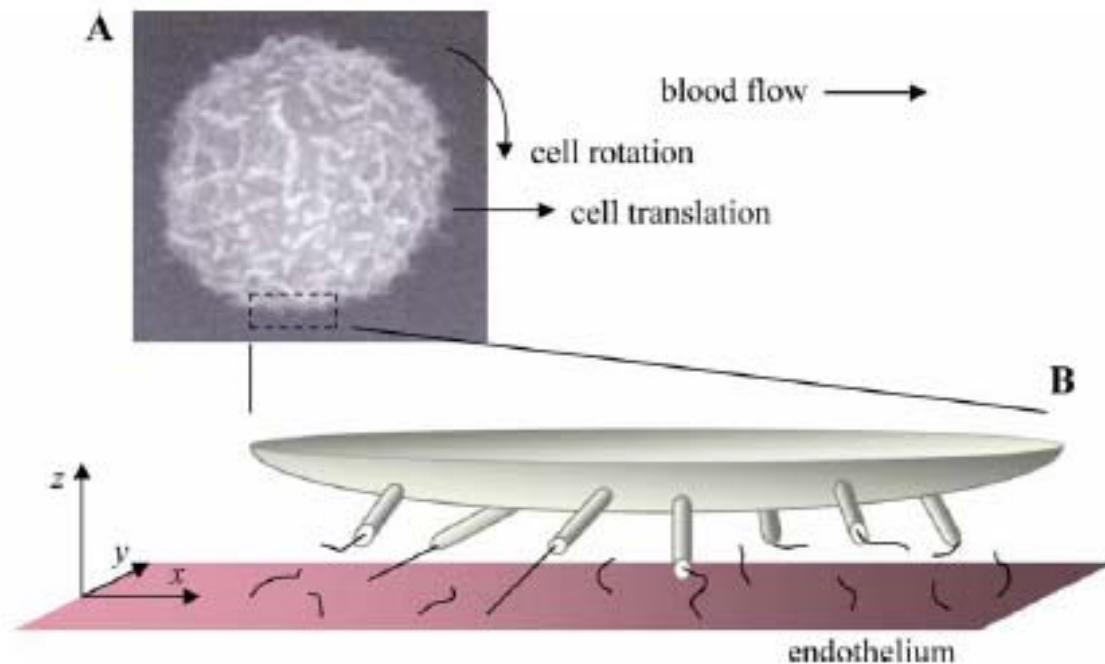


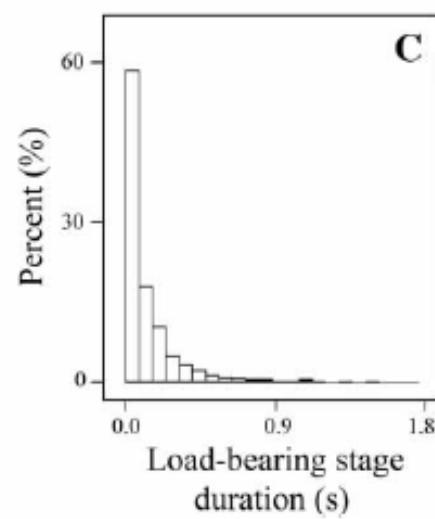
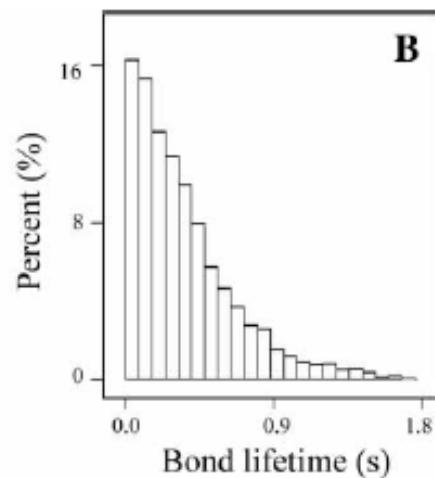
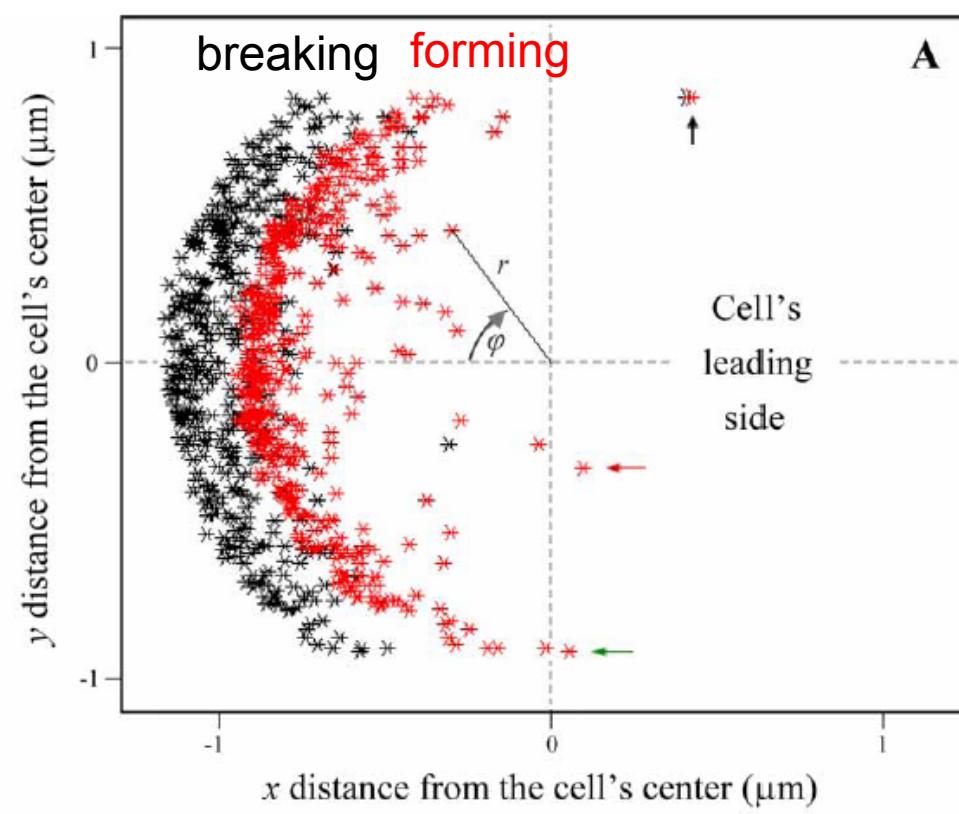
Biophys. J. 63:
700-709, 1992

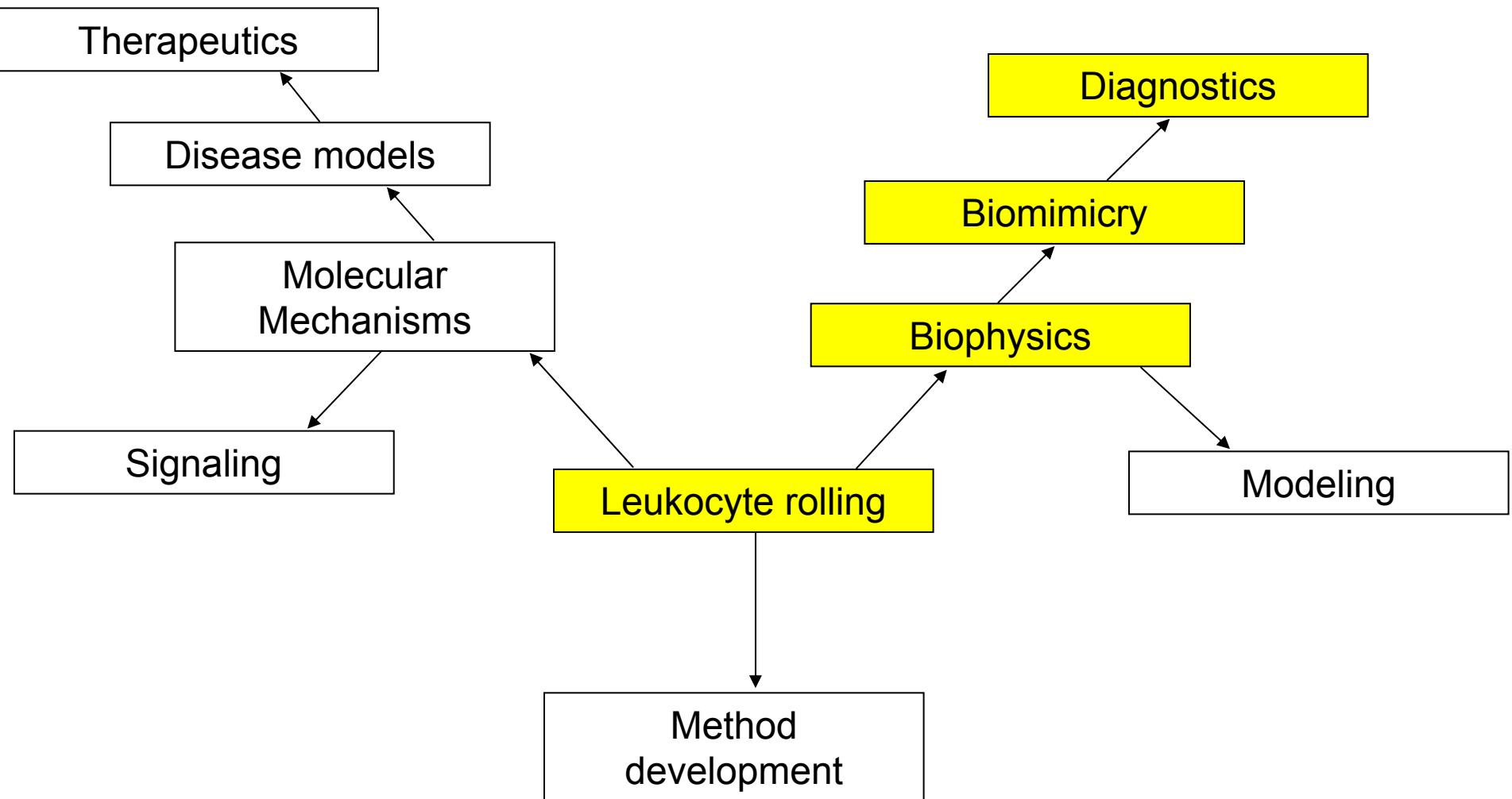
Event-Tracking Model of Adhesion Identifies Load-Bearing Bonds in Rolling Leukocytes

MARIA K. POSPIESZALSKA,* ALEXANDER ZARBOCK,*† JOHN E. PICKARD,‡ AND KLAUS LEY*

*Division of Inflammation Biology, La Jolla Institute for Allergy and Immunology, La Jolla, California, USA; †Department of Anesthesiology and Intensive Care Medicine, University of Münster, Münster, Germany; ‡Robert M. Berne Cardiovascular Research Center and Department of Biomedical Engineering, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia, USA









Deformable gas-filled microbubbles targeted to P-selectin

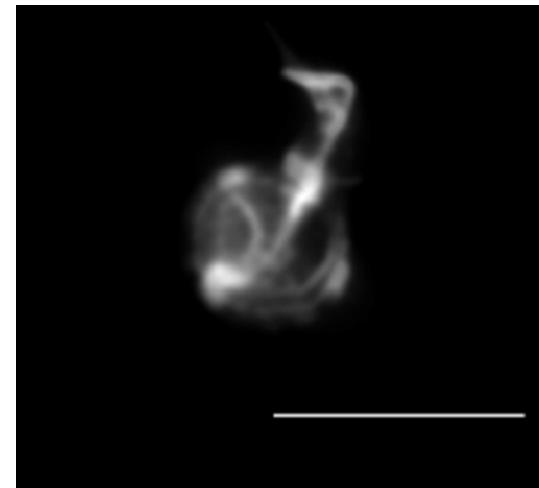
^aCardiovascular Division, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA 22908-0158, USA

^bDepartment of Biomedical Engineering, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA 22908-0158, USA

^cCardiovascular Research Center, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA 22908-0158, USA

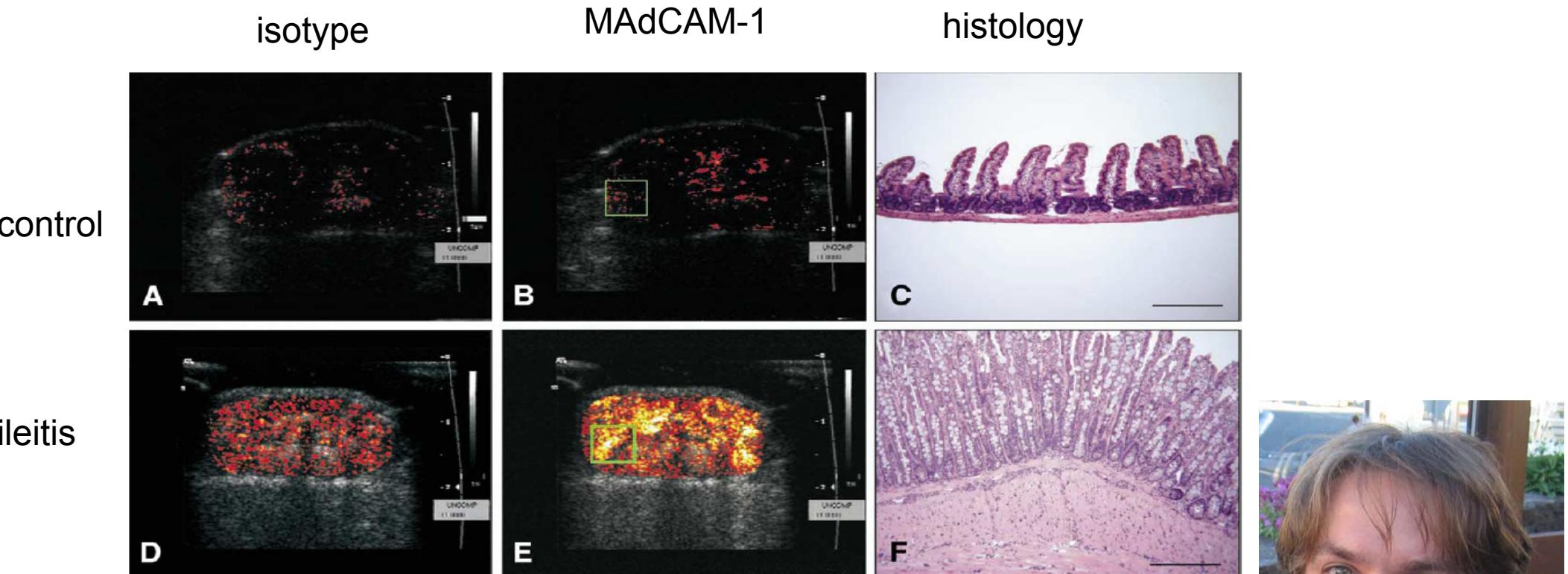


Leukocyte



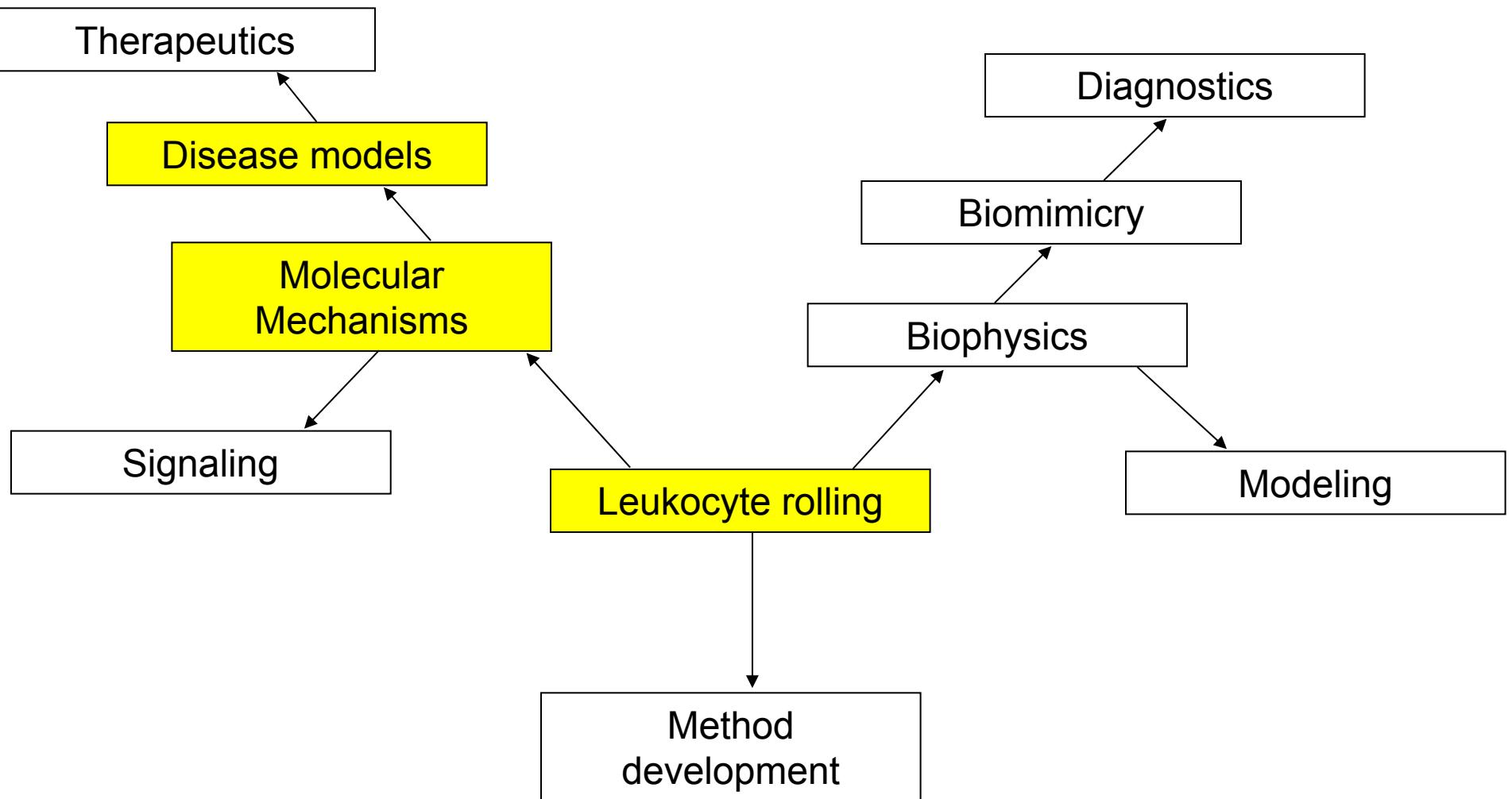
Ultrasound
Microbubble

Molecular Ultrasound Imaging of IBD



Bachmann, C. et al.,
Gastroenterology 2006; **130**: 8-16.





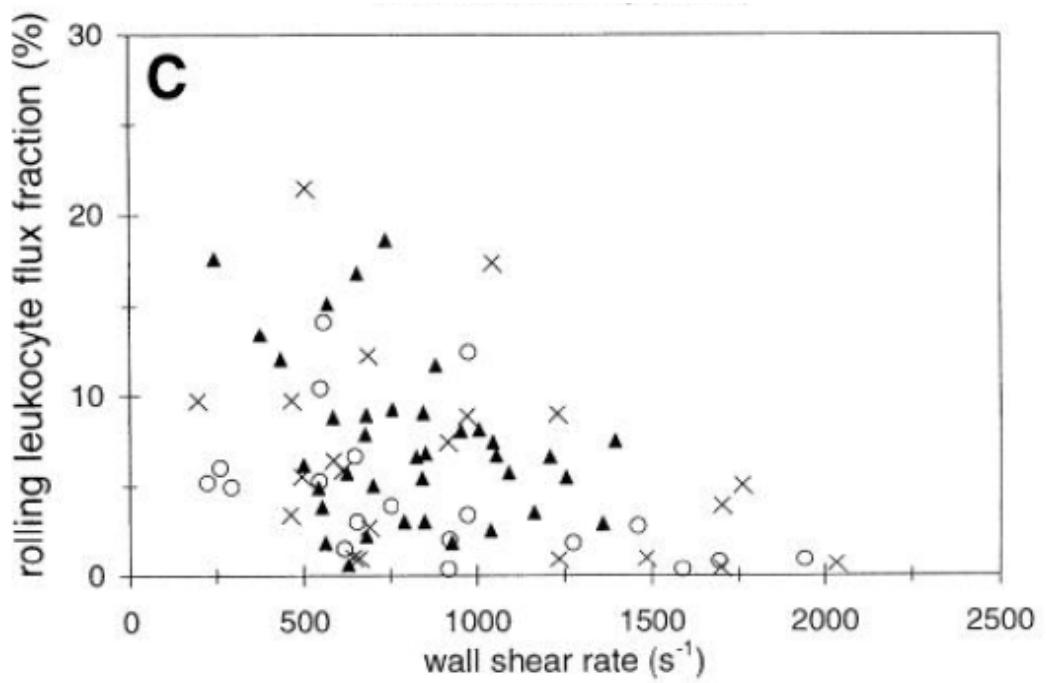
TNF- α induces selectin-mediated leukocyte rolling in mouse cremaster muscle arterioles

ERIC J. KUNKEL, UNSU JUNG, AND KLAUS LEY

*Department of Biomedical Engineering, University of Virginia
School of Medicine, Charlottesville, Virginia 22908*



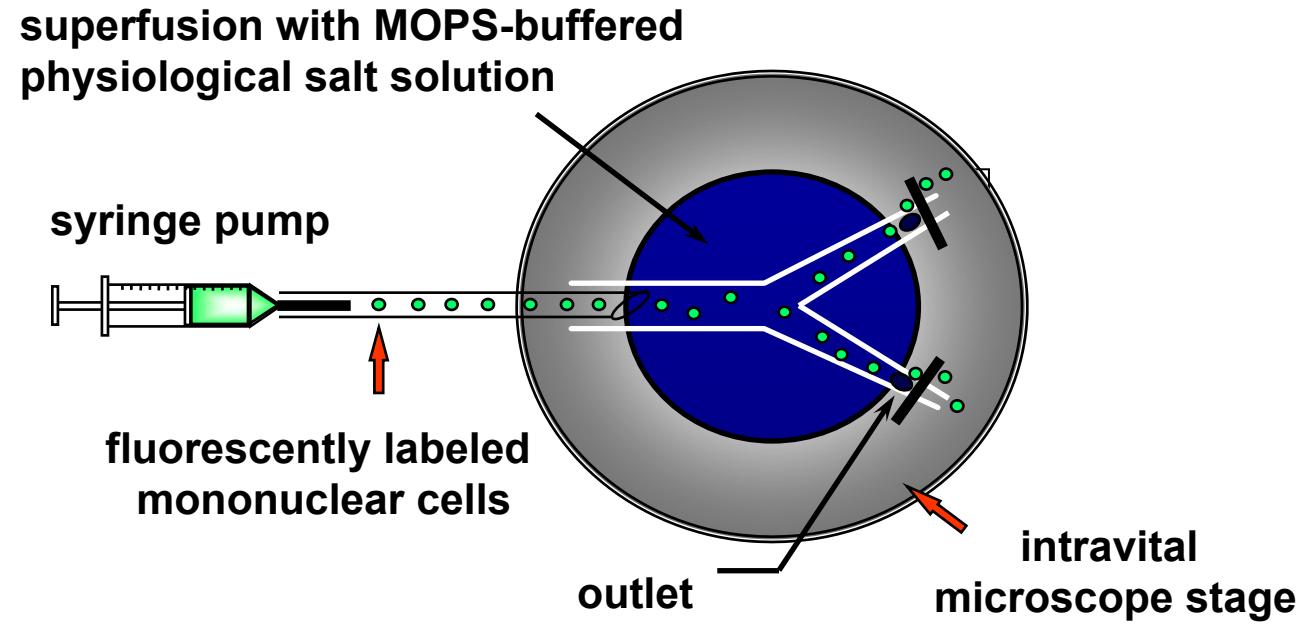
Kunkel, E. J et al.
1997. *Am. J. Physiol.*
272: H1391-H1400.



Original Contributions

Direct Demonstration of P-Selectin– and VCAM-1–Dependent Mononuclear Cell Rolling in Early Atherosclerotic Lesions of Apolipoprotein E–Deficient Mice

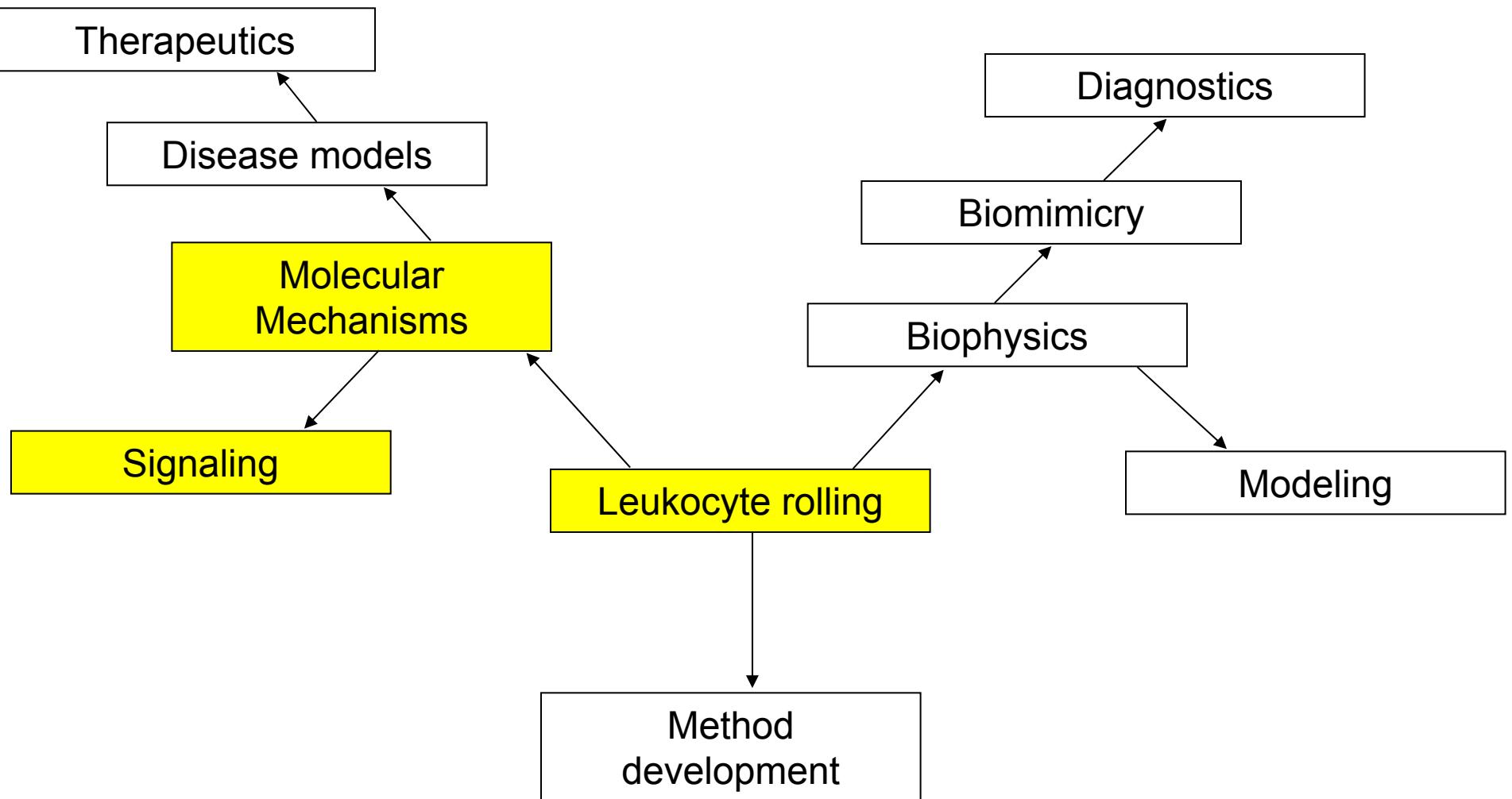
Carroll L. Ramos, Yuqing Huo, Unsu Jung, Shukti Ghosh, David R. Manka,
Ian J. Sarembock, Klaus Ley

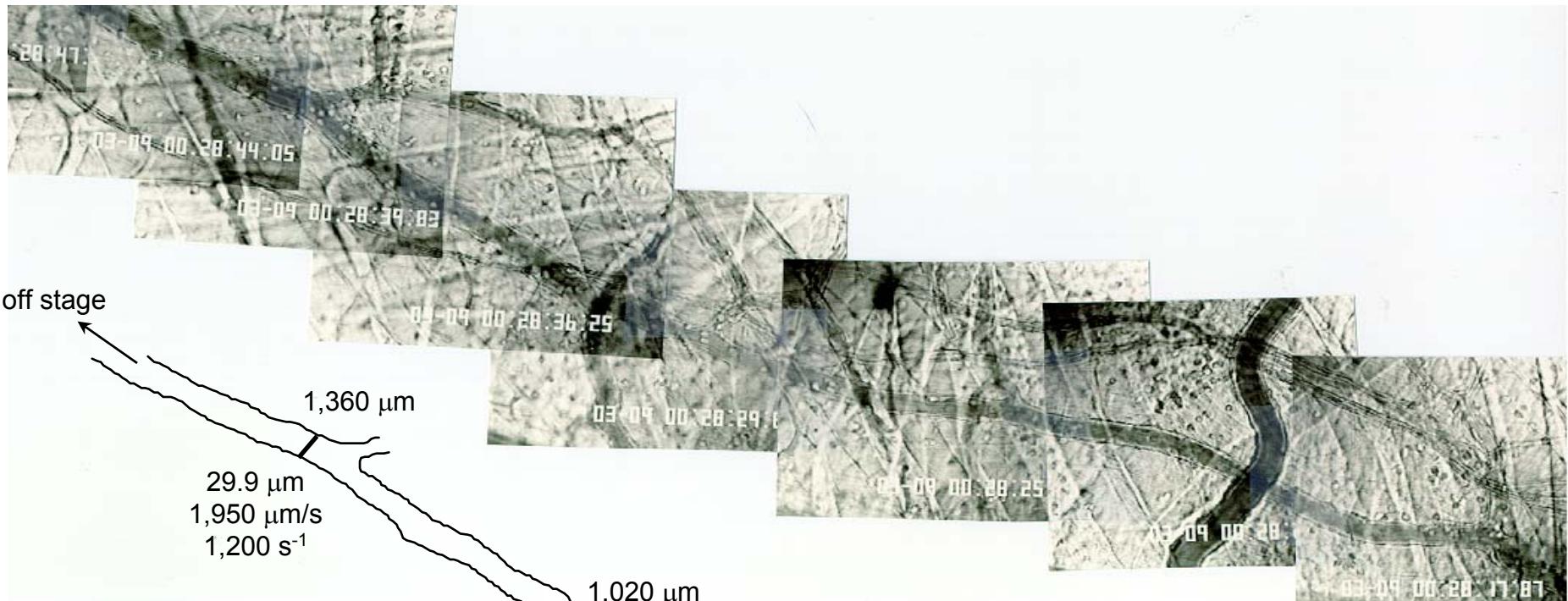
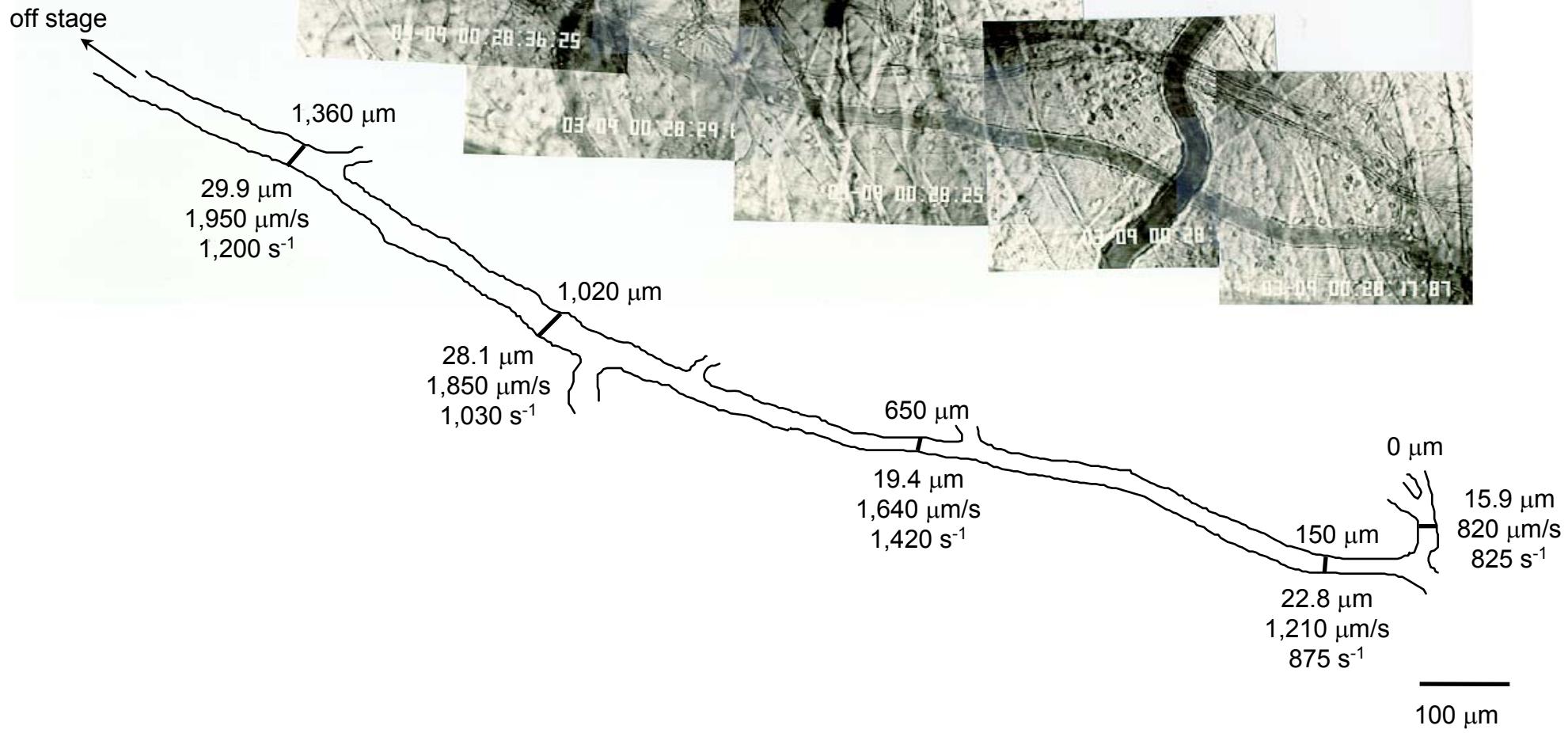


Circ. Res. 1999; 84:
1237-1244.

Ex vivo perfused apoE^{-/-} carotid artery

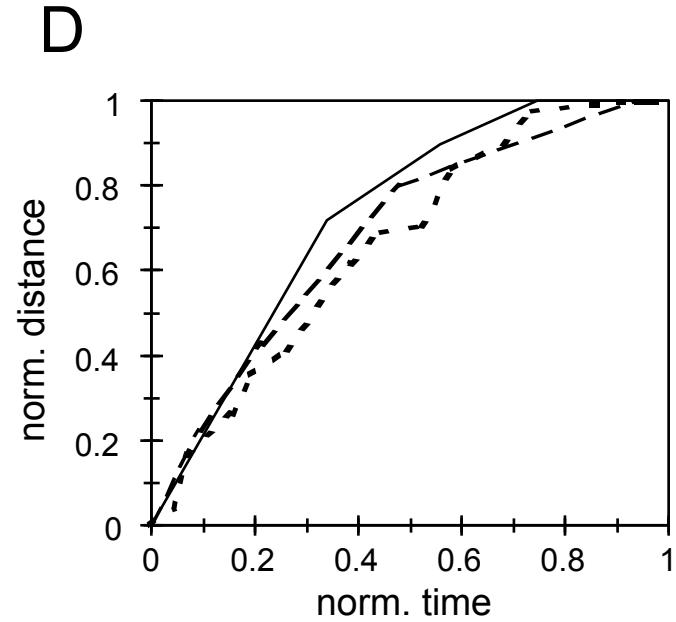
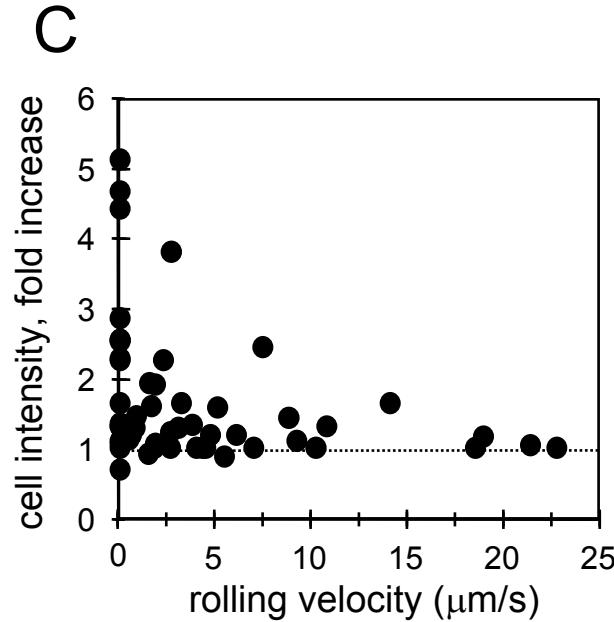
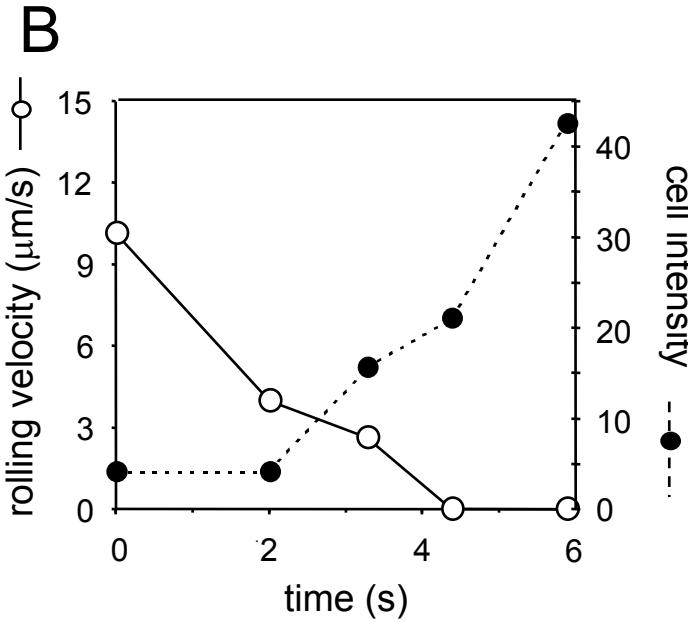
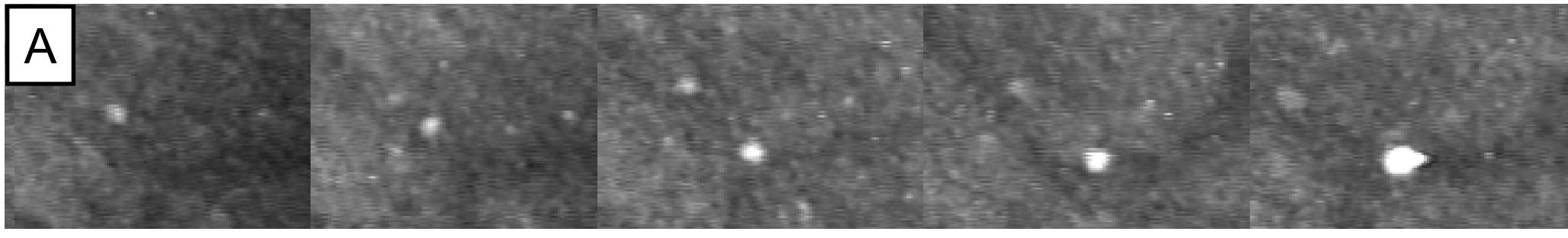




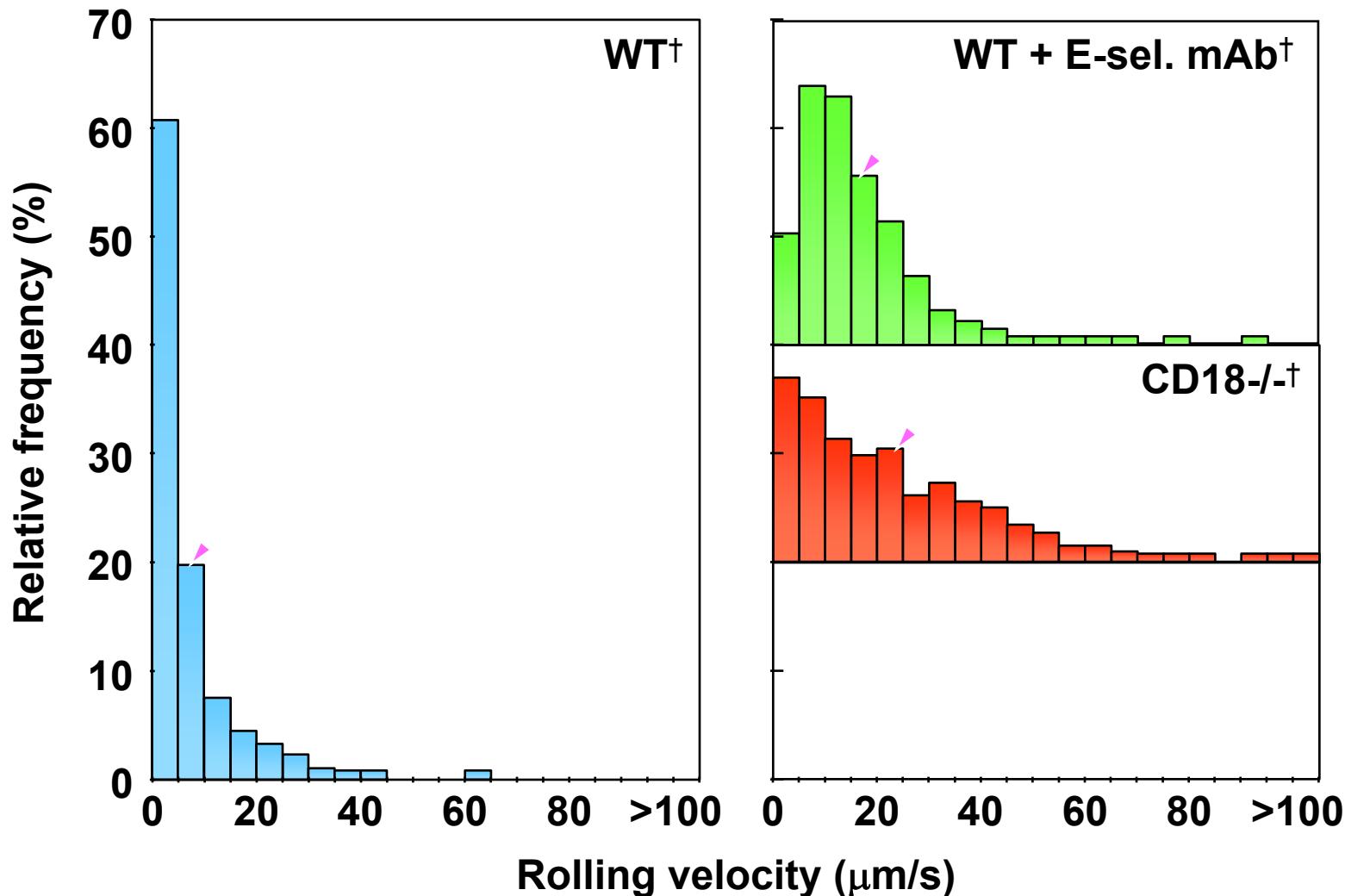
A**B**

Leukocyte Arrest During Cytokine-Dependent Inflammation In Vivo¹

Eric J. Kunkel,² Jessica L. Dunne, and Klaus Ley³

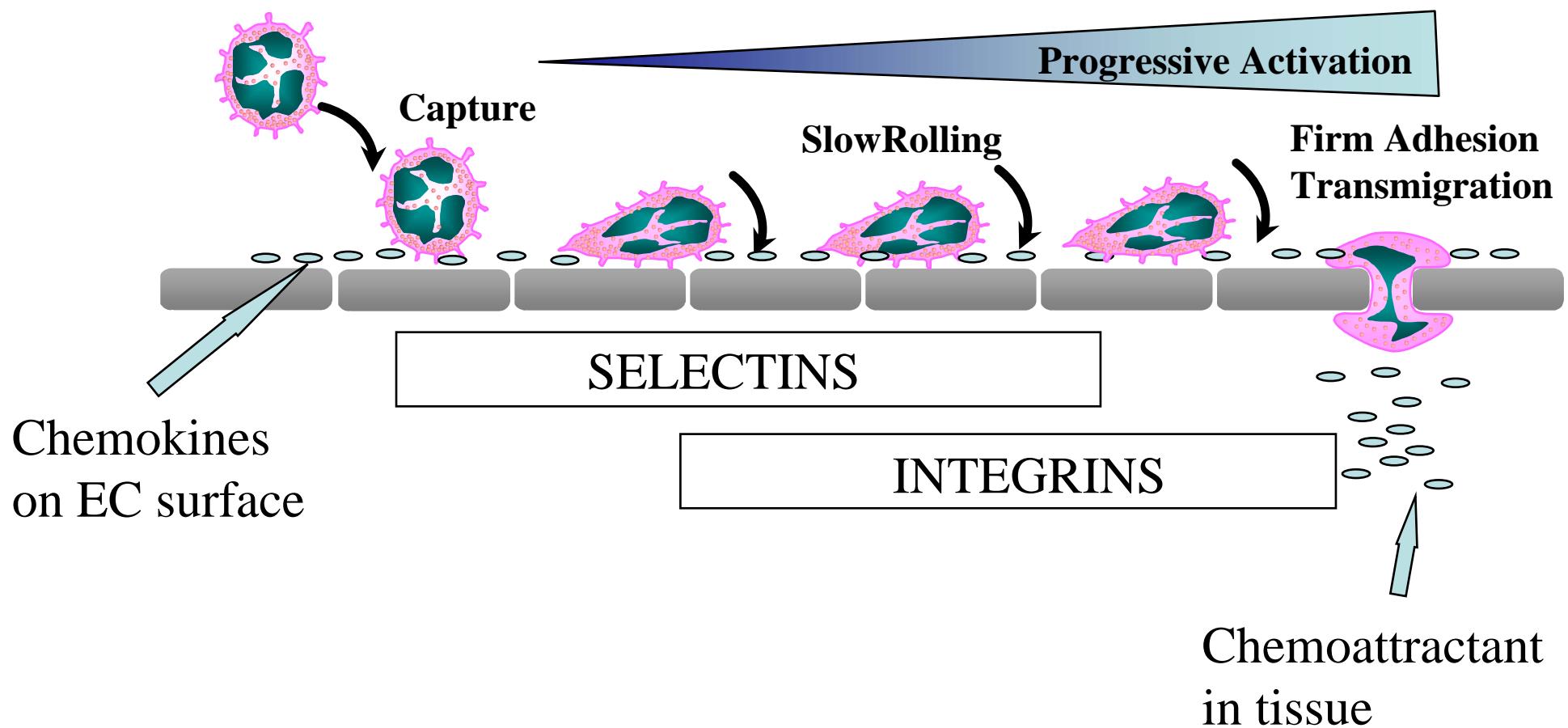


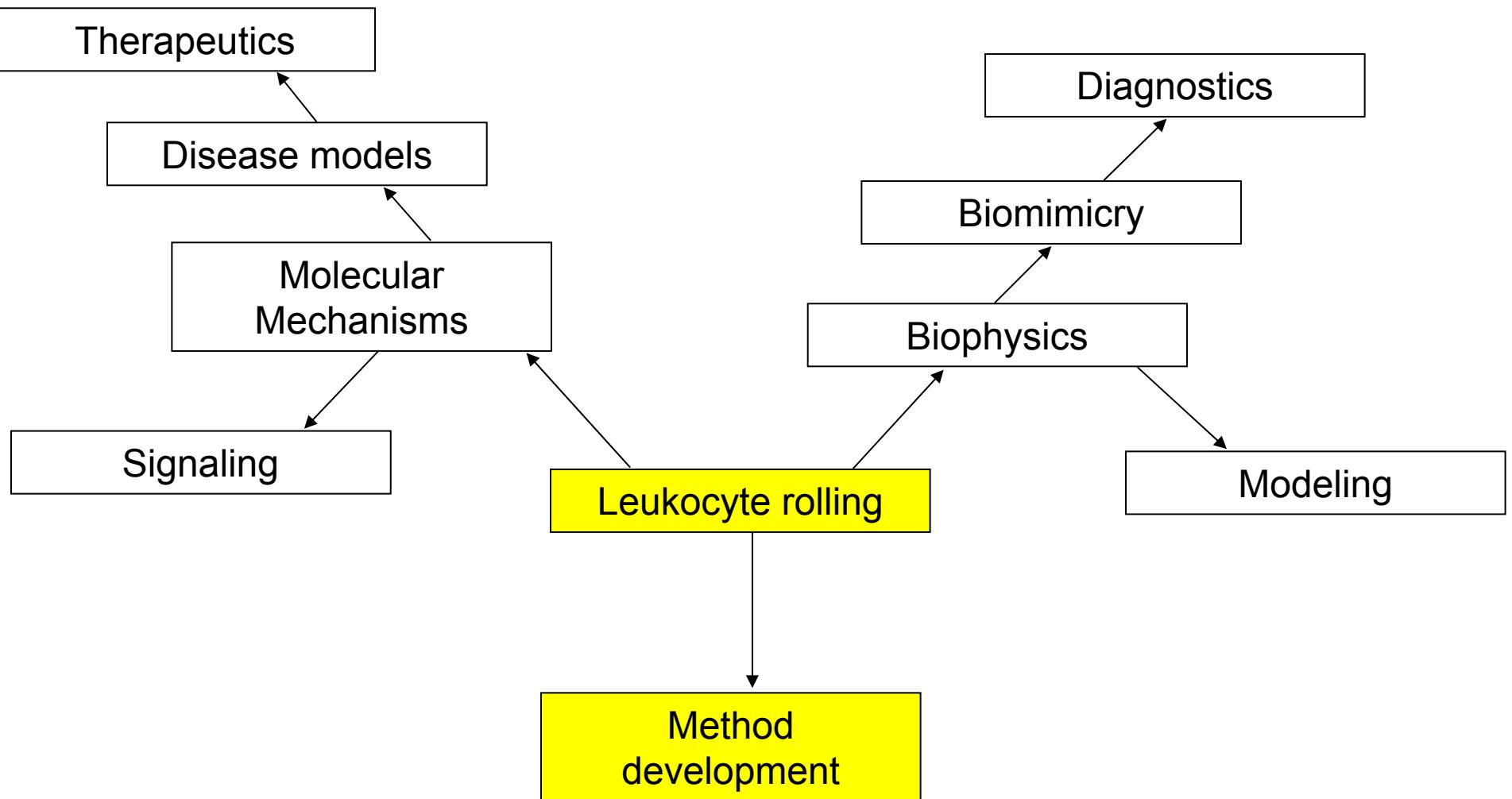
Leukocyte Rolling Velocity Distribution after TNF- α Treatment



CYTOKINE-INDUCED INFLAMMATION

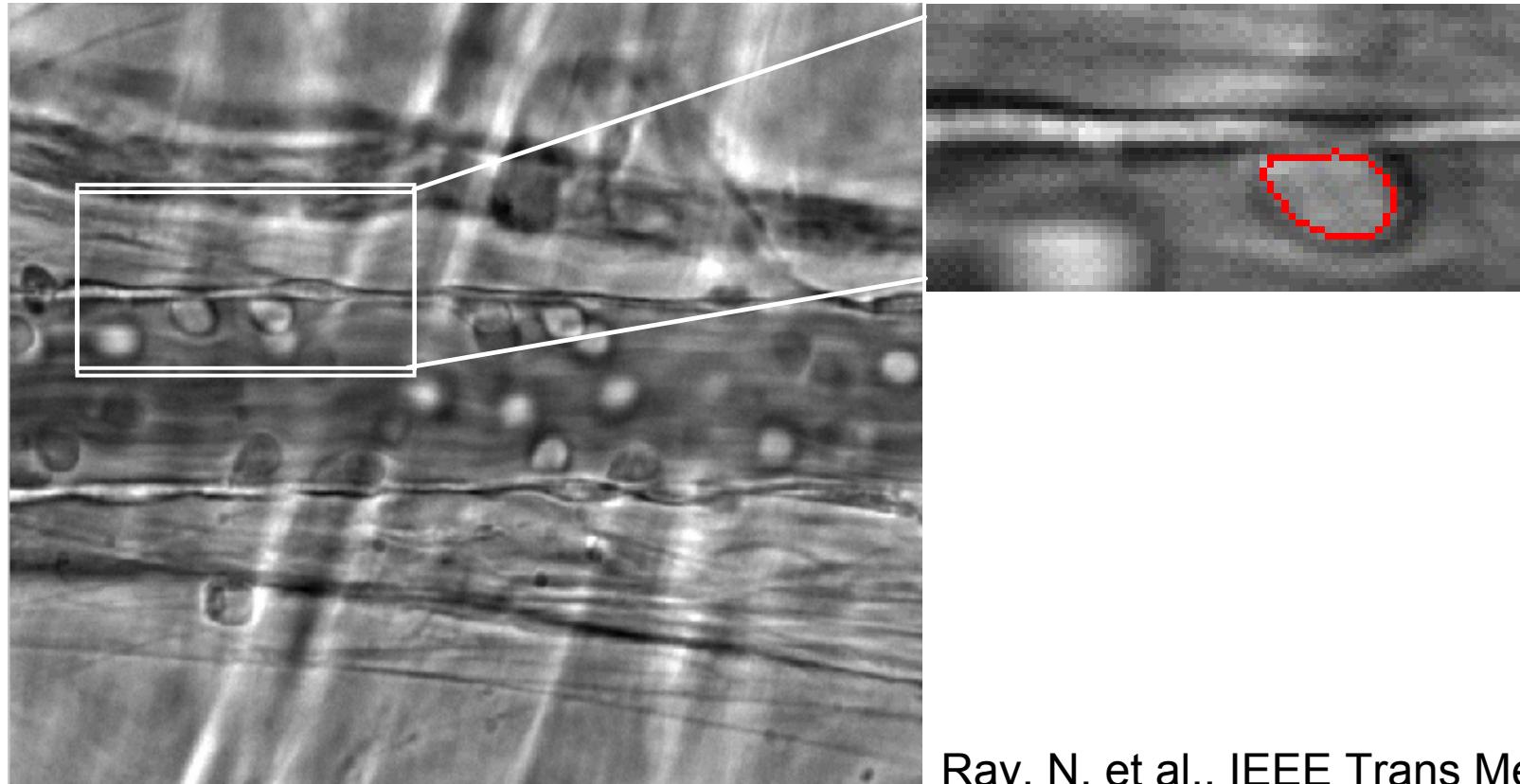
+ TNF- α





Tracking Leukocytes *In Vivo* With Shape and Size Constrained Active Contours

Nilanjan Ray, *Student Member, IEEE*, Scott T. Acton*, *Senior Member, IEEE*, and Klaus Ley

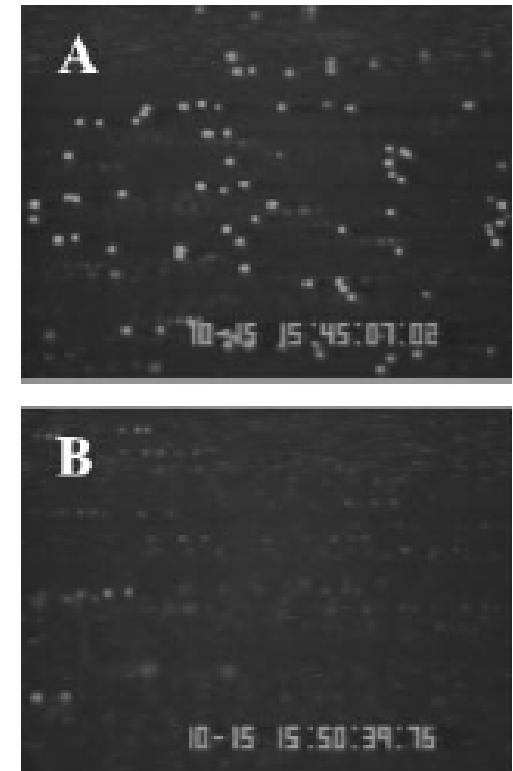
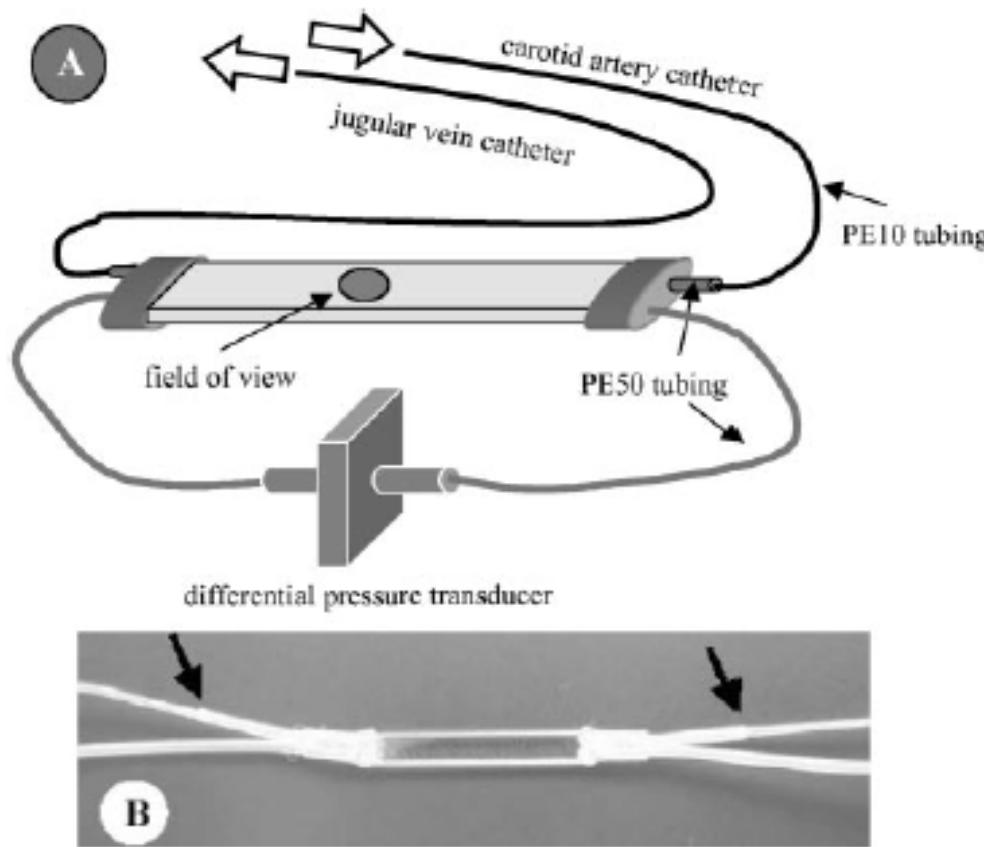


Ray, N. et al., IEEE Trans Med Imaging
2002; **21**: 1222-1235.

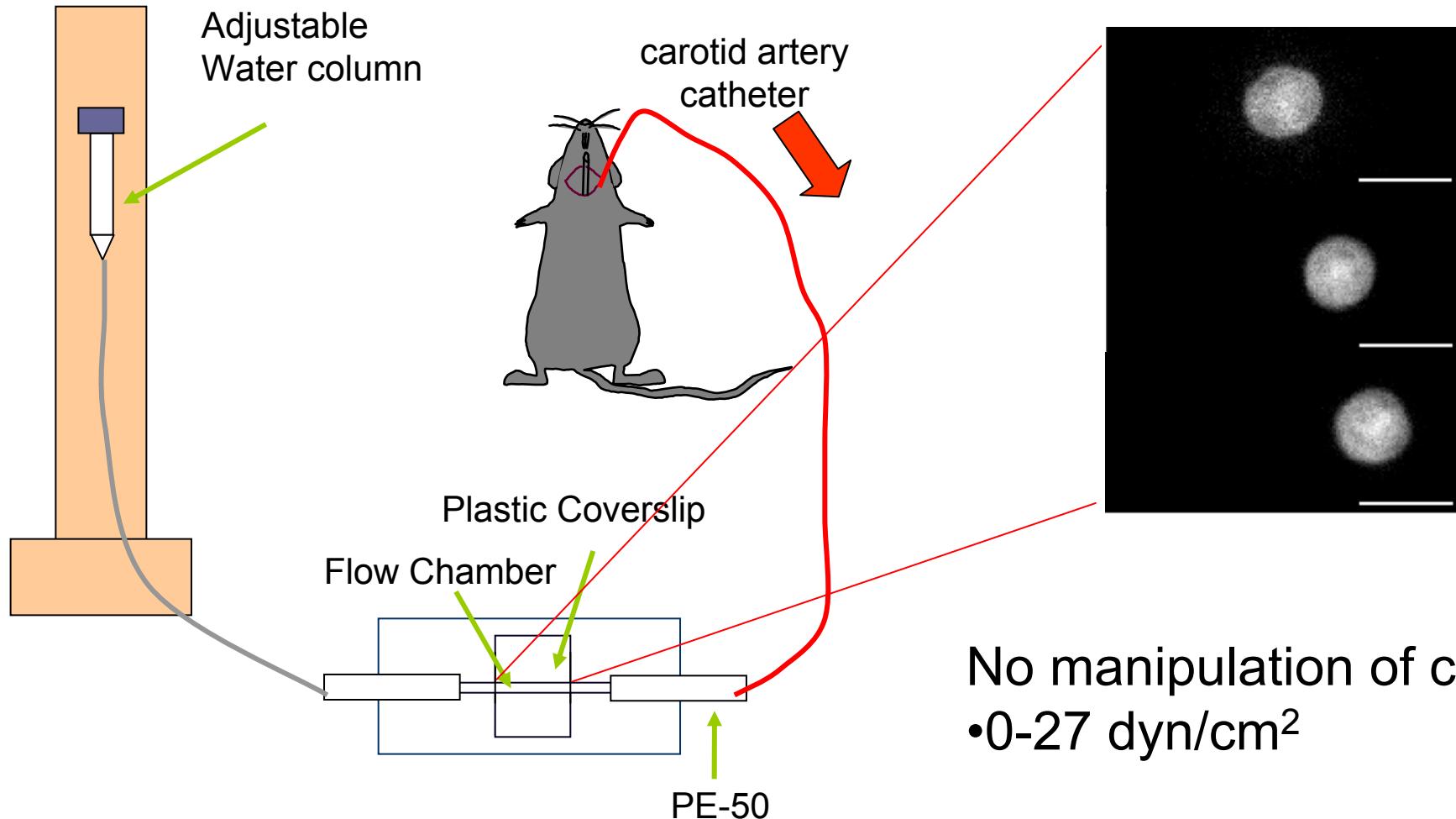
Autoperfused mouse flow chamber reveals synergistic neutrophil accumulation through P-selectin and E-selectin

Michael L. Smith,* Markus Sperandio,^{*,†,1} Elena V. Galkina,‡ and Klaus Ley^{*,‡}

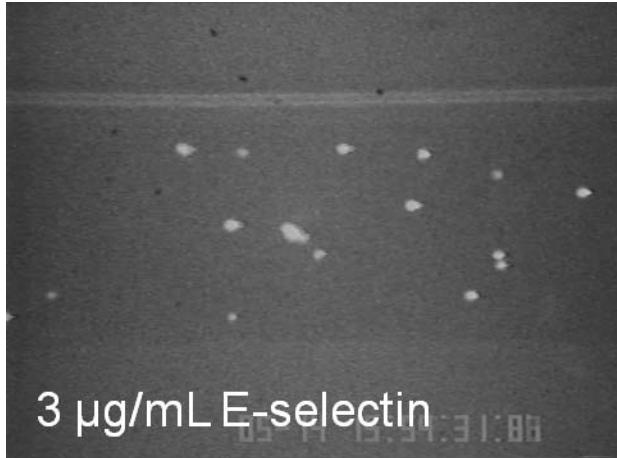
**Department of Biomedical Engineering and †Cardiovascular Research Center, University of Virginia, Charlottesville; and ‡Neonatal Unit, Children's Hospital, University of Heidelberg, Germany*



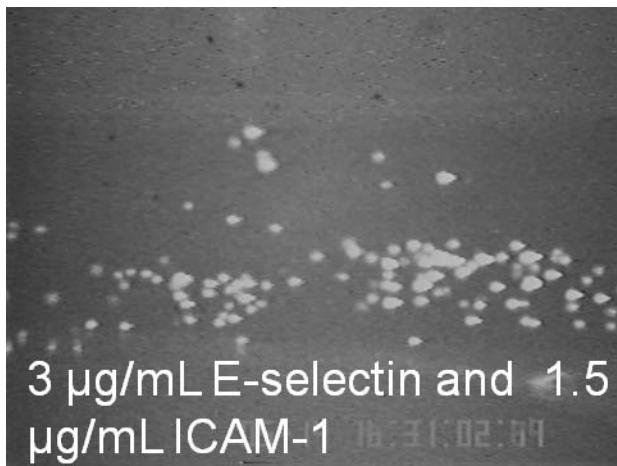
$20 \times 200 \mu\text{m}$ autoperfused flow chamber



No manipulation of cells
• $0-27 \text{ dyn/cm}^2$

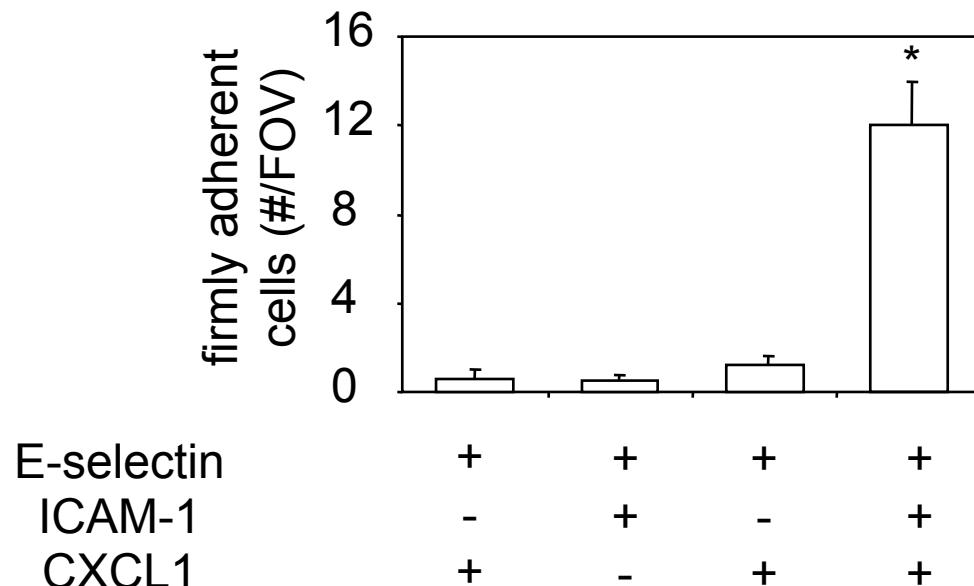
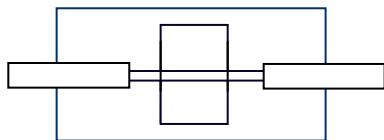


3 µg/mL E-selectin



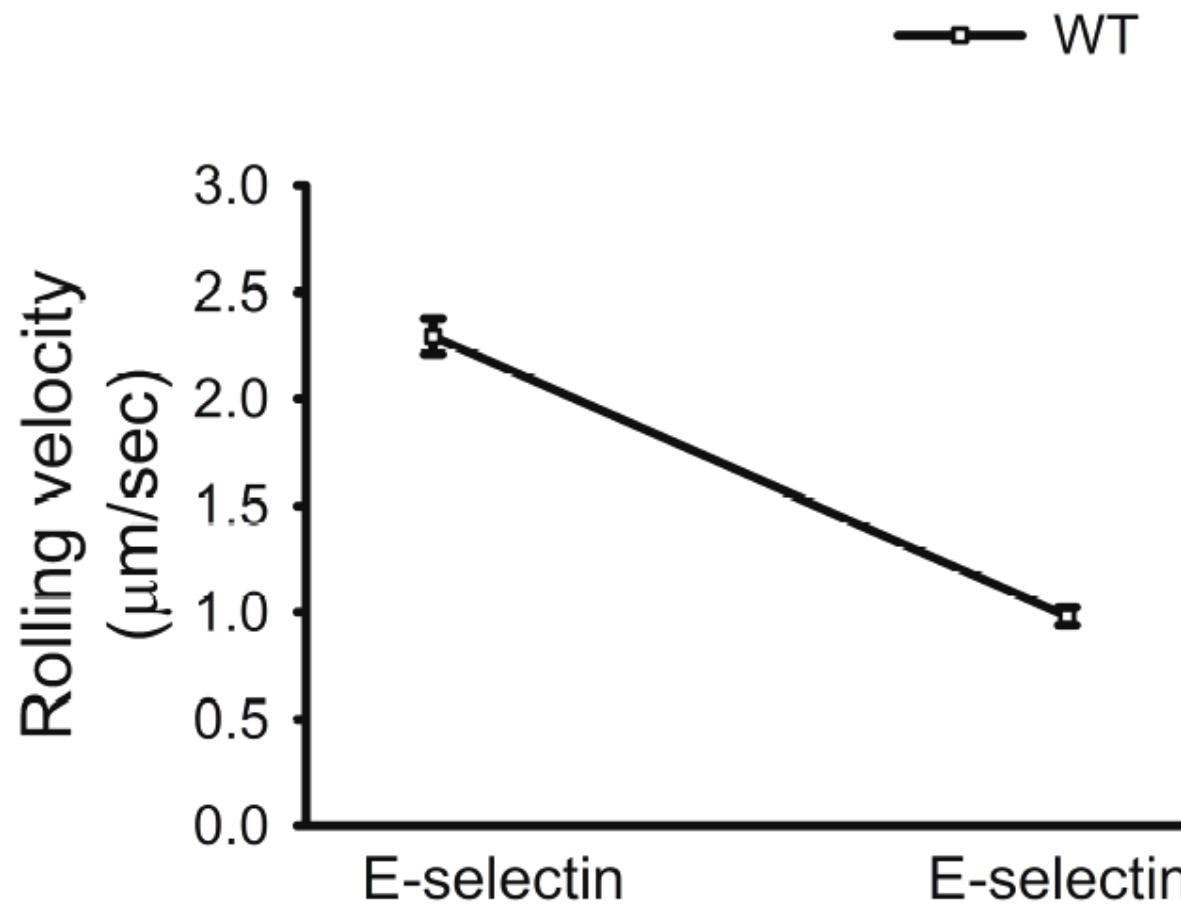
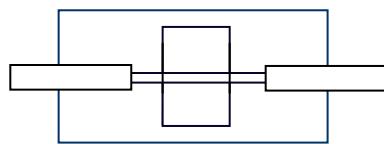
3 µg/mL E-selectin and 1.5
µg/mL ICAM-1

E-selectin engagement is not sufficient for neutrophil arrest....



Chesnutt et al.,
Microcirculation 2006

....but induces slow rolling when ICAM-1 is available



Autoperfused flow chamber

6 dyn/cm²

Zarbock et al., Immunity
2007

Spleen Tyrosine Kinase Syk Is Necessary for E-Selectin-Induced $\alpha_L\beta_2$ Integrin-Mediated Rolling on Intercellular Adhesion Molecule-1

Alexander Zarbock,^{1,4} Clifford A. Lowell,⁵ and Klaus Ley^{1,2,3,*}

¹ Robert M. Berne Cardiovascular Research Center

² Department of Physiology and Biological Physics

³ Department of Biomedical Engineering

University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA 22908, USA

⁴ Department of Anesthesiology and Intensive Care Medicine, University of Münster, 48155 Münster, Germany

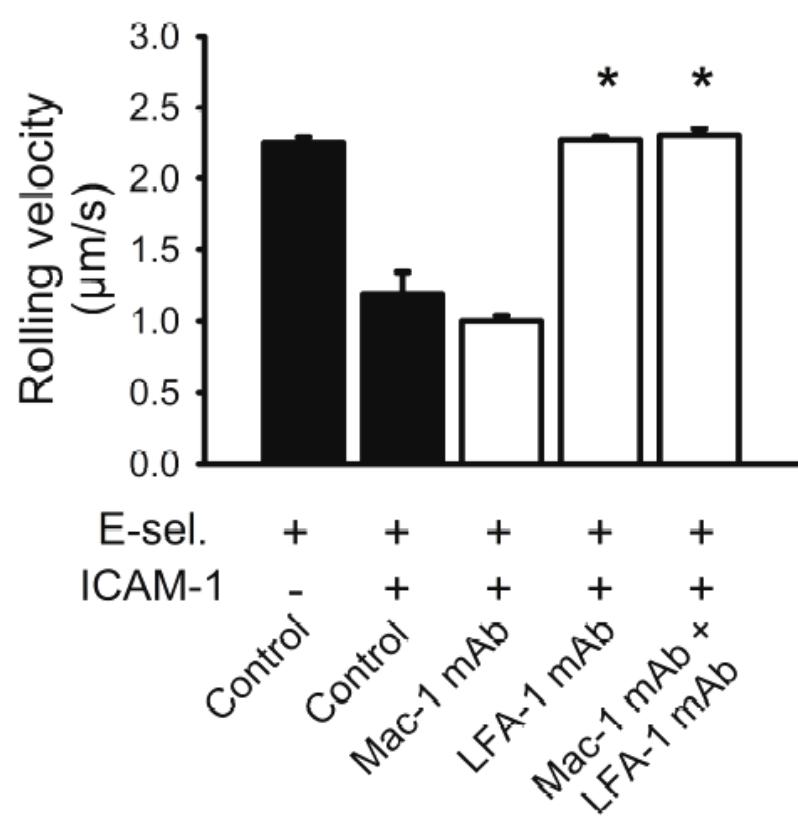
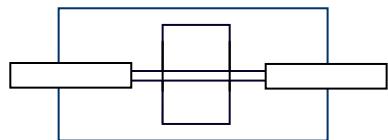
⁵ Department of Laboratory Medicine, University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, CA 94143, USA

*Correspondence: klausley@virginia.edu

DOI 10.1016/j.immuni.2007.04.011

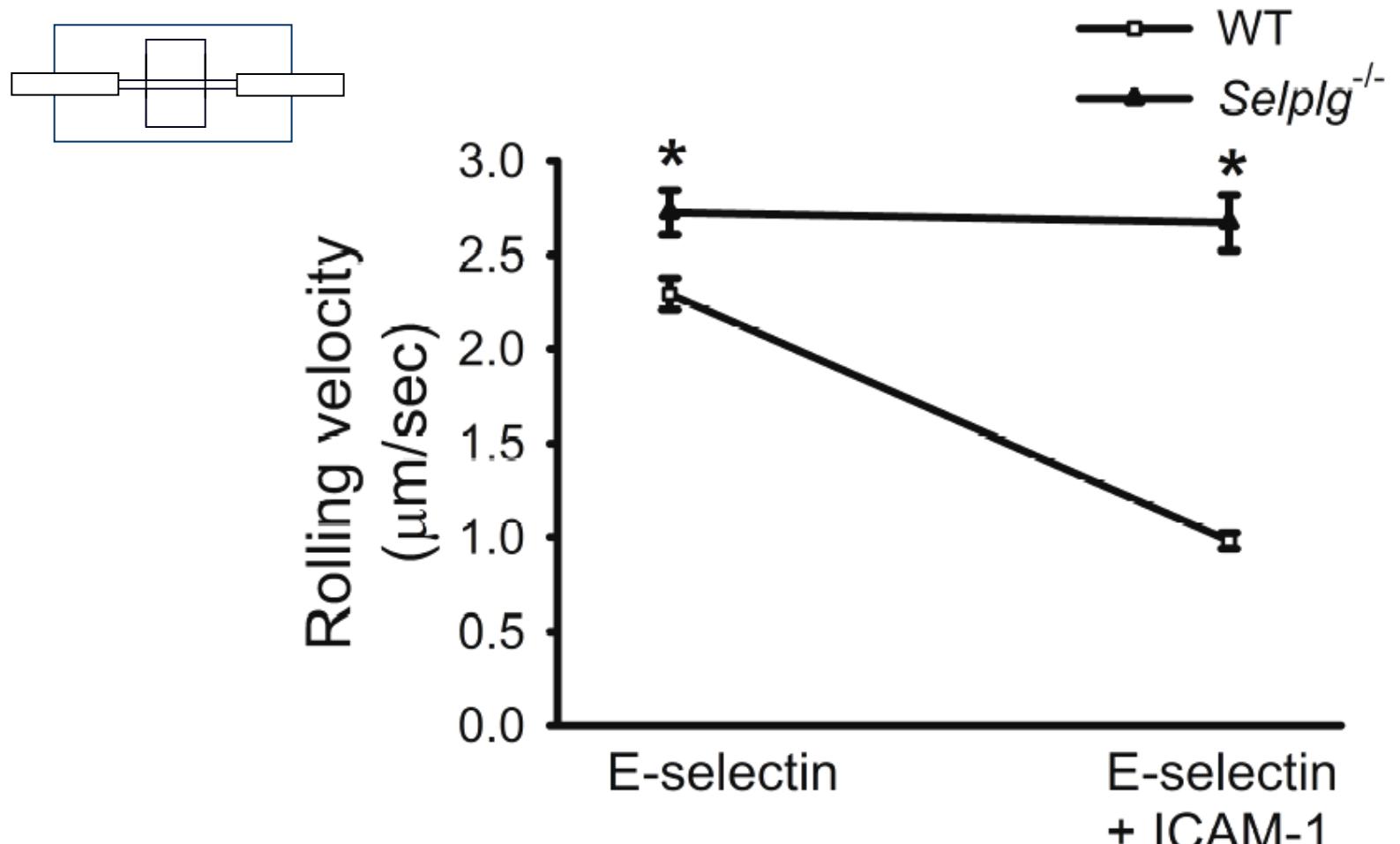


Slow rolling on E-selectin and ICAM-1 is LFA-1-dependent

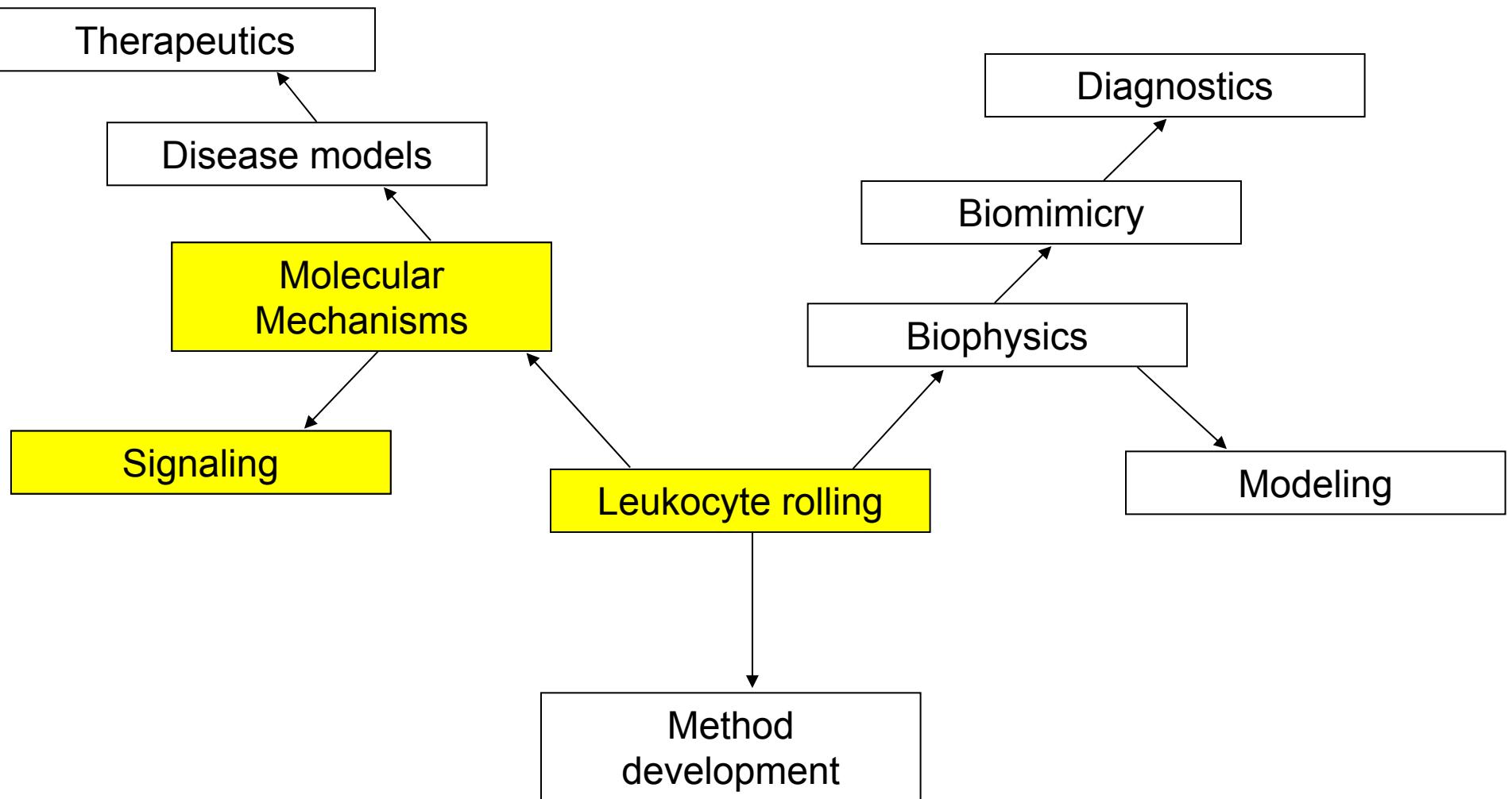


Zarbock et al., Immunity
2007

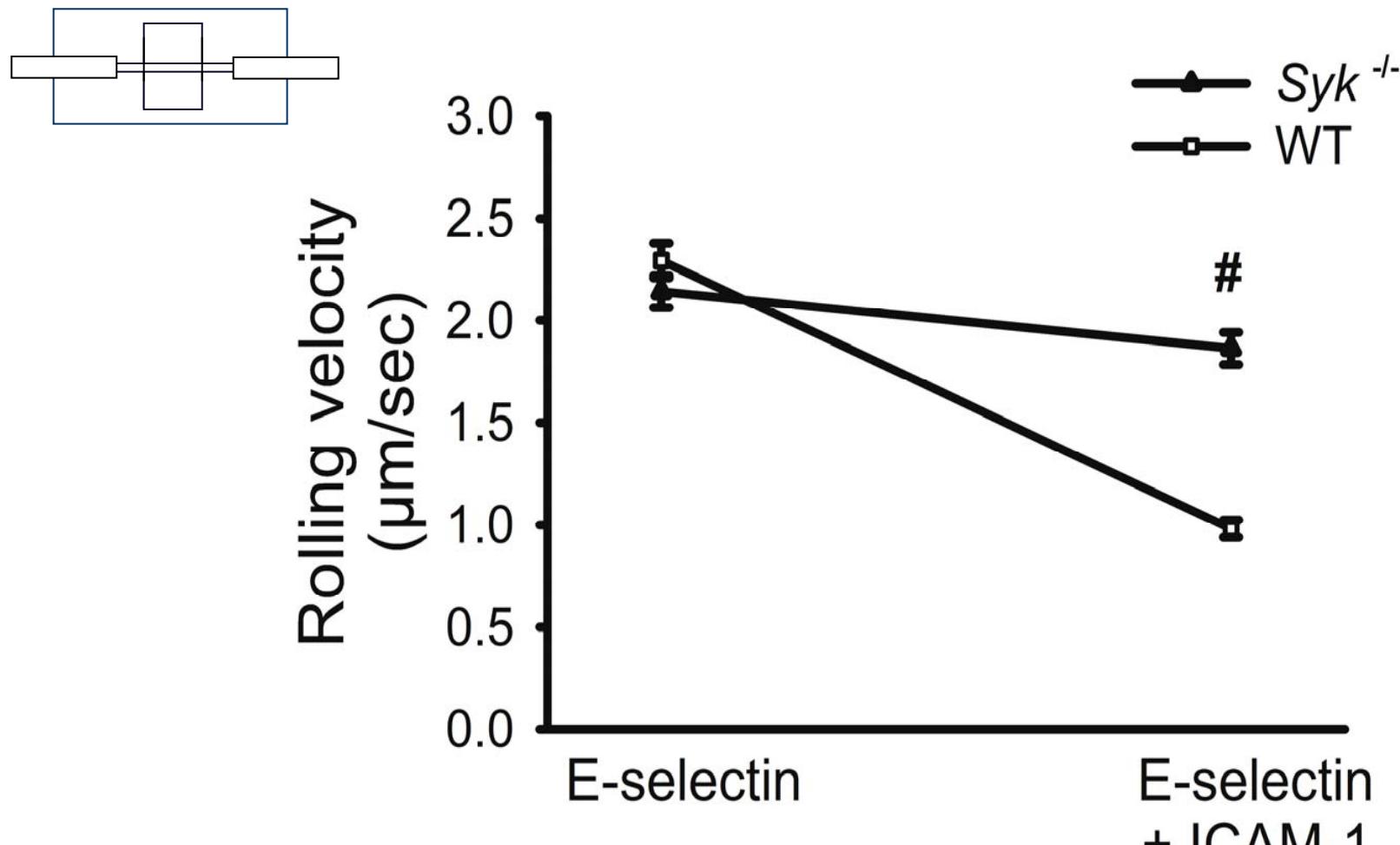
PSGL-1-deficient neutrophils do not slow down on ICAM-1



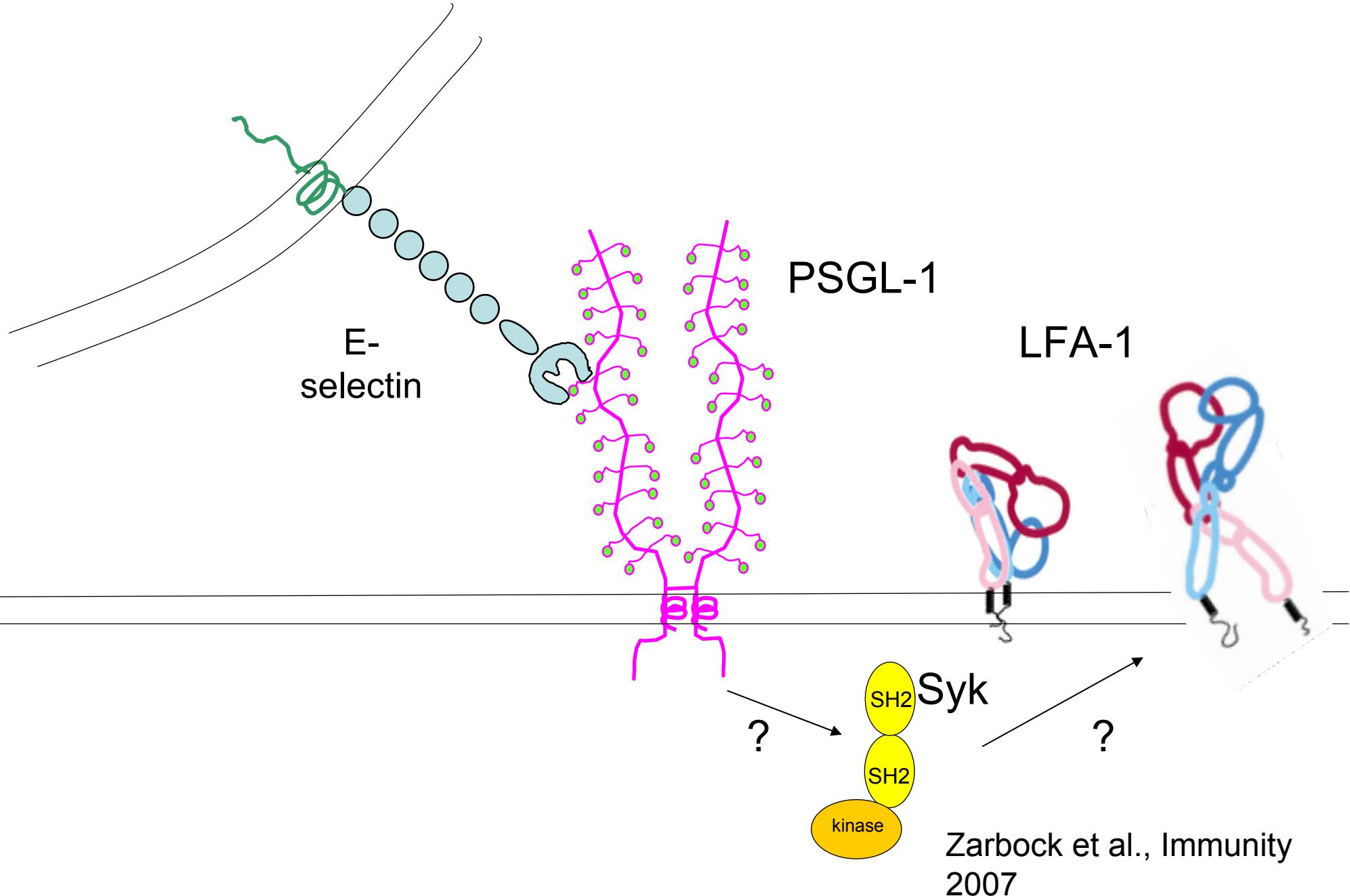
Zarbock et al.,
Immunity 2007



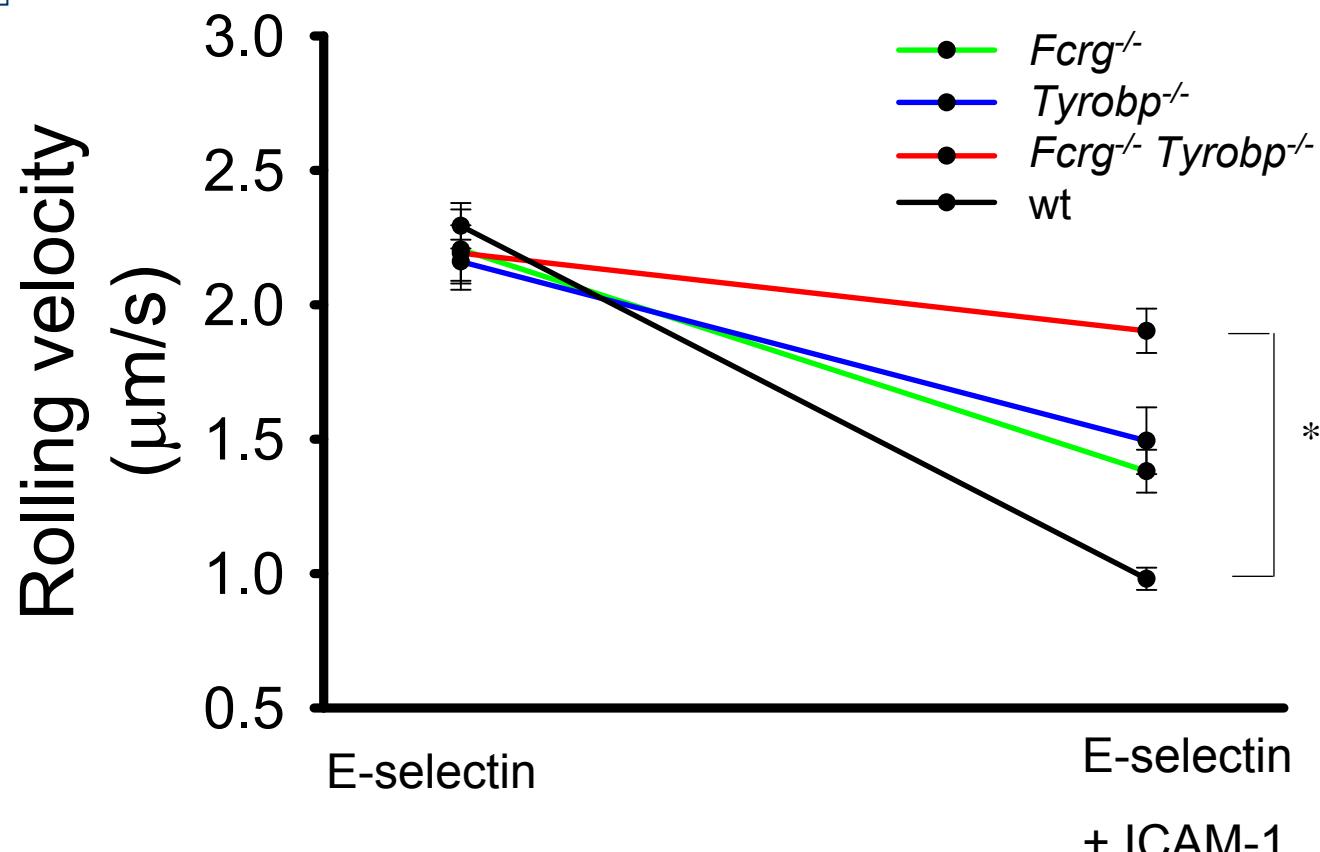
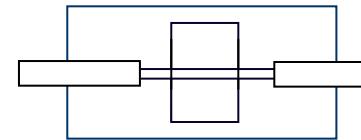
$Syk^{-/-}$ neutrophils do not slow down on E-selectin and ICAM-1



Zarbock et al.,
Immunity 2007

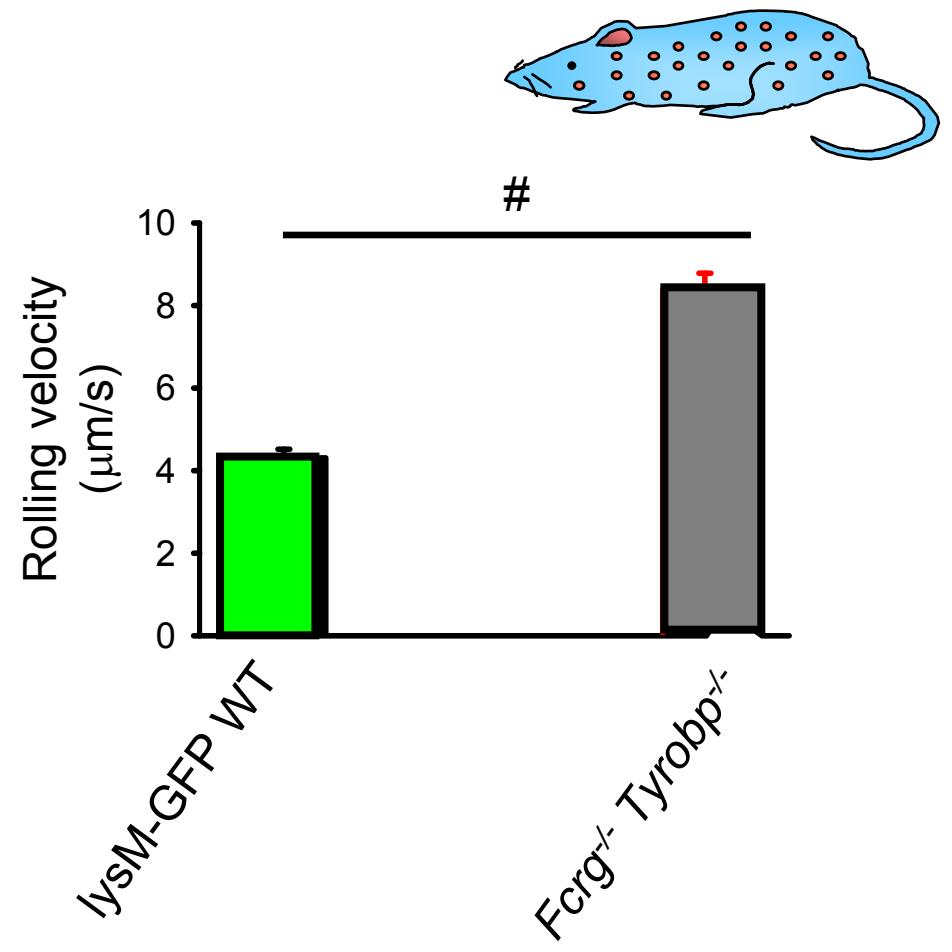
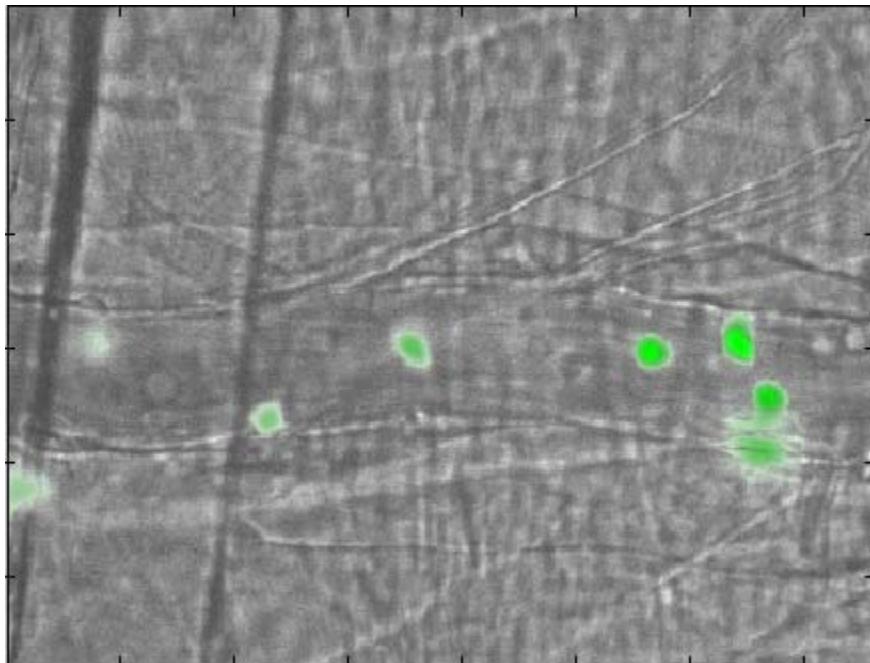


ITAM adaptors



Zarbock et al., JEM
2008

Mixed chimeric mice to study rolling velocities of DAP12/FcR γ double deficient leukocytes

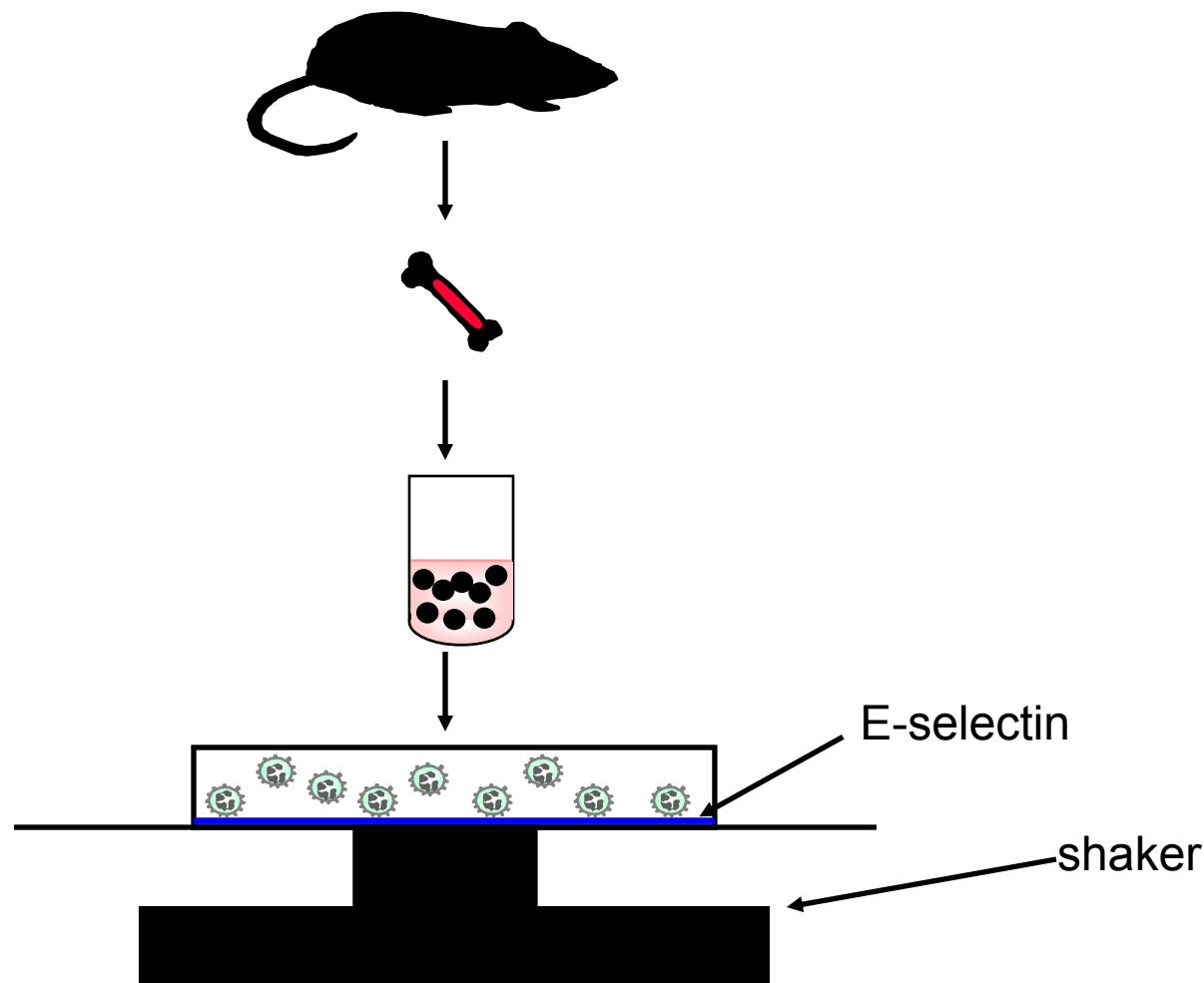


Zarbock et al., JEM
2008

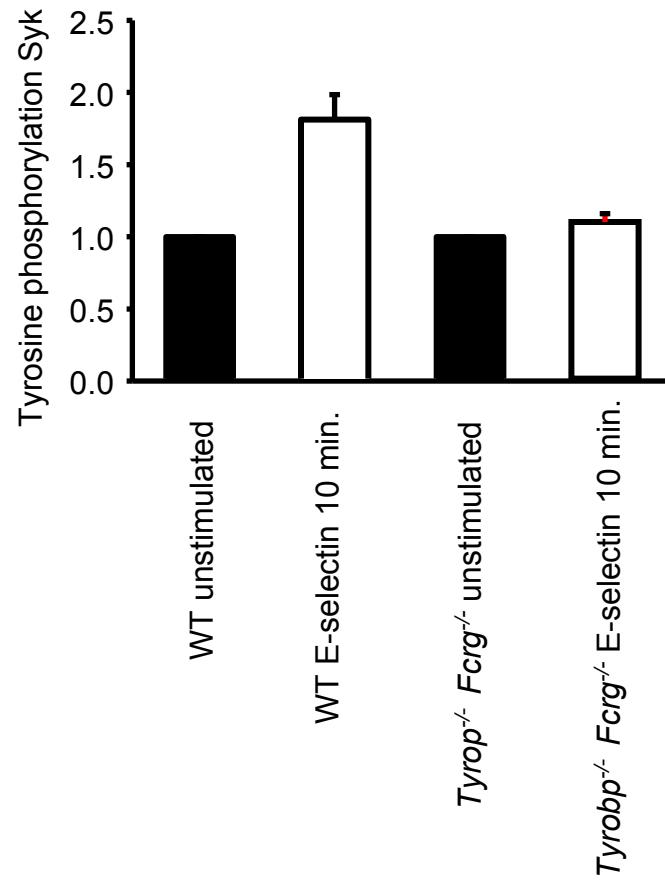
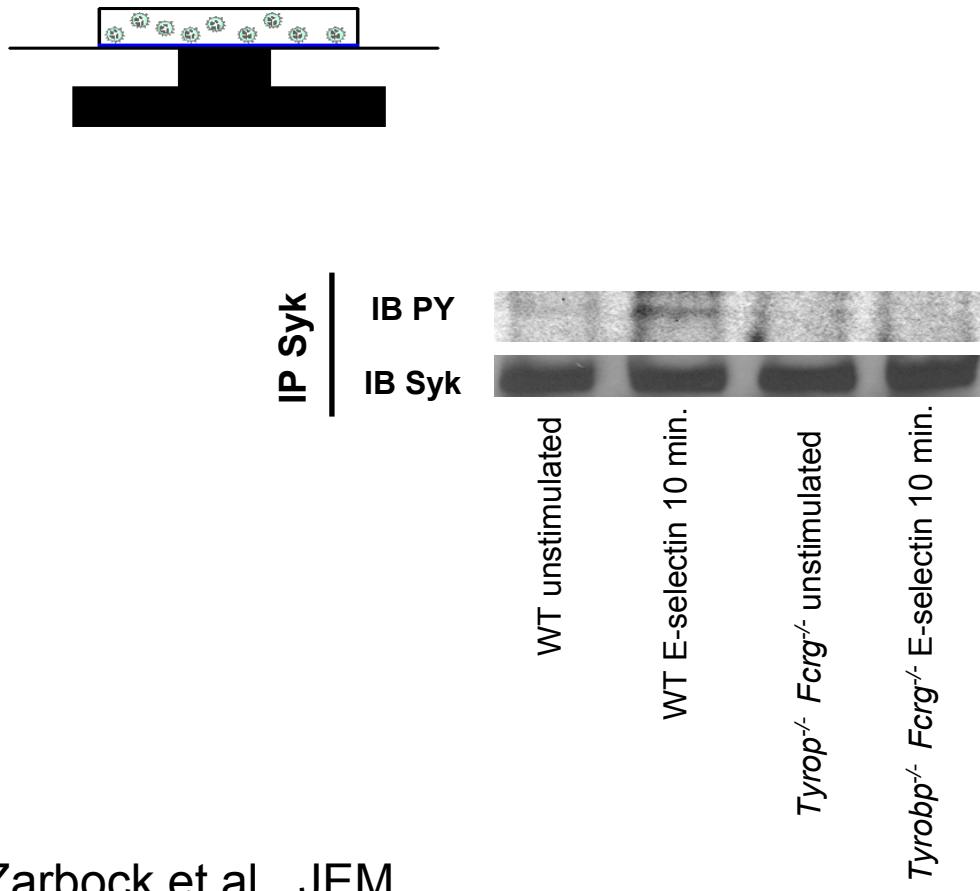
Phosphorylation assay

Isolation of BM PMNs

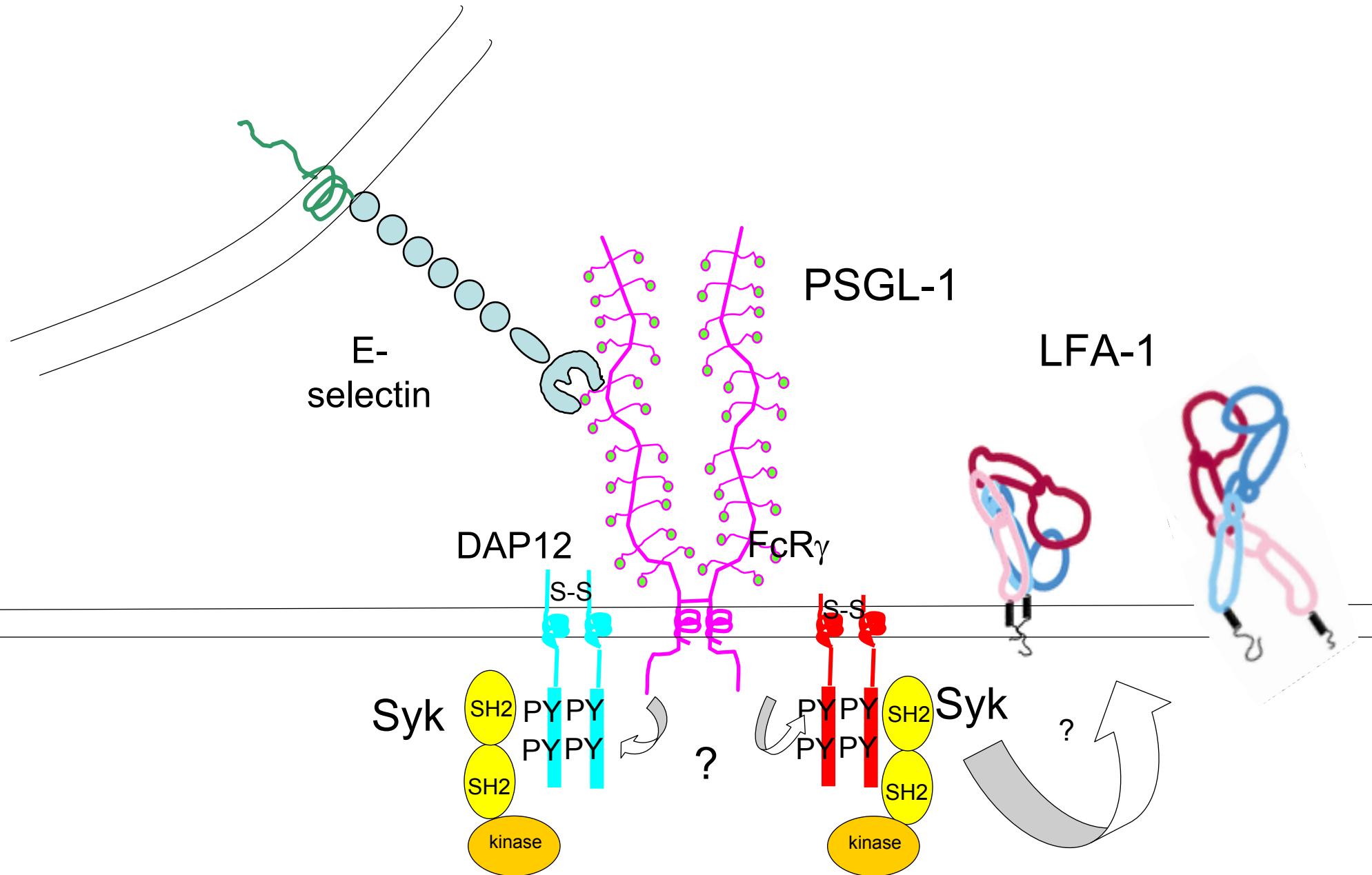
Incubation of PMNs on
E-selectin



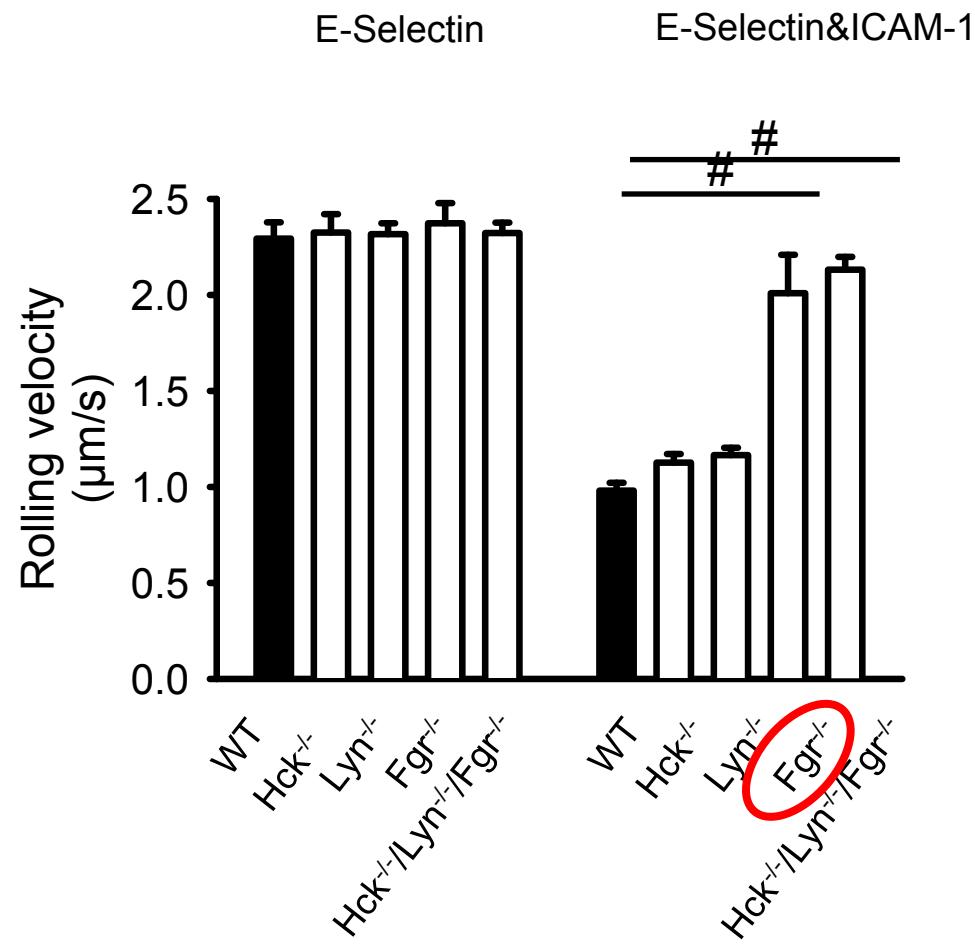
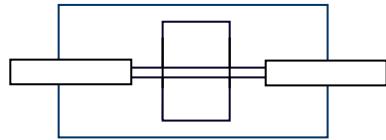
Elimination of DAP12 and FcR γ abolishes Syk phosphorylation following E-selectin engagement



Zarbock et al., JEM
2008

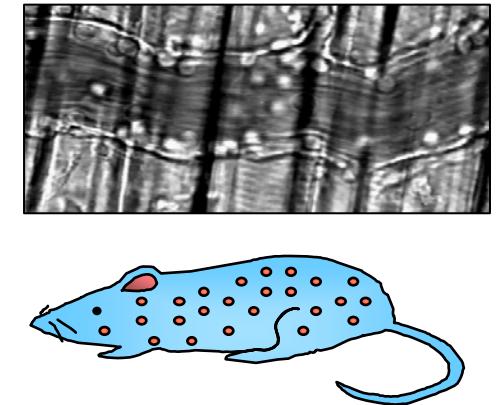
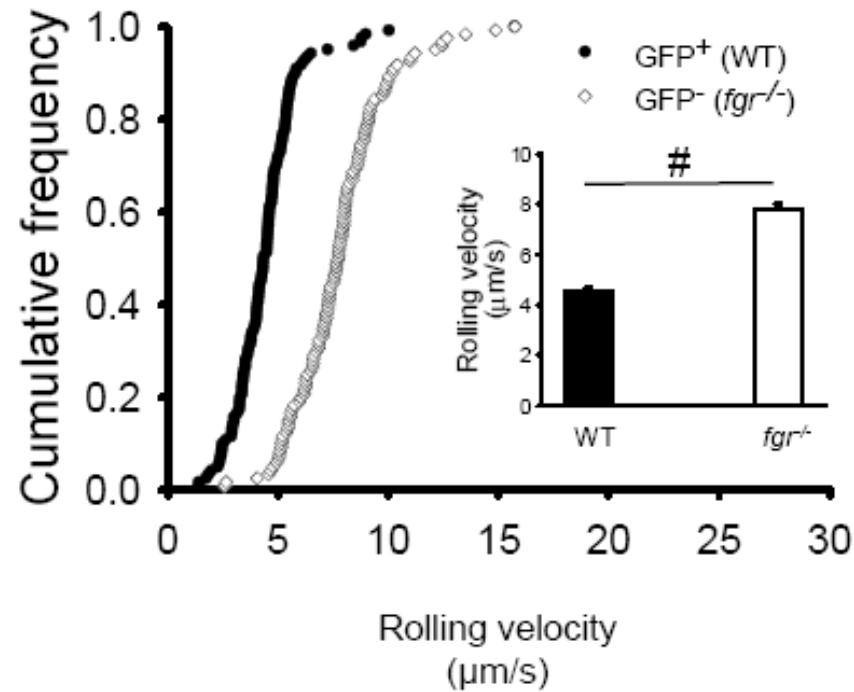


Elimination of Fgr abolishes slow rolling on E-selectin and ICAM-1



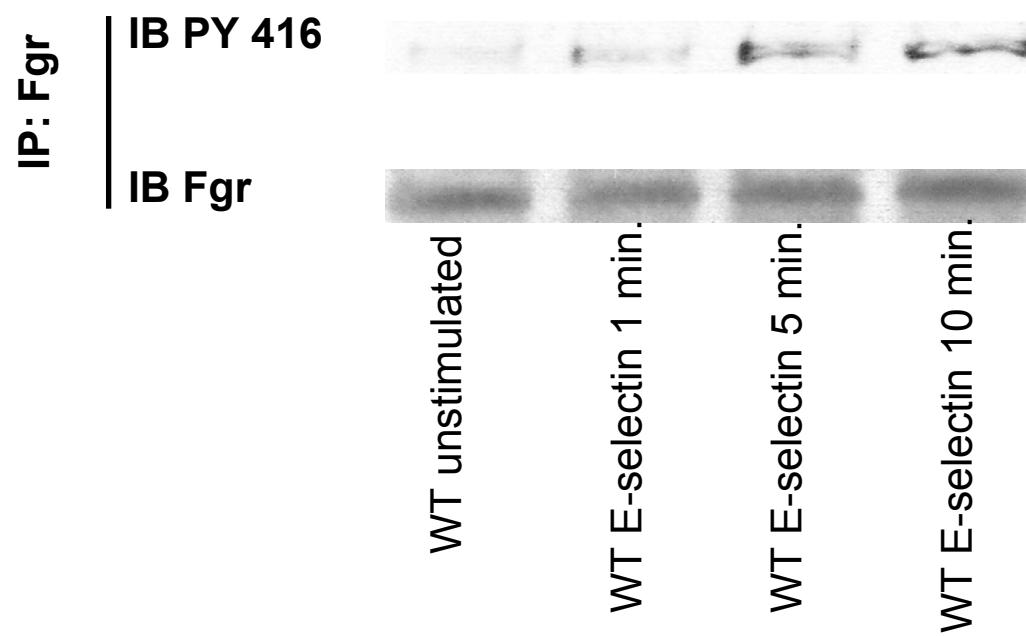
Zarbock et al., JEM
2008

Elimination of *Fgr*^{-/-} elevates rolling velocity in vivo



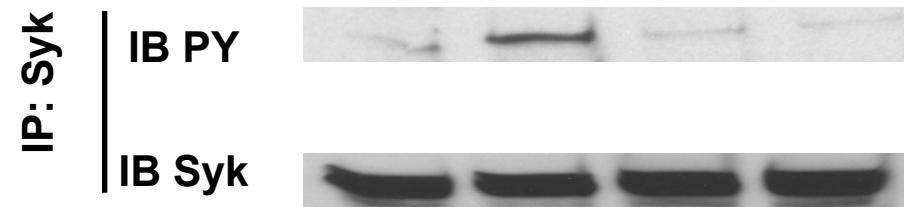
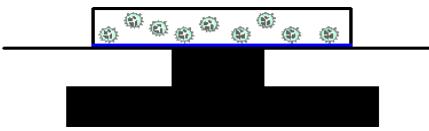
Zarbock et al., JEM
2008

Fgr is phosphorylated at Y416 upon E-selectin engagement

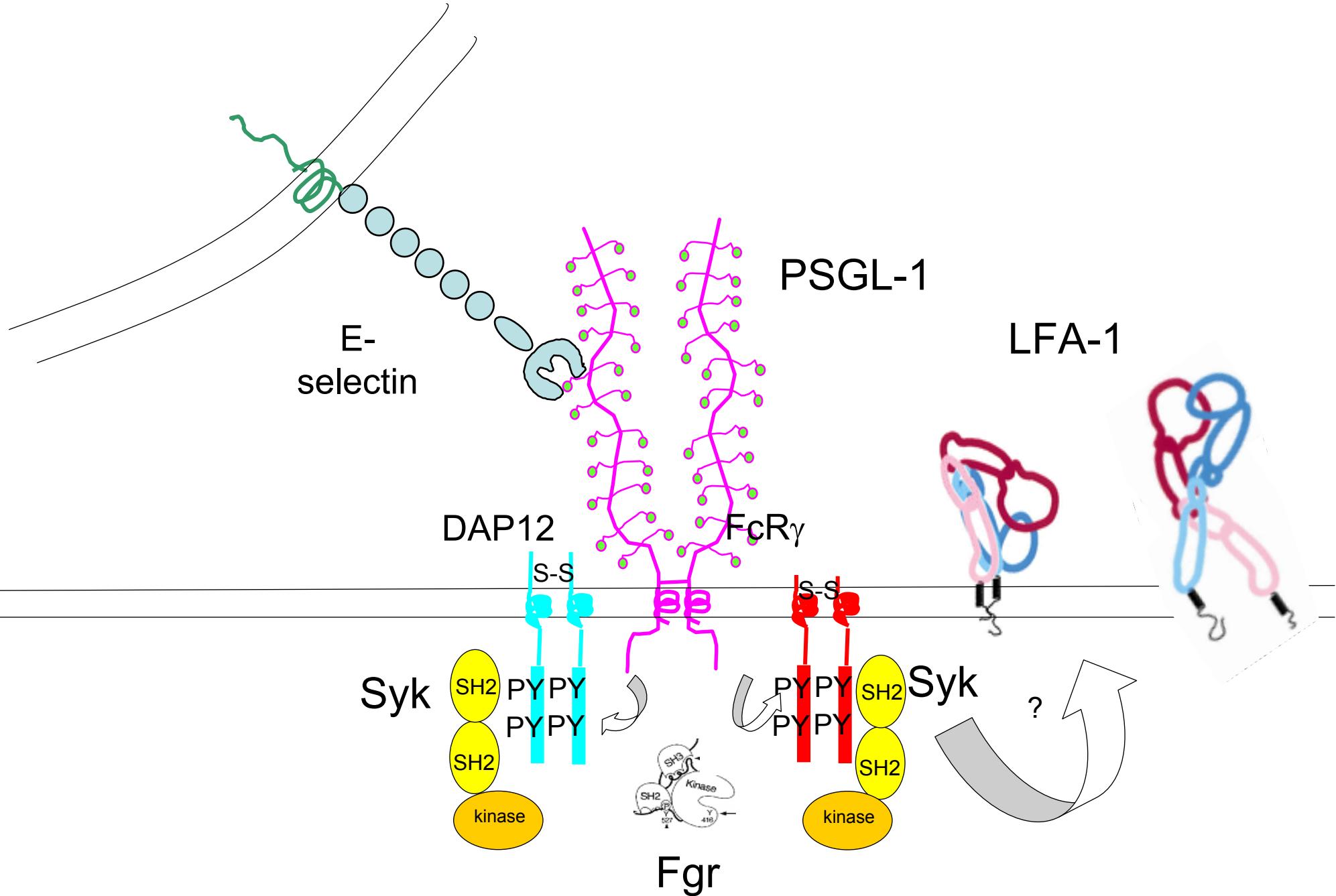


Zarbock et al., JEM
2008

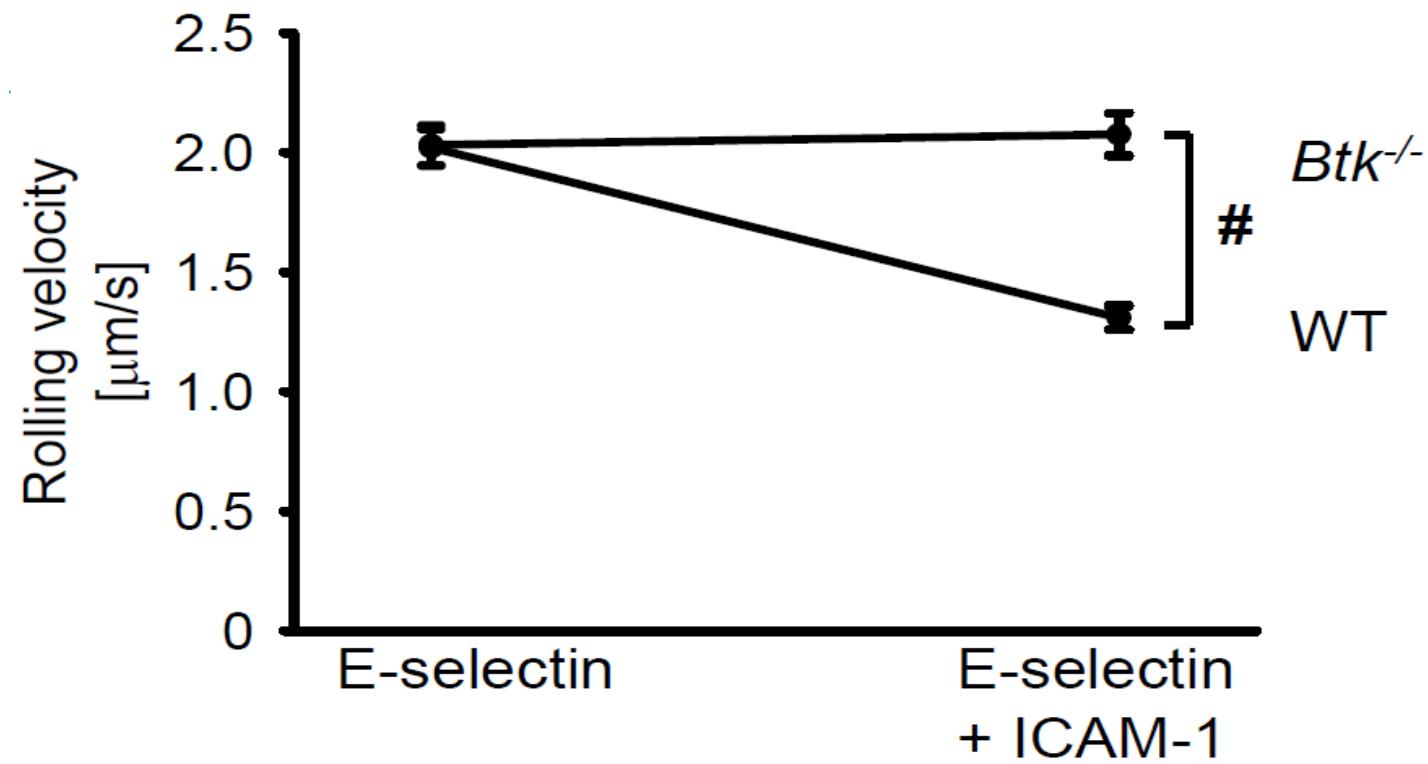
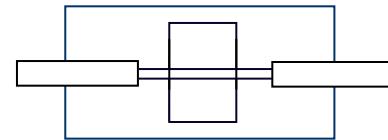
Loss of function: Fgr is needed for Syk phosphorylation



Zarbock et al., JEM
2008

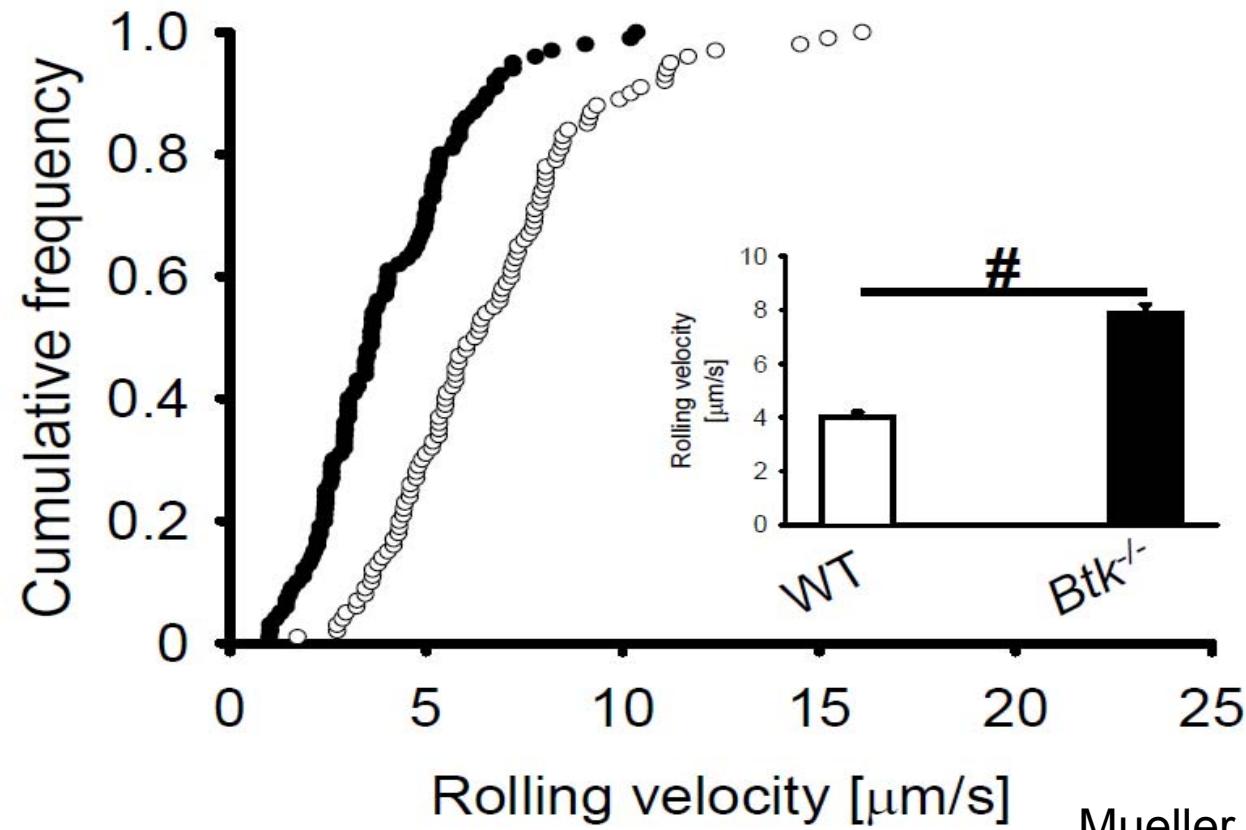
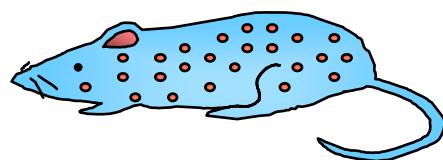
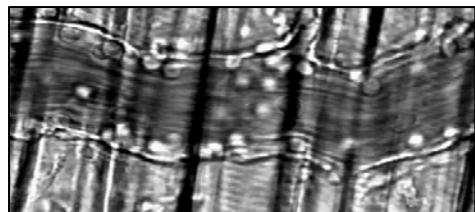


Bruton's Tyrosine Kinase



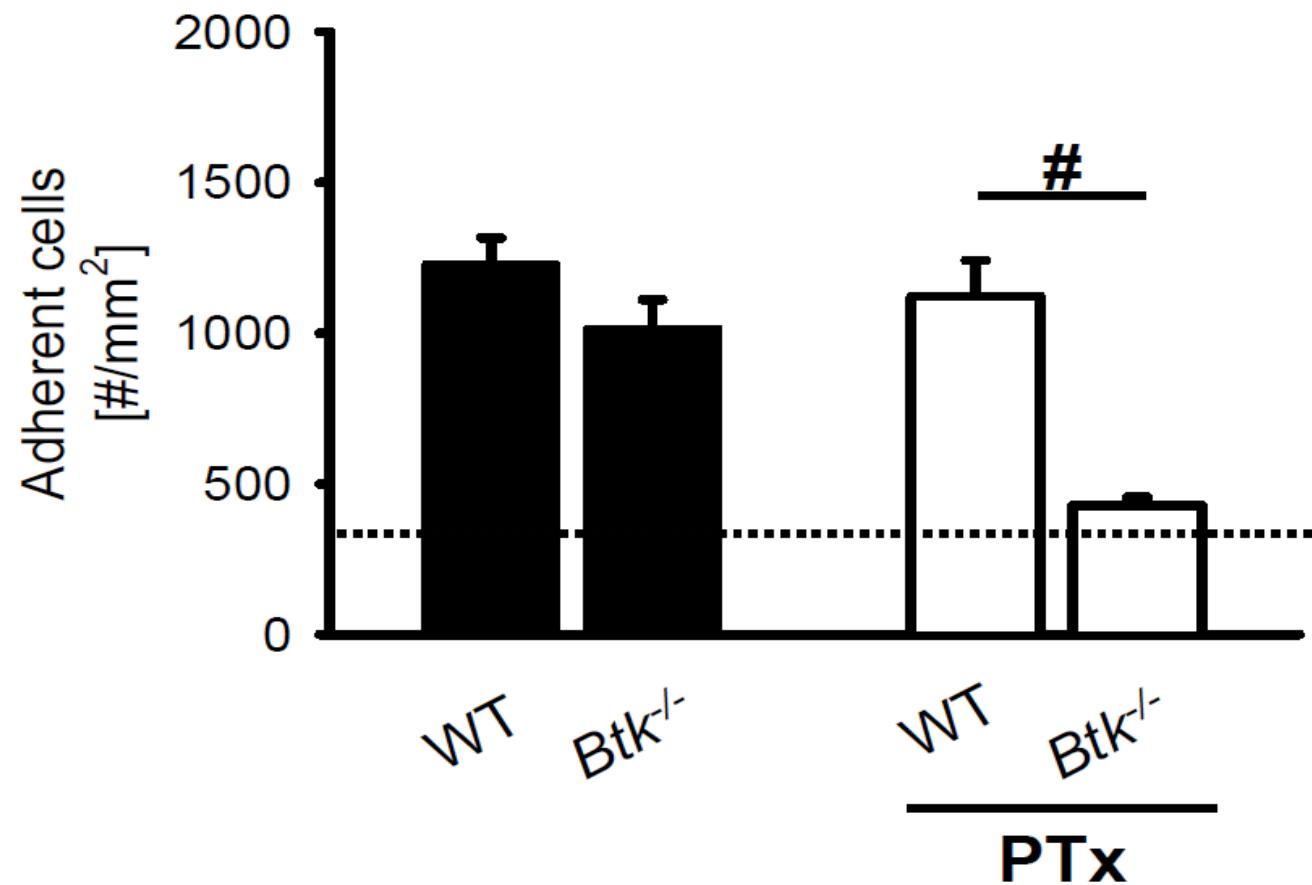
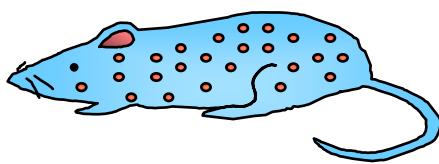
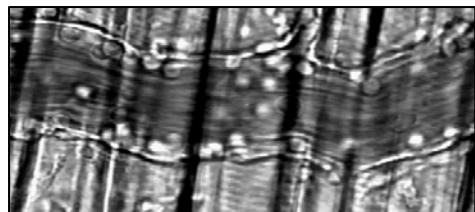
Mueller et al., Blood
2010

Bruton's Tyrosine Kinase



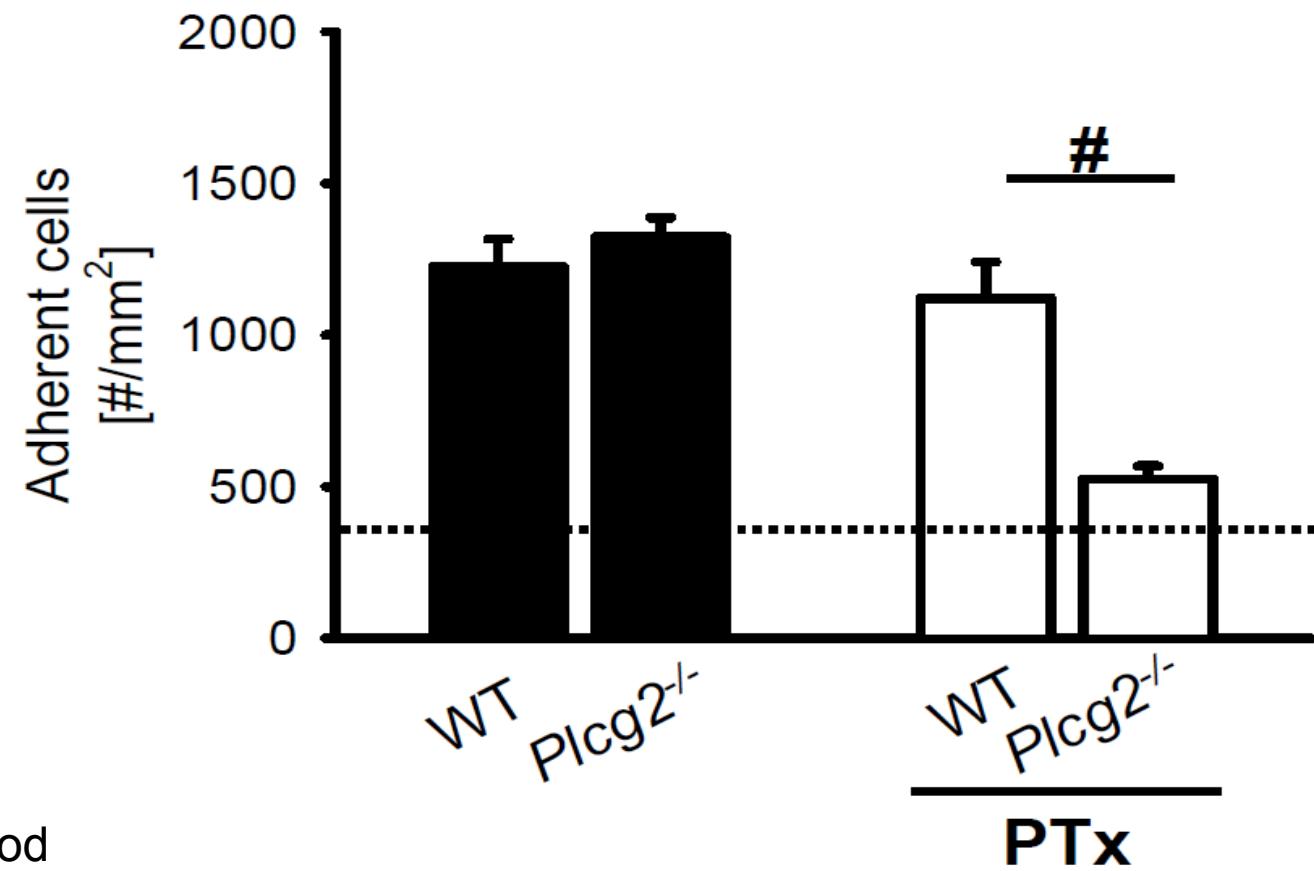
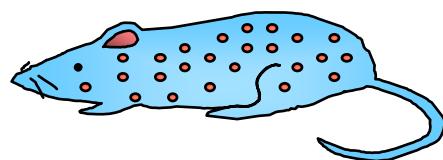
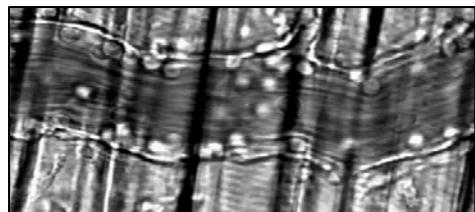
Mueller et al., Blood
2010

Bruton's Tyrosine Kinase



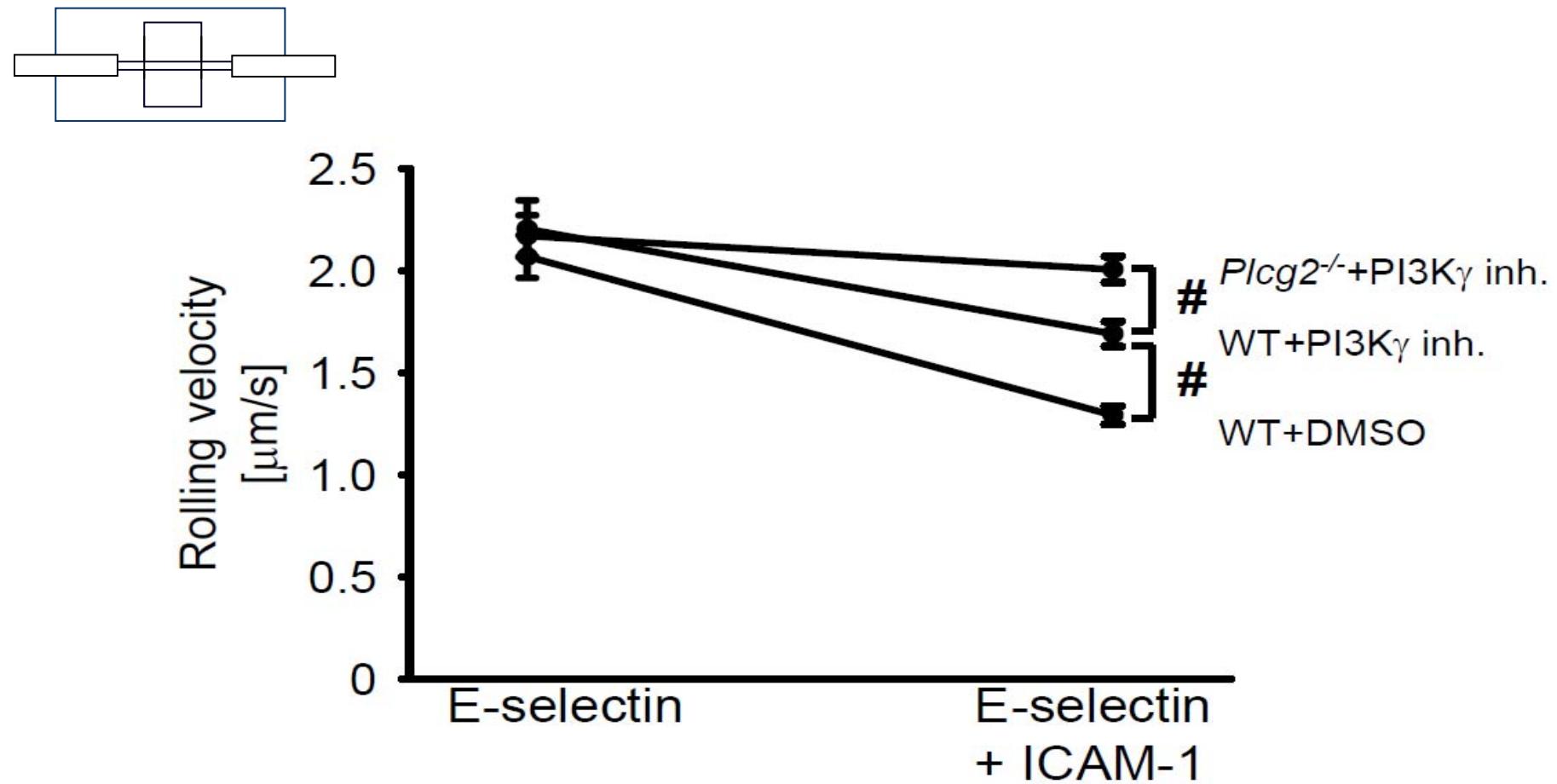
Mueller et al., Blood
2010

Phospholipase γ_2



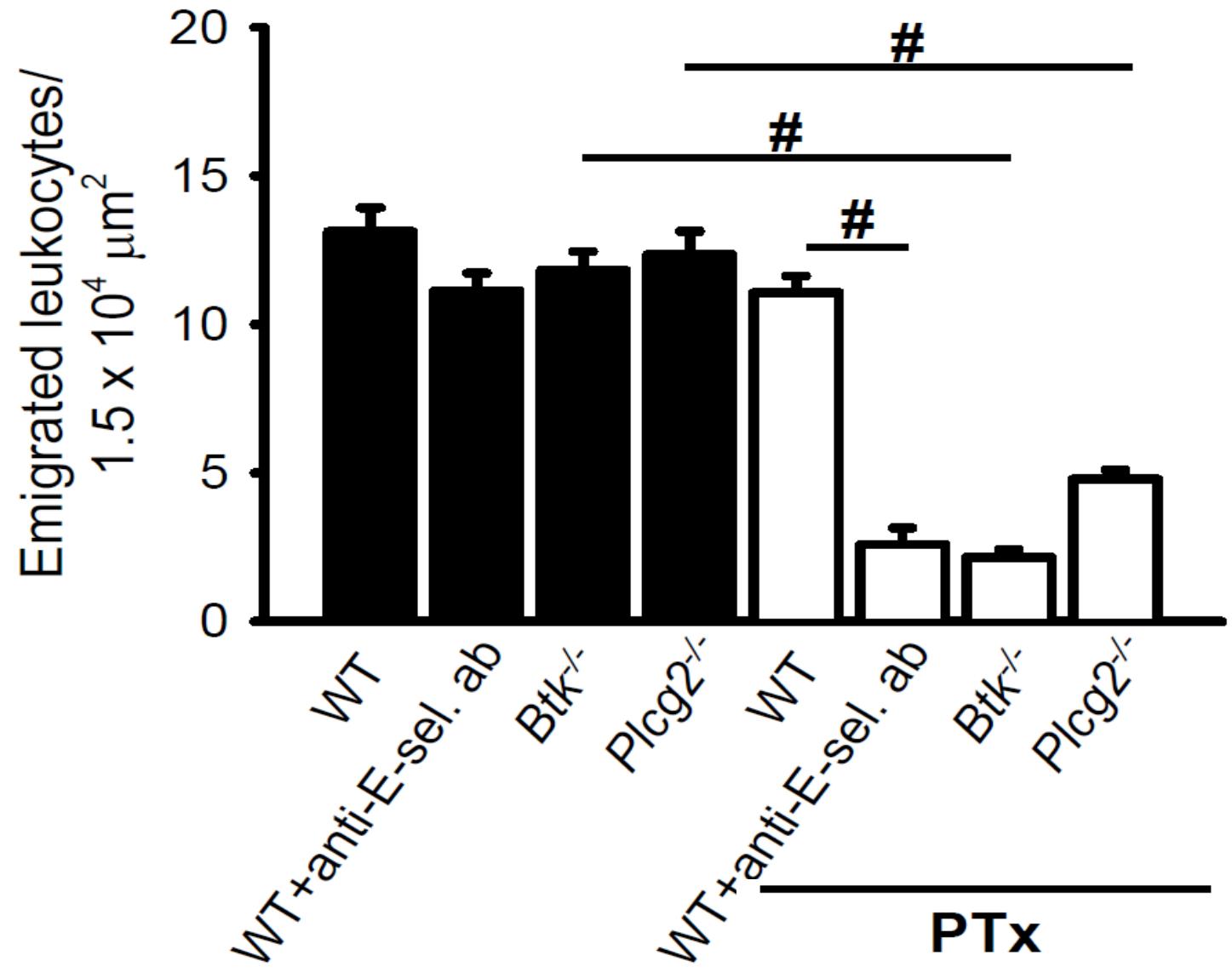
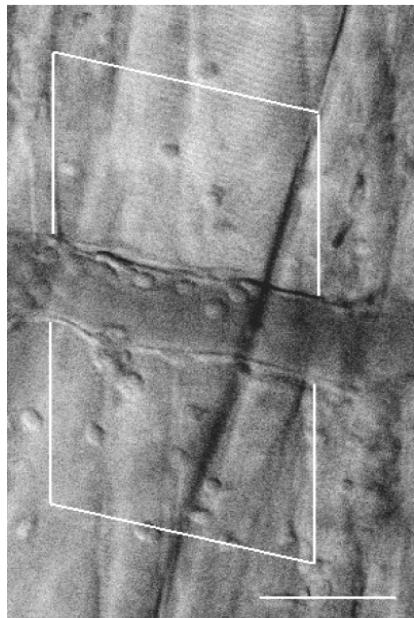
Mueller et al., Blood
2010

Phospholipase γ_2



Mueller et al., Blood
2010

Phospholipase γ_2

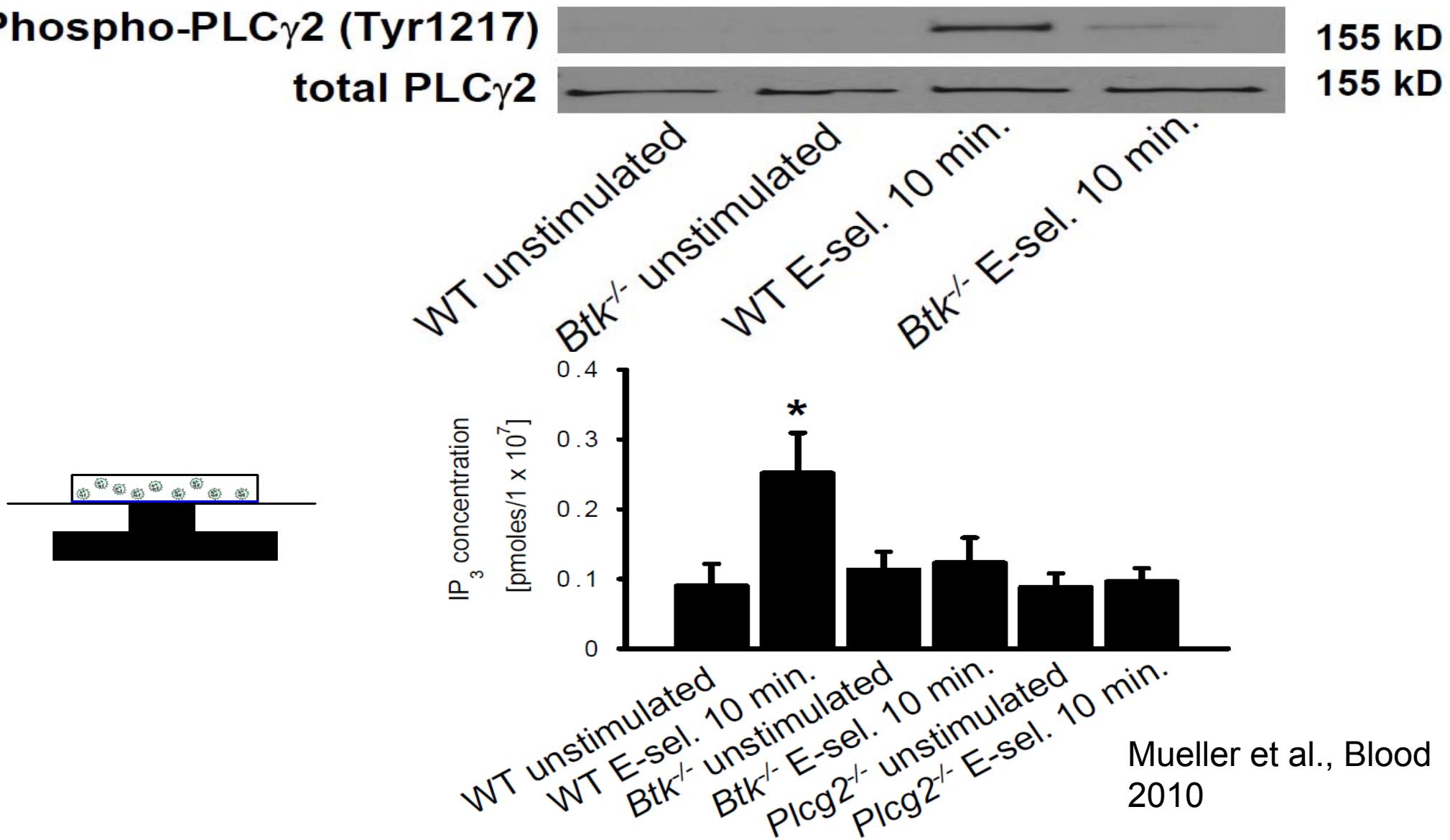


Mueller et al., Blood
2010

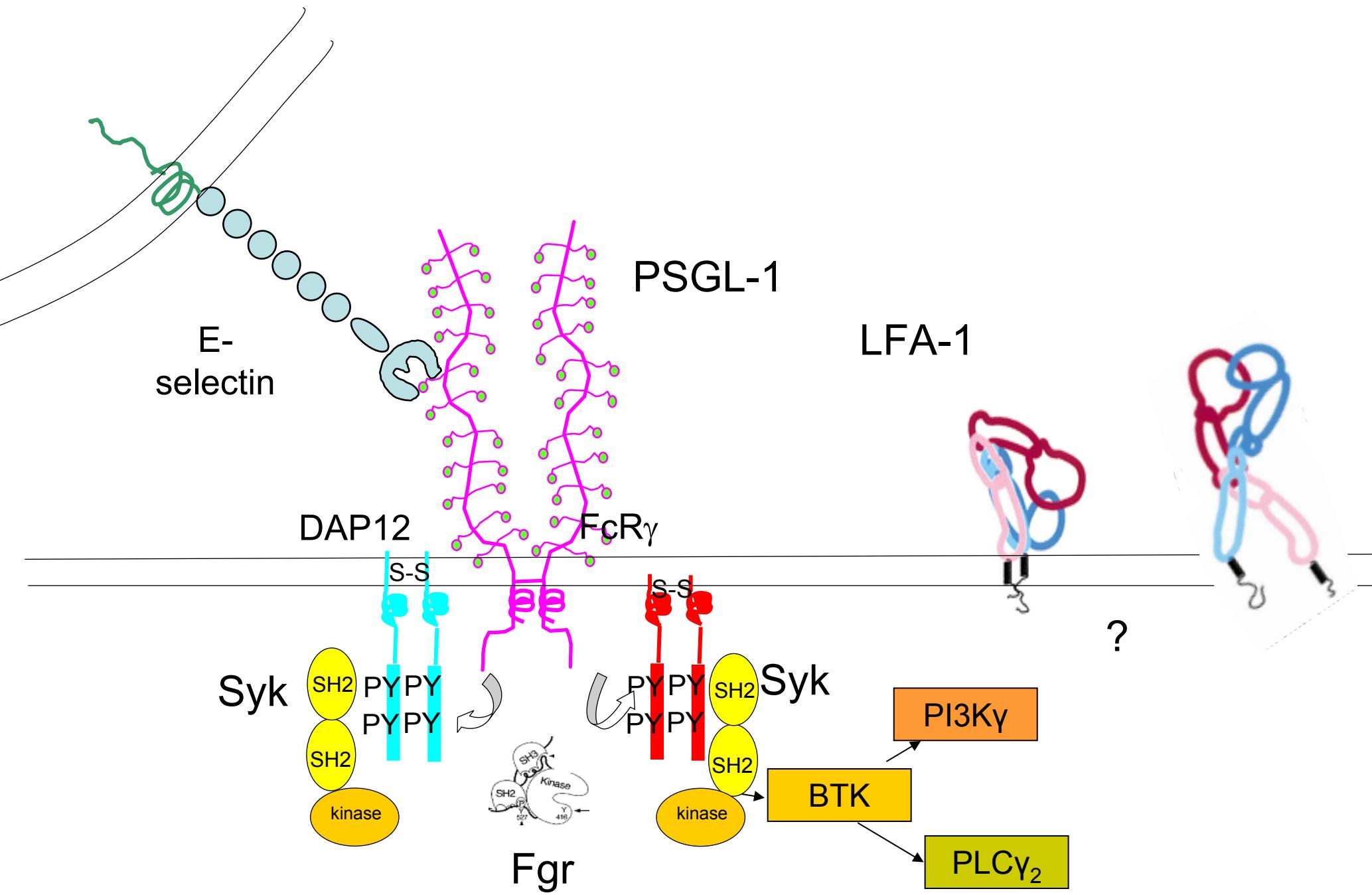
BTK upstream of Phospholipase γ_2

Phospho-PLC γ 2 (Tyr1217)

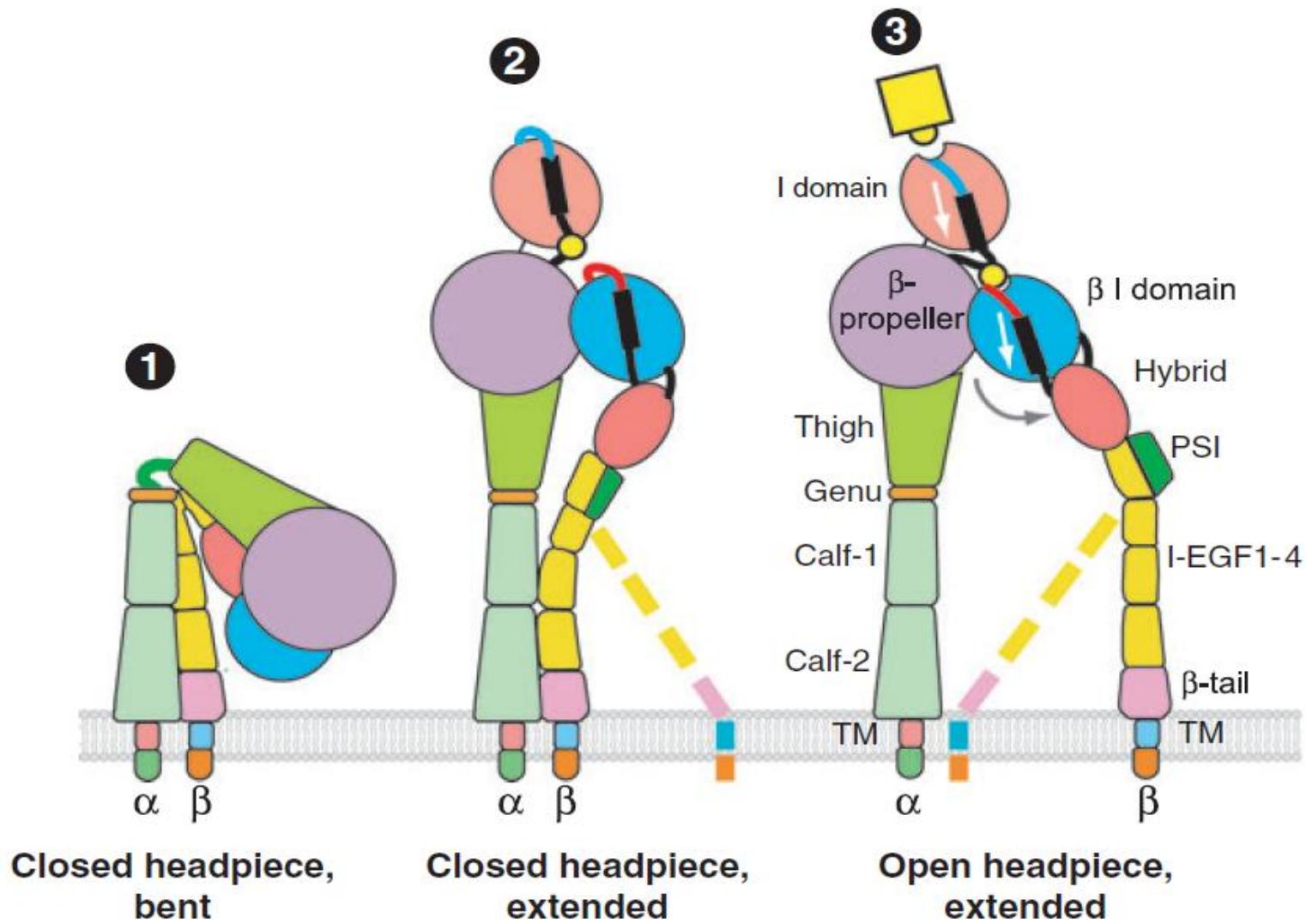
total PLC γ 2



Mueller et al., Blood
2010



Integrin Conformations

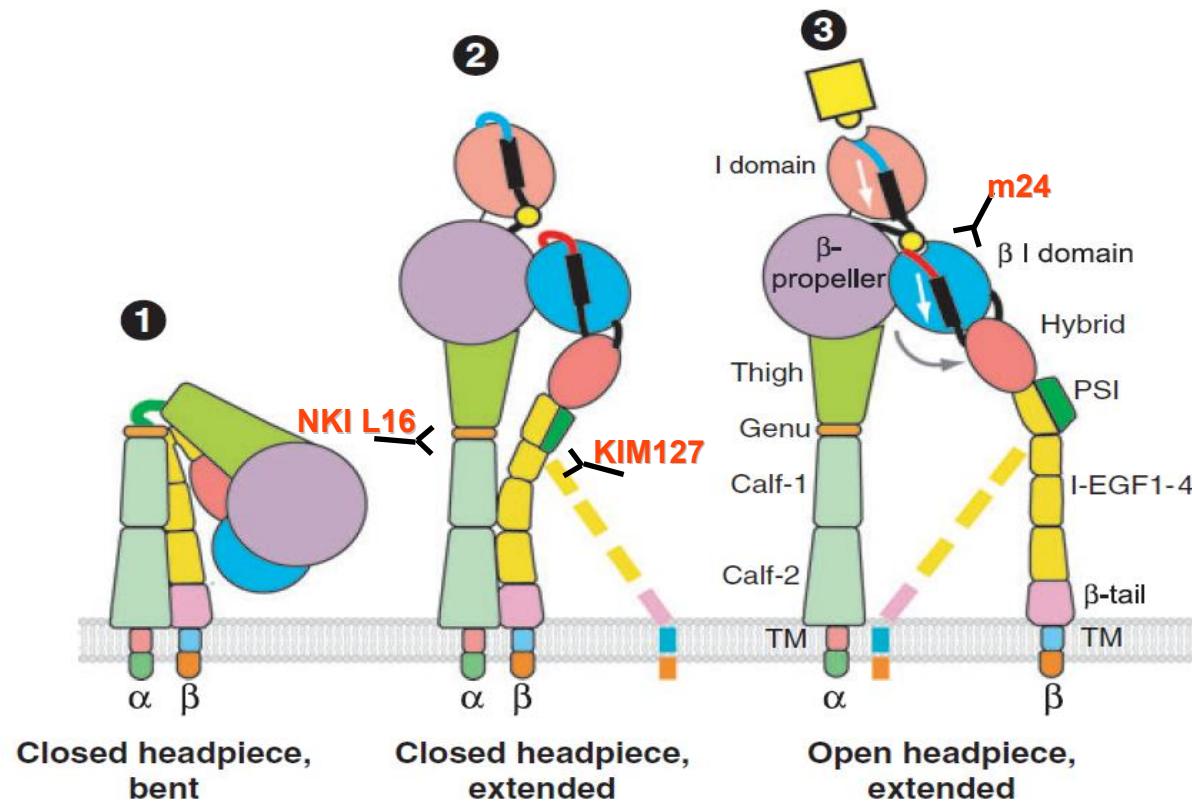


Luo BH et al. Annu Rev Immunol 2007

Rolling on E- or P-selectin induces the extended but not high-affinity conformation of LFA-1 in neutrophils

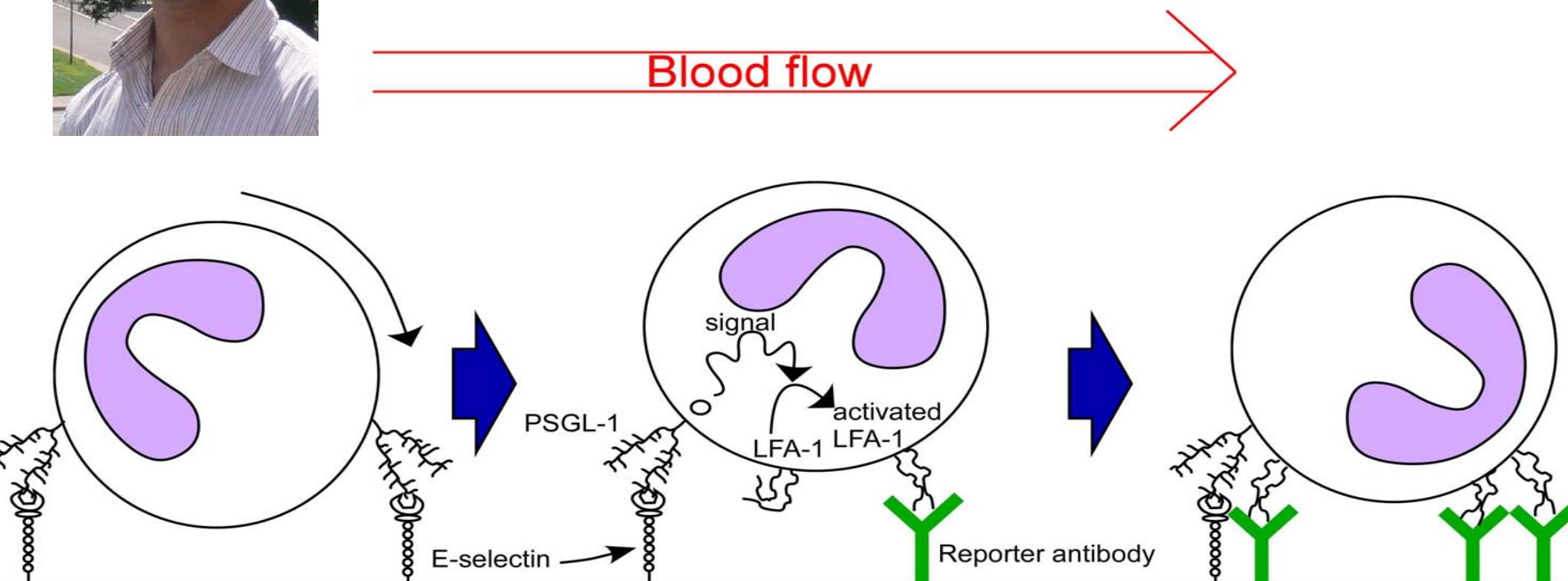
*Yoshihiro Kuwano,¹ *Oliver Spelten,^{2,3} Hong Zhang,¹ †Klaus Ley,¹ and †Alexander Zarbock^{2,3}

¹Division of Inflammation Biology, La Jolla Institute for Allergy & Immunology, CA; ²Department of Anesthesiology and Intensive Care Medicine, University of Münster, Münster, Germany; and ³Max-Planck Institute for Molecular Biomedicine, Münster, Germany



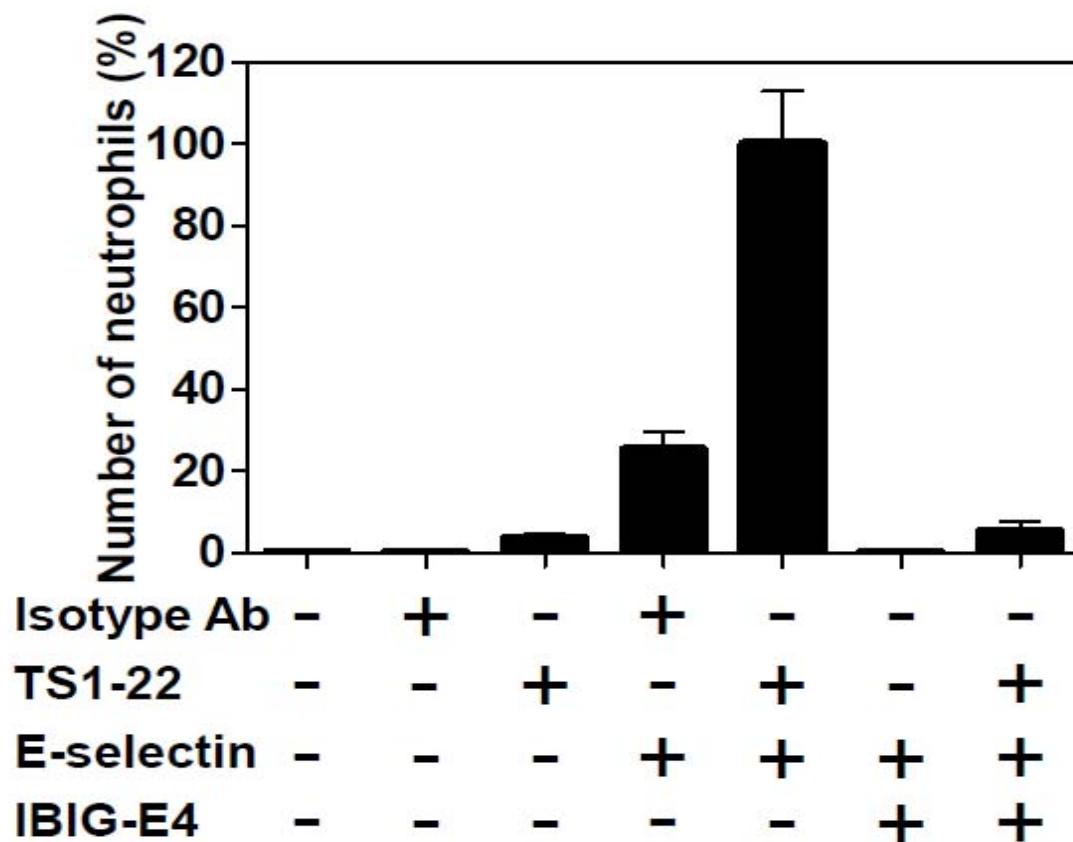


Immobilized reporter assay



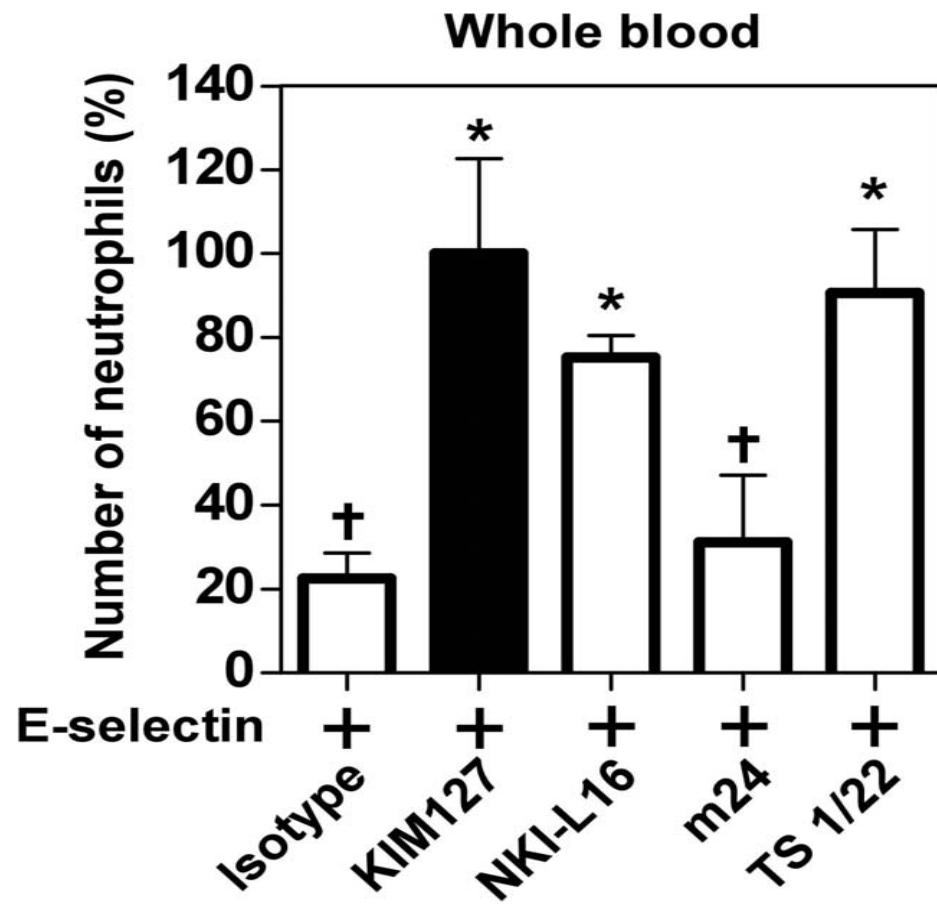
Kuwano et al., Blood
2010

Immobilized reporter assay: Specificity controls



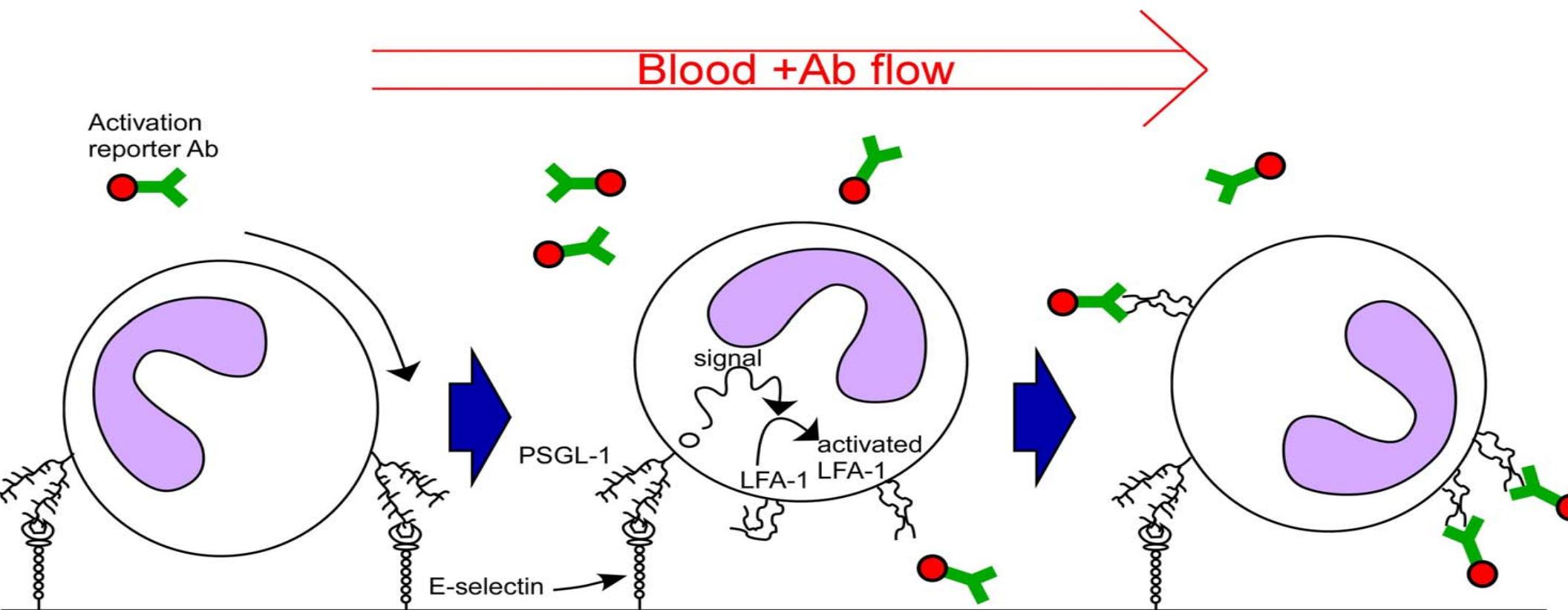
Kuwano et al., Blood
2010

Immobilized reporter assay



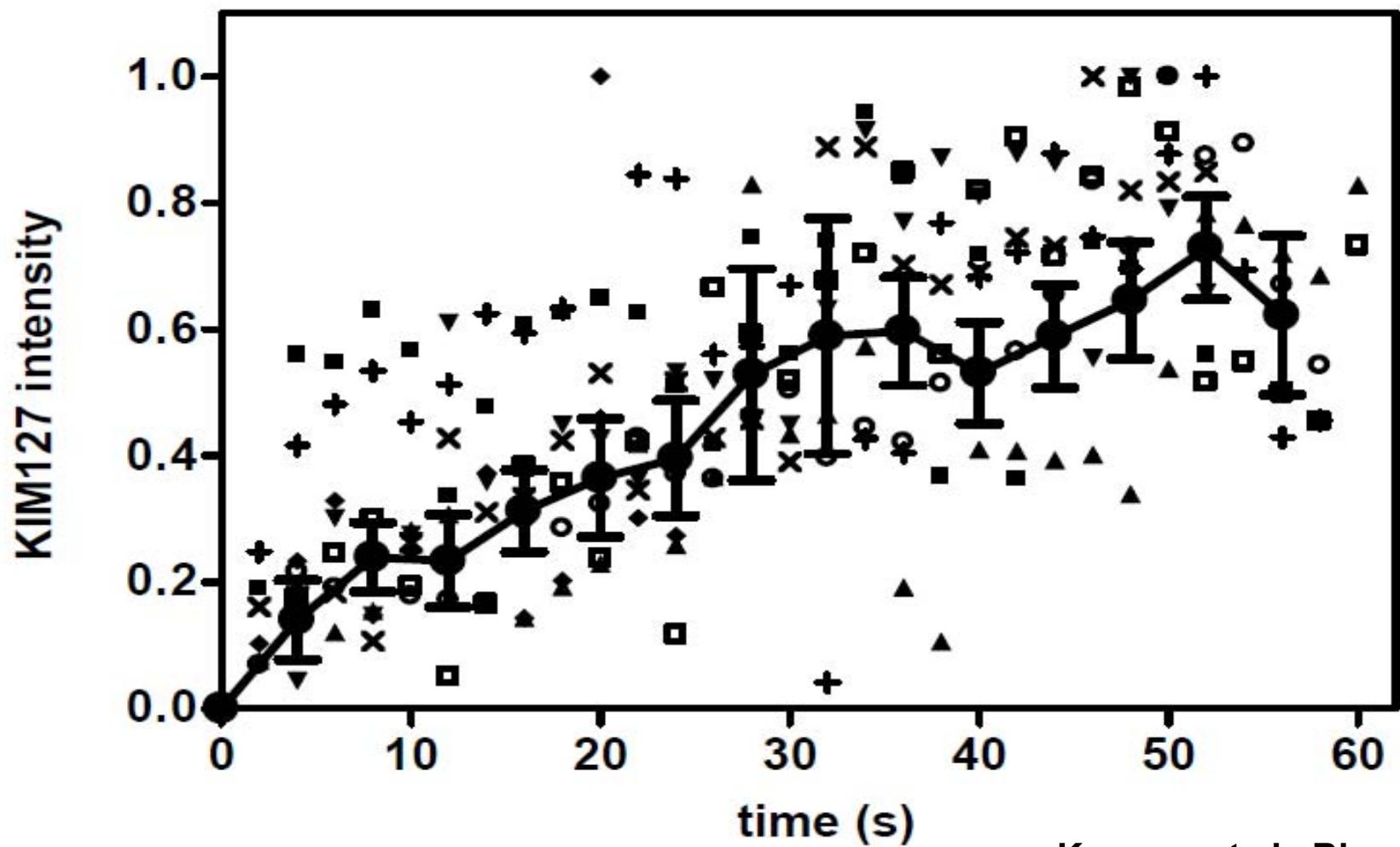
Kuwano et al., Blood
2010

Fluid phase reporter assay



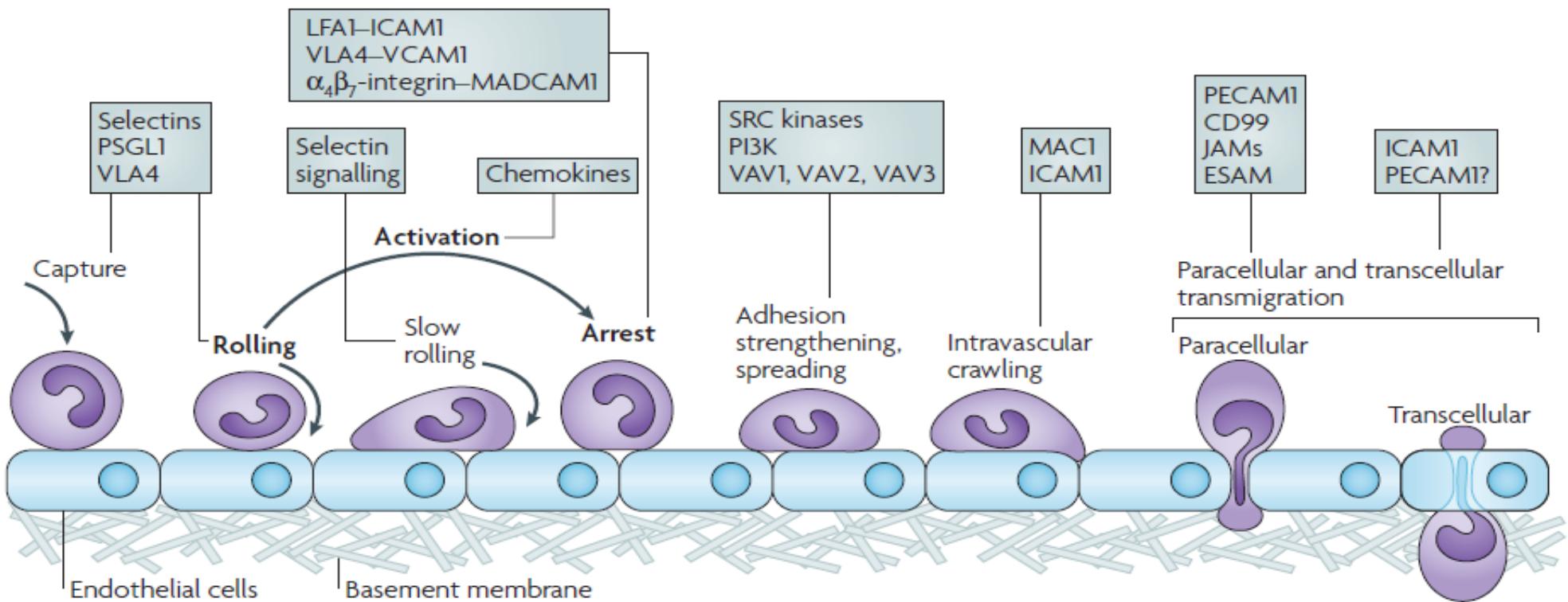
Kuwano et al., Blood
2010

Fluid phase reporter assay

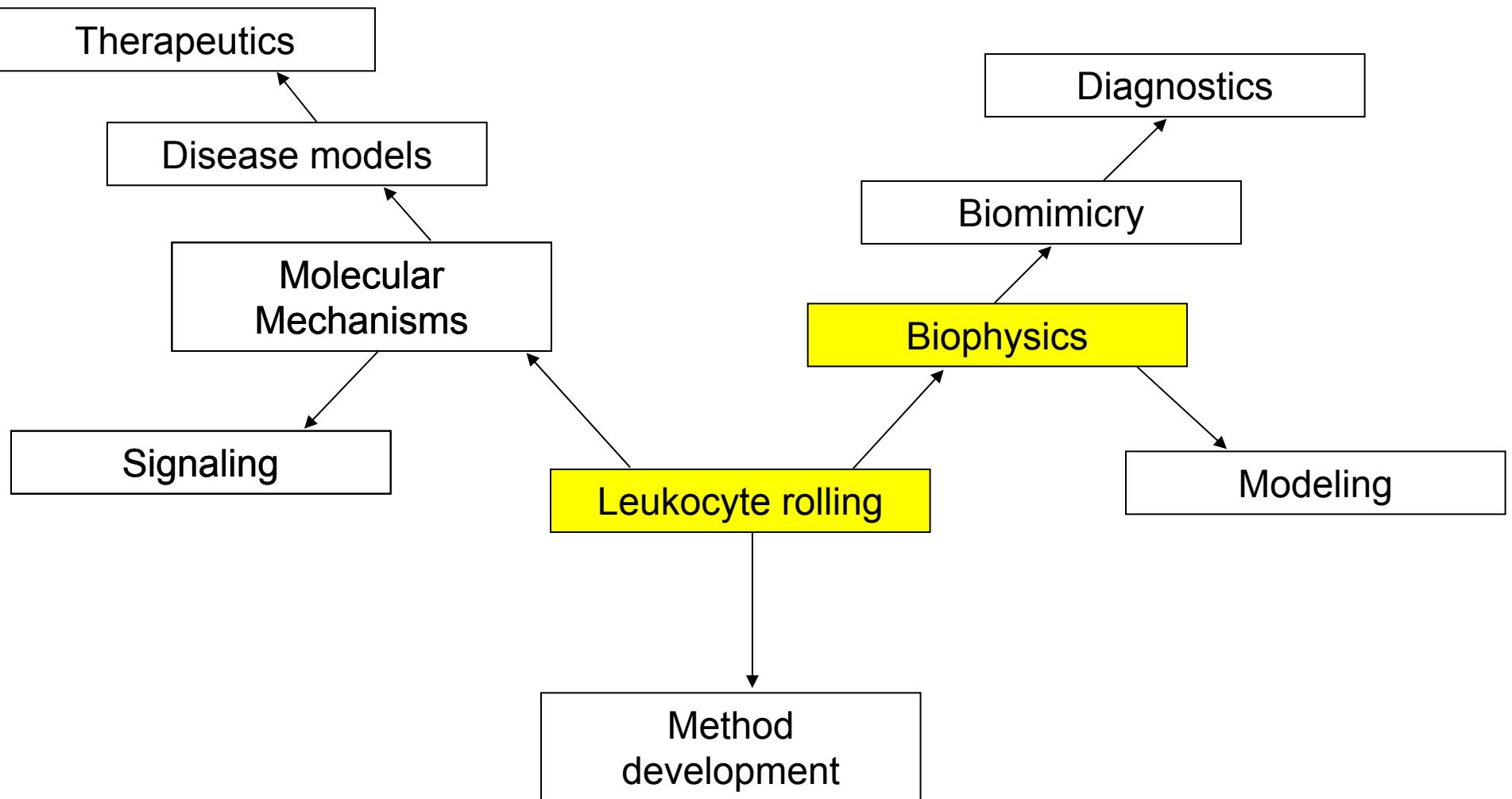


Kuwano et al., Blood
2010

Adhesion Cascade



Nat. Rev. Immunol. 7:678-689.

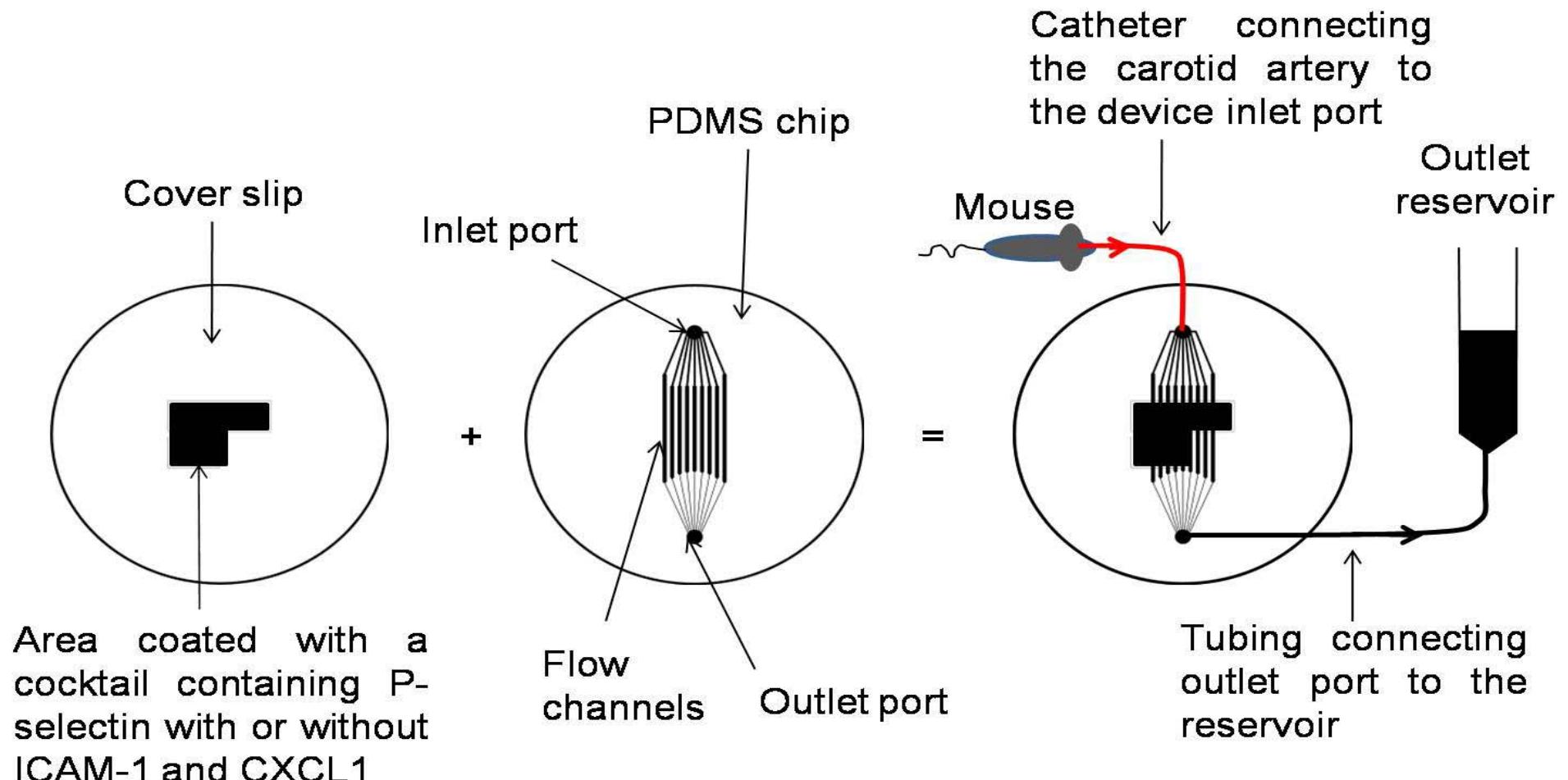


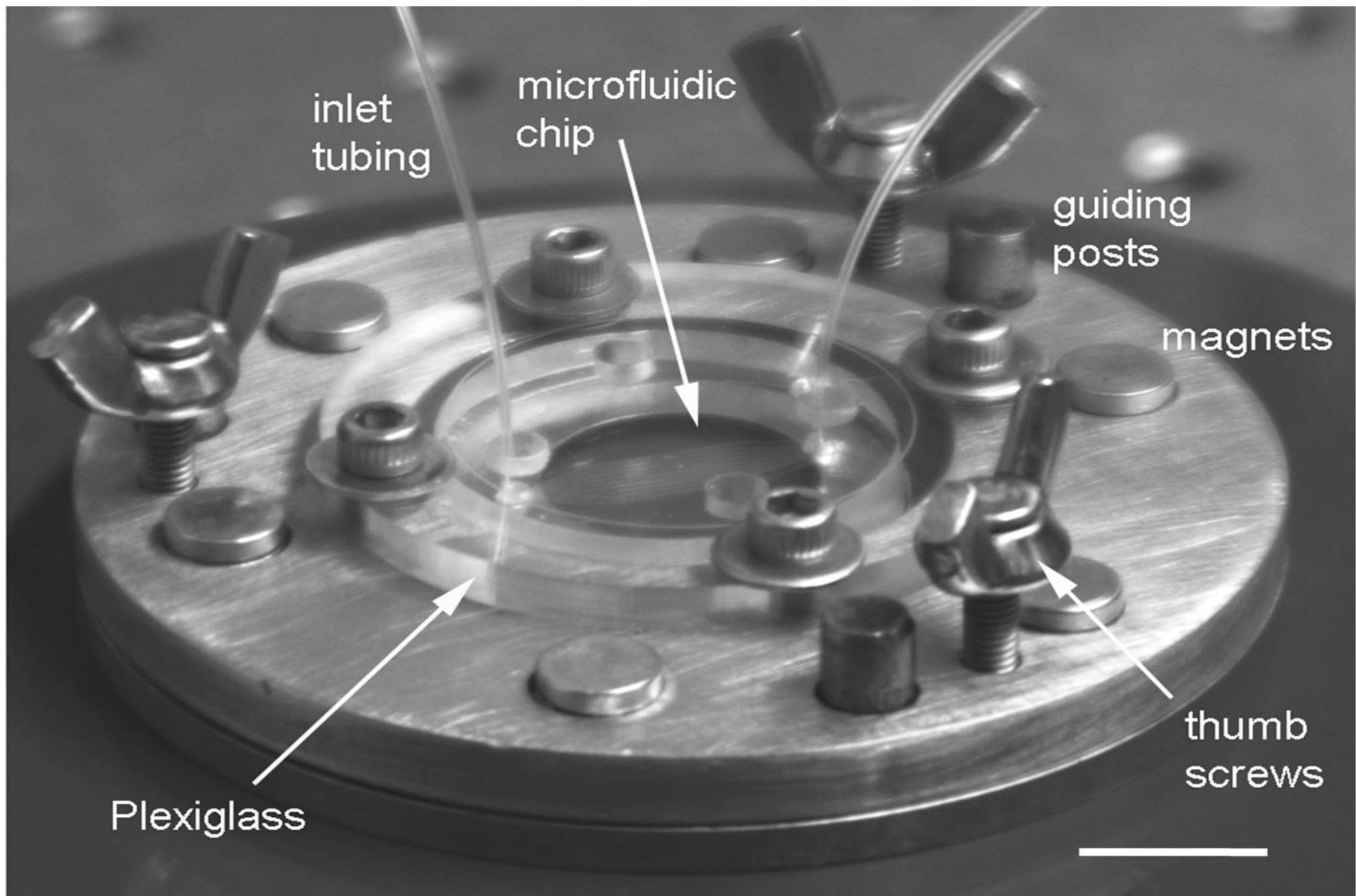
Quantitative dynamic footprinting microscopy reveals mechanisms of neutrophil rolling

Prithu Sundd¹, Edgar Gutierrez², Maria K Pospieszalska¹,
Hong Zhang¹, Alexander Groisman² & Klaus Ley¹

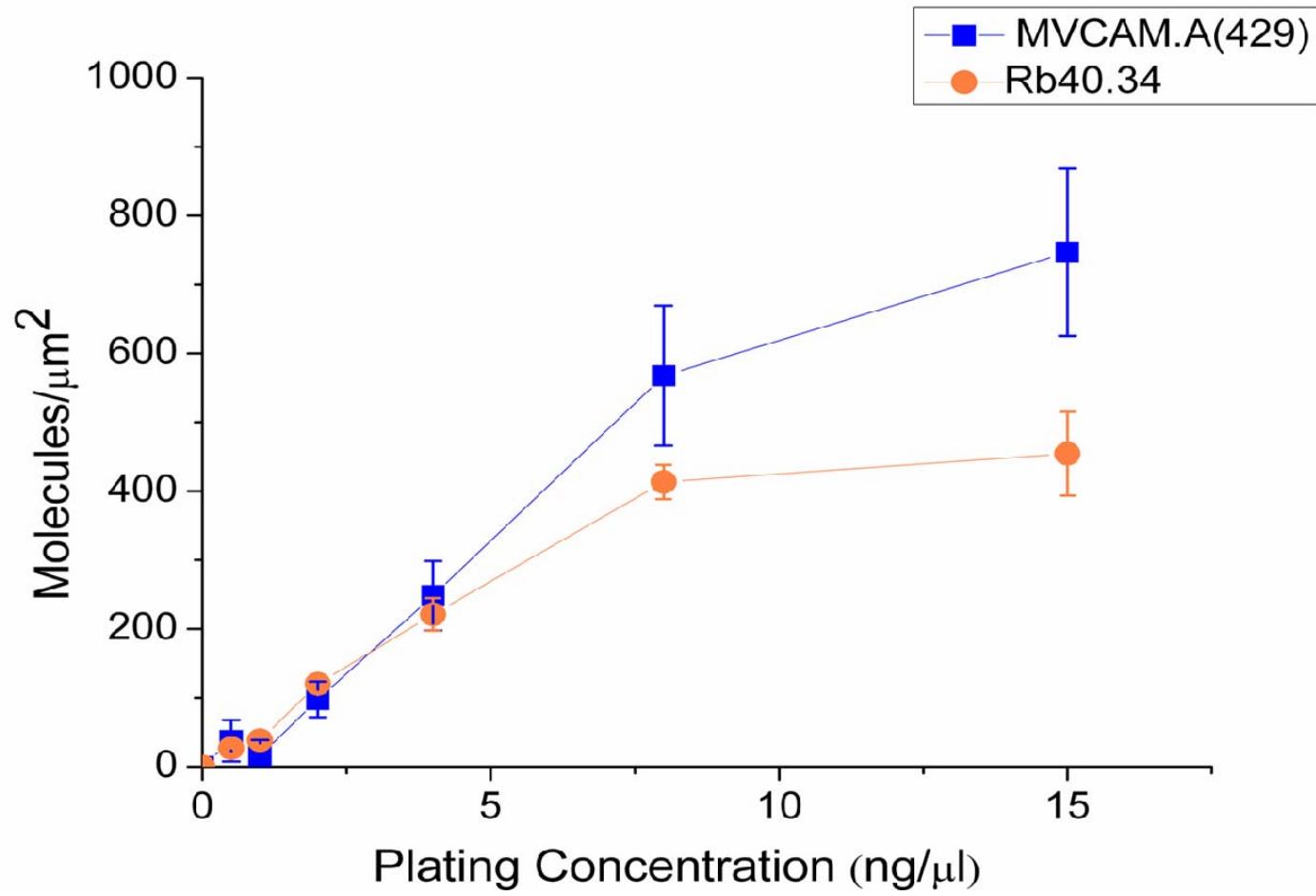


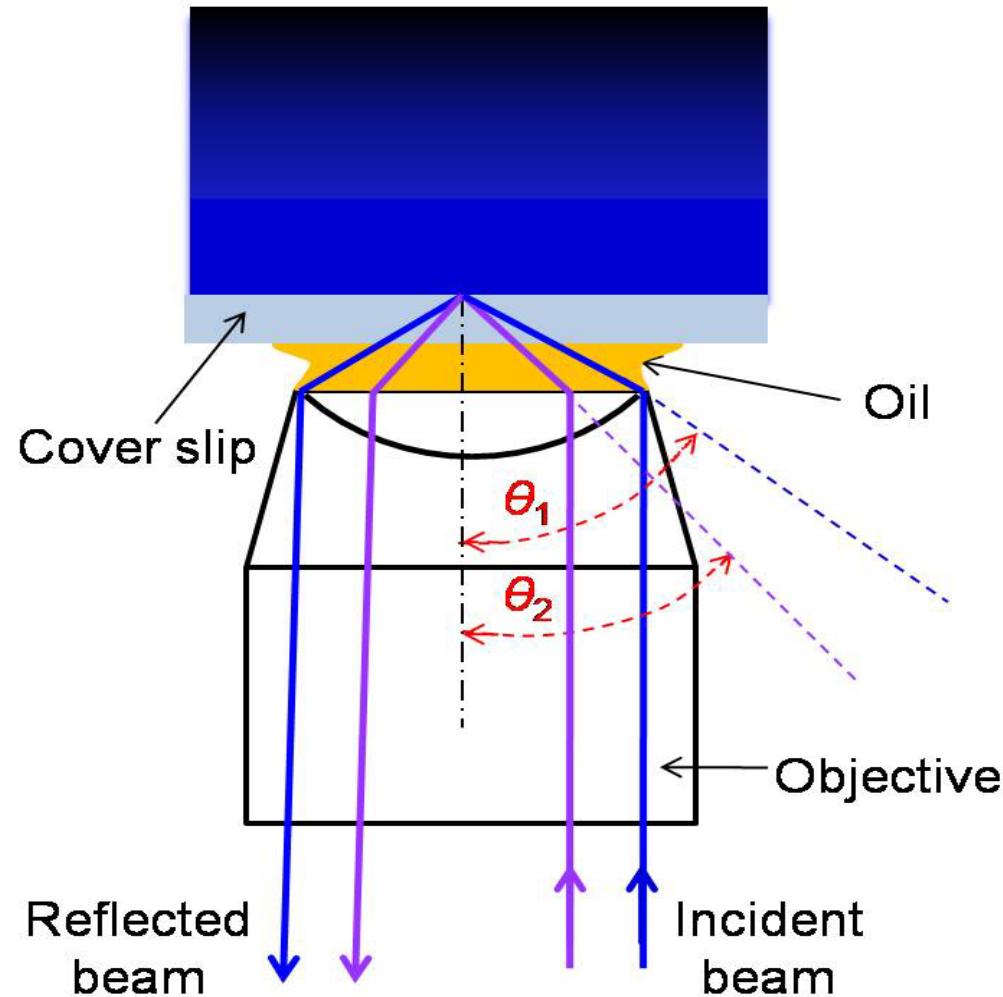
Microfluidics



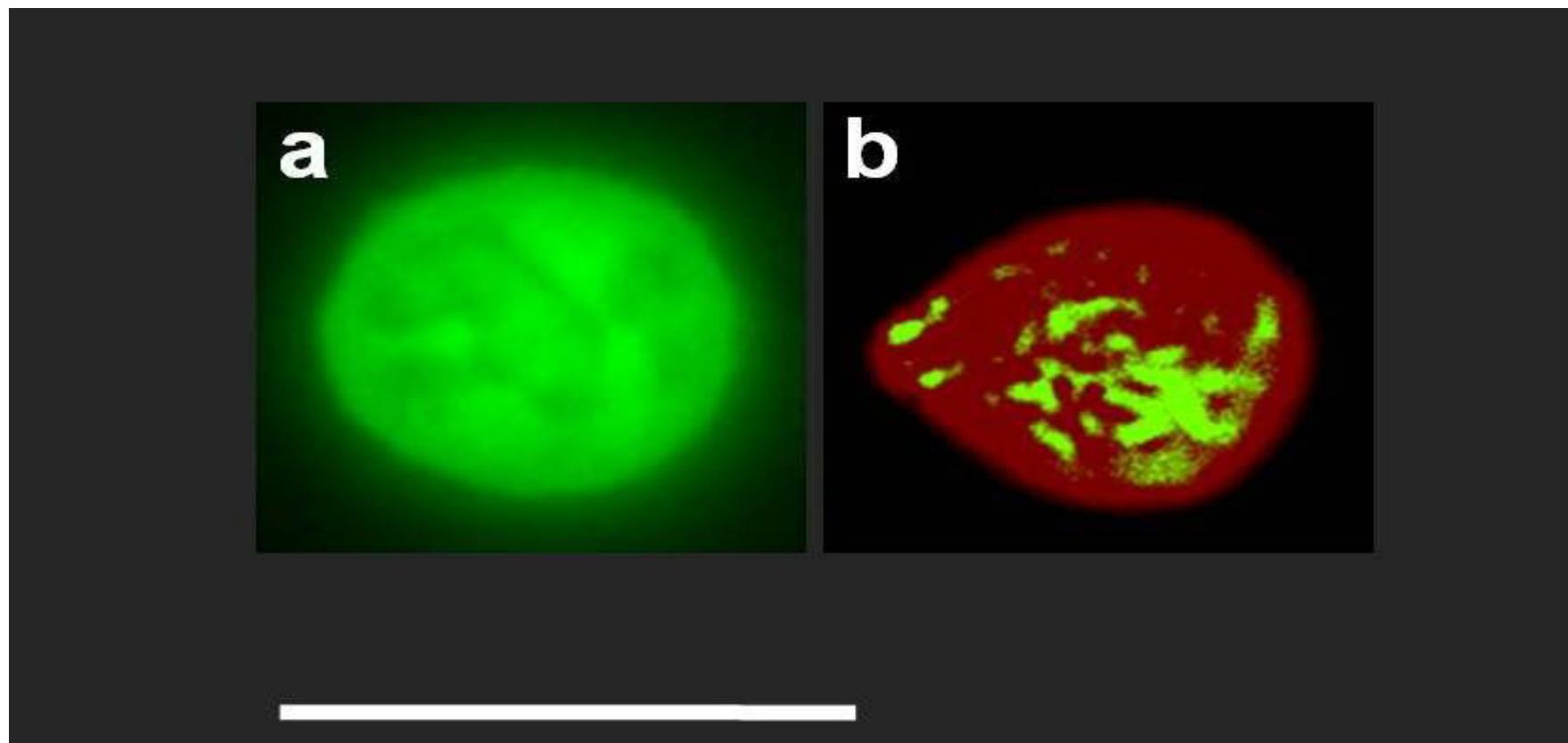


Controlling Site Density

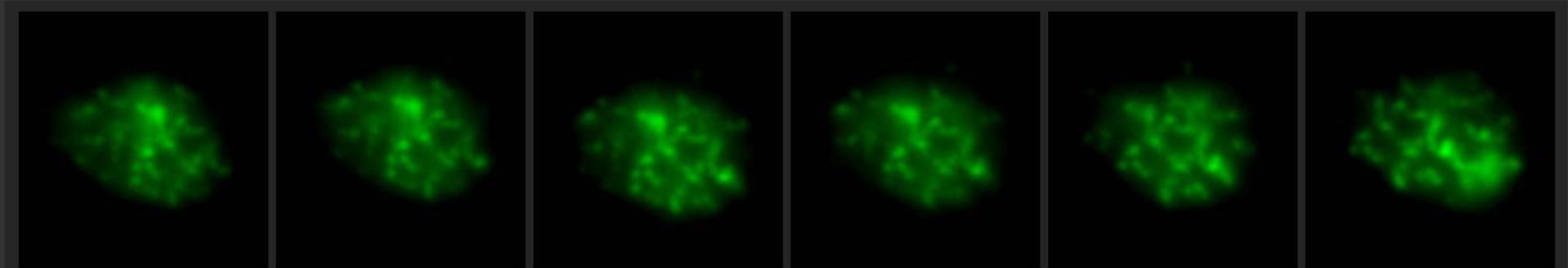




Epifluorescence vs TIRF

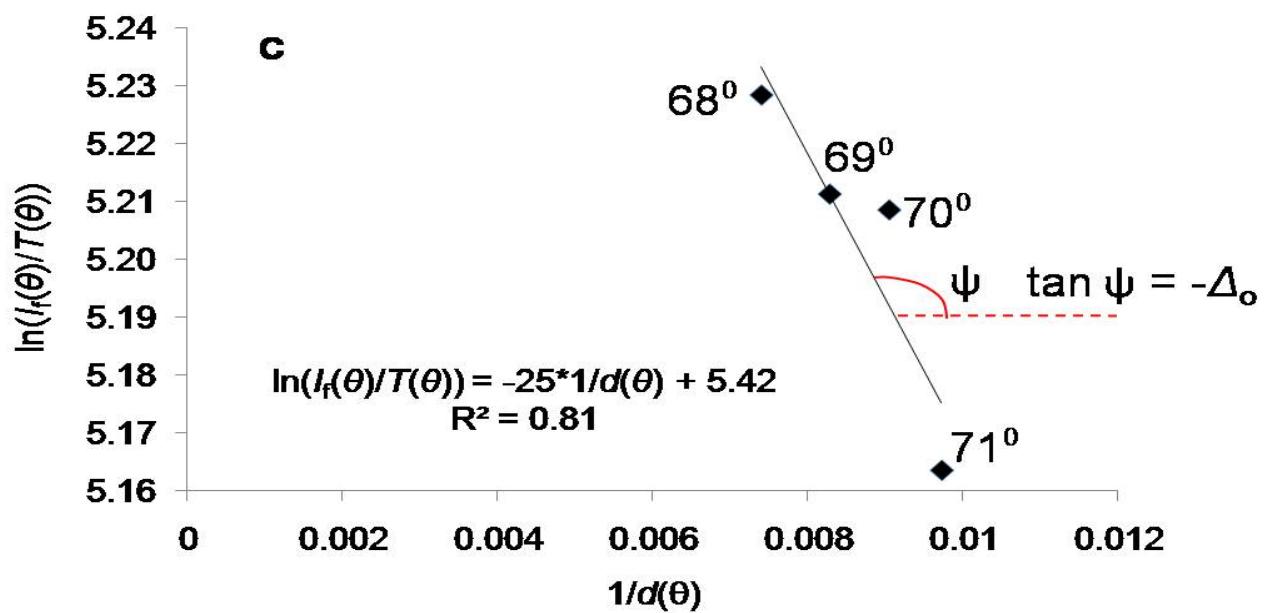
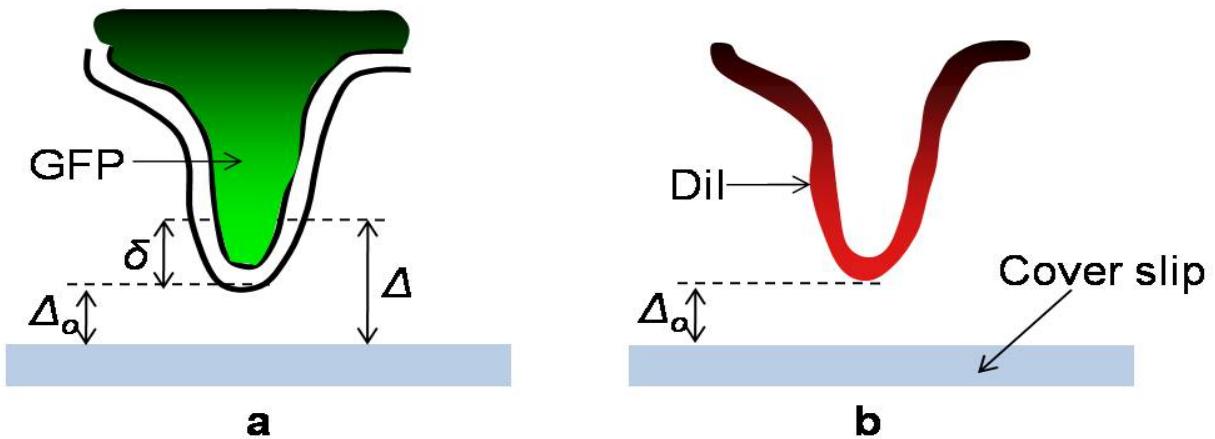


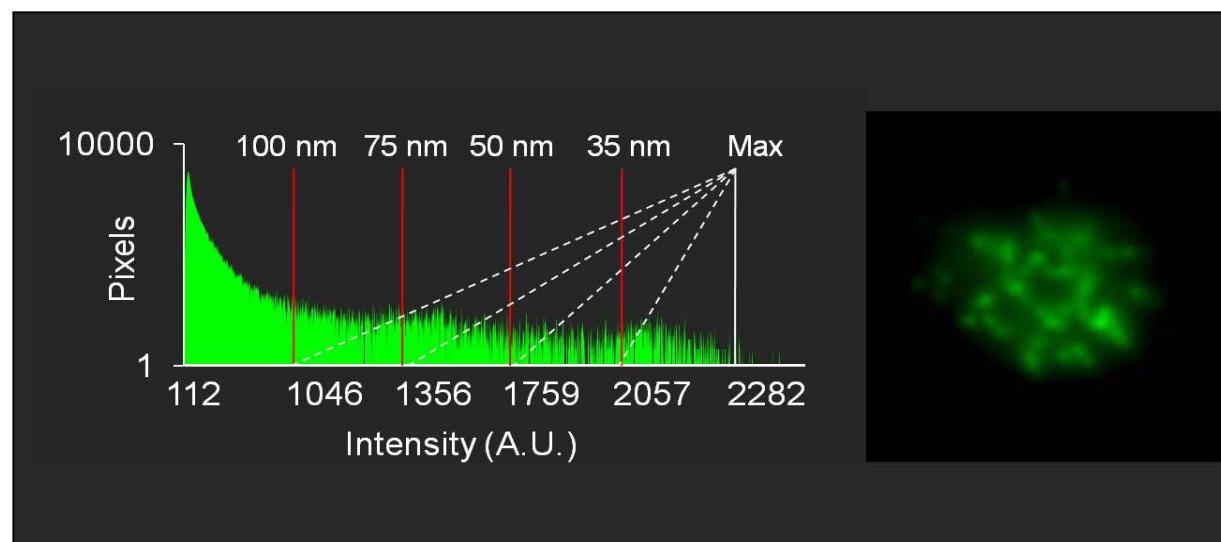
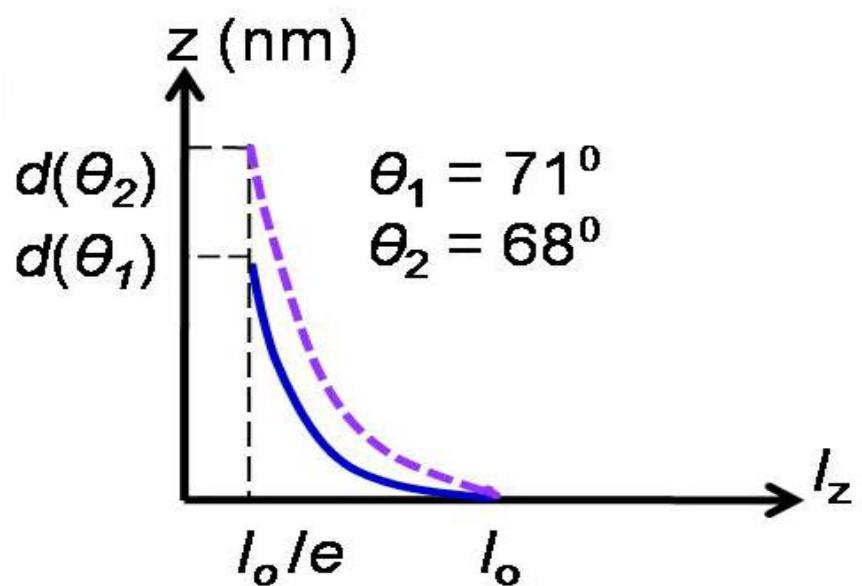
TIRF footprints of rolling *Lysm^{GFP}* neutrophil

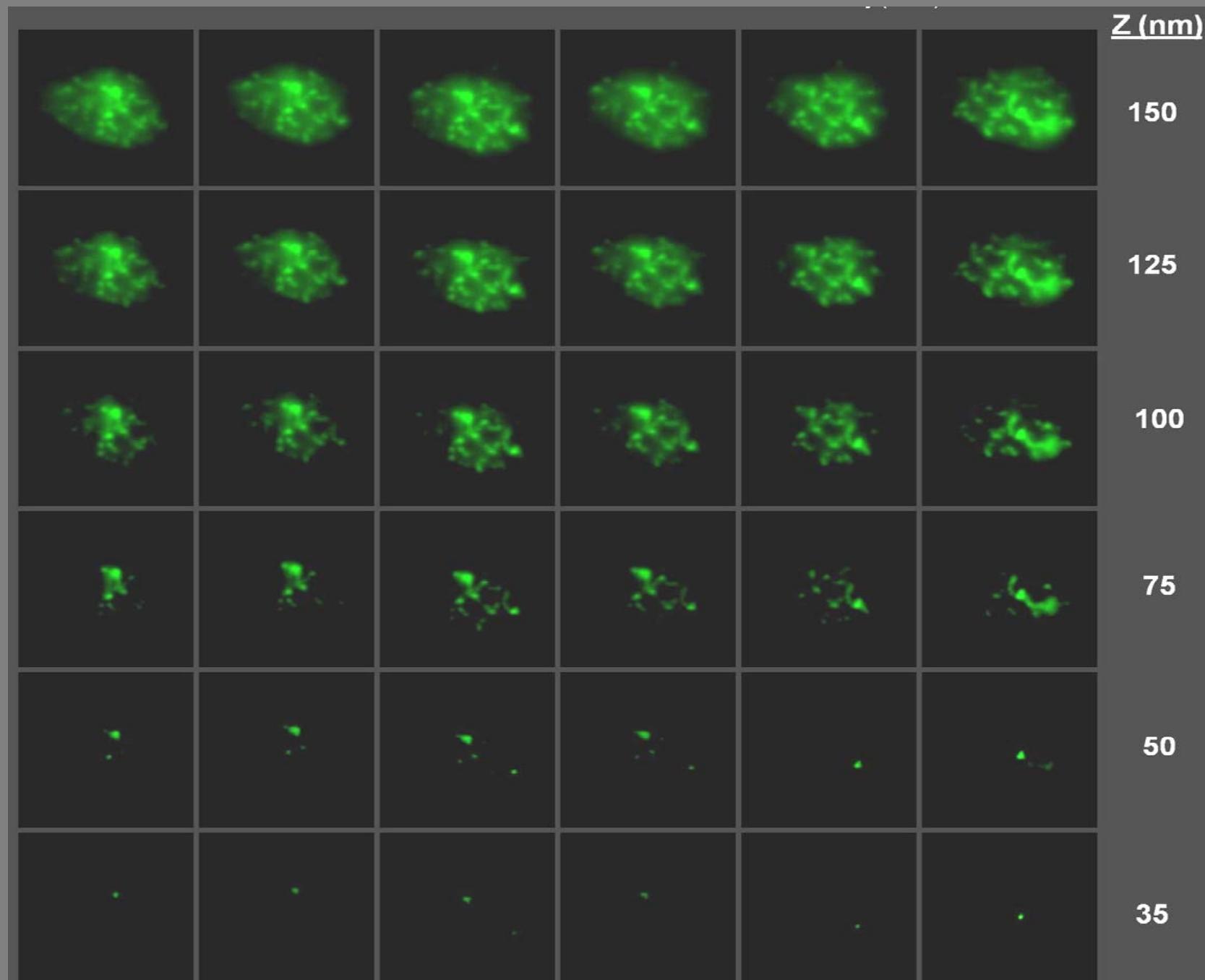


00:01:40.677

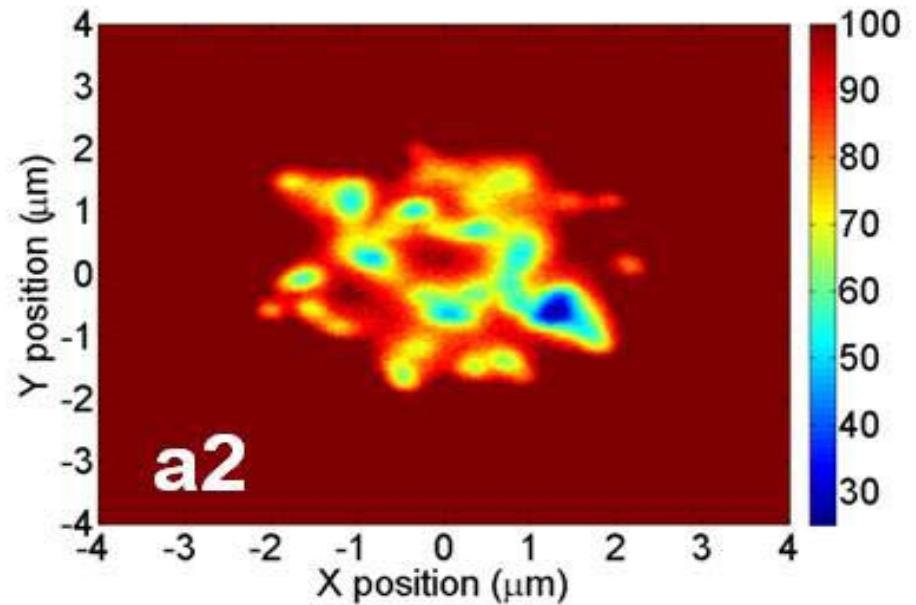
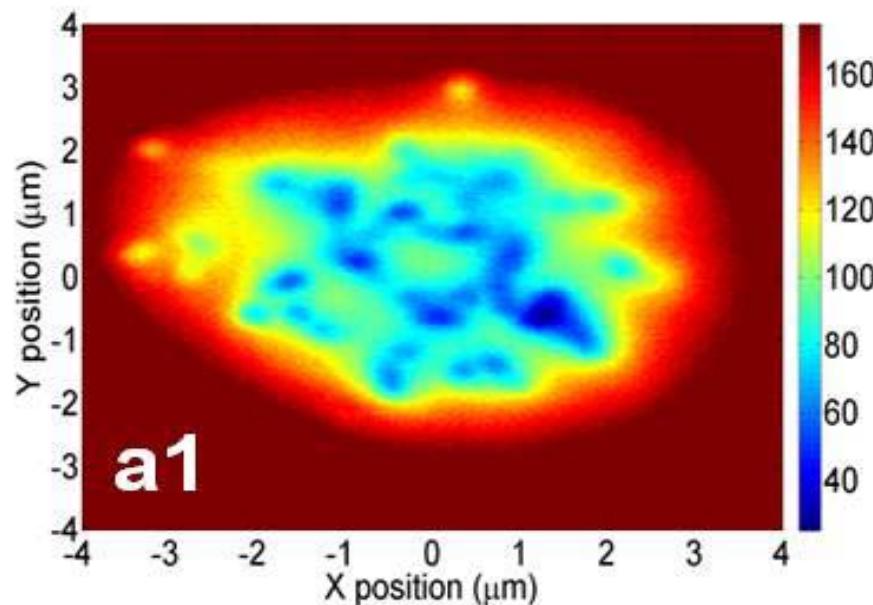
10 μm



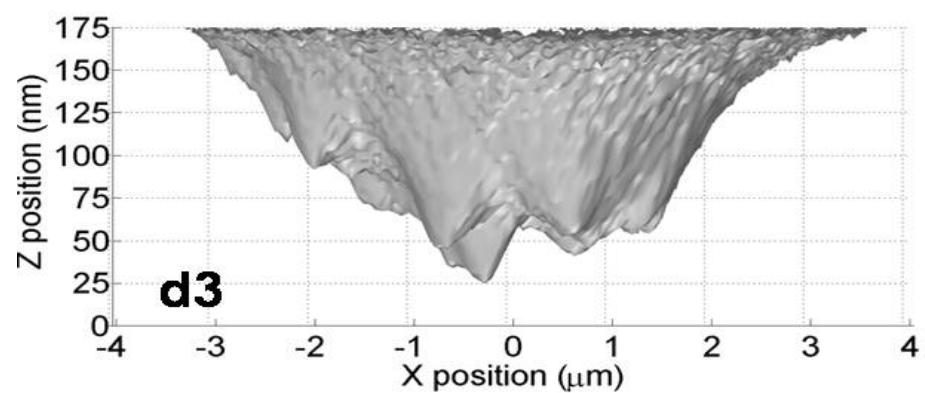
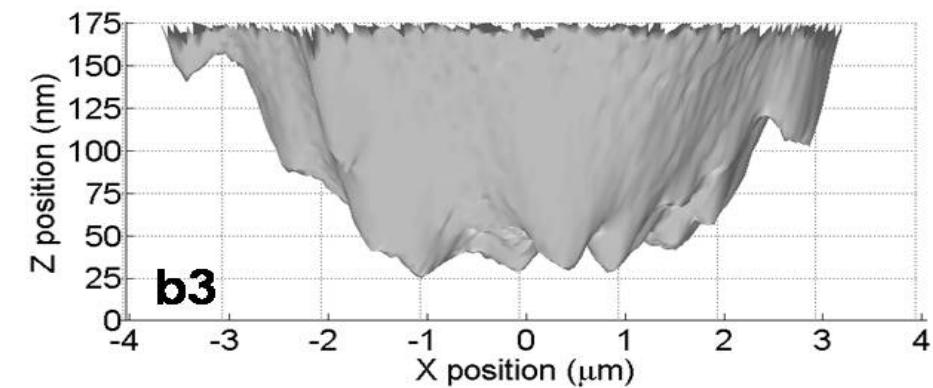
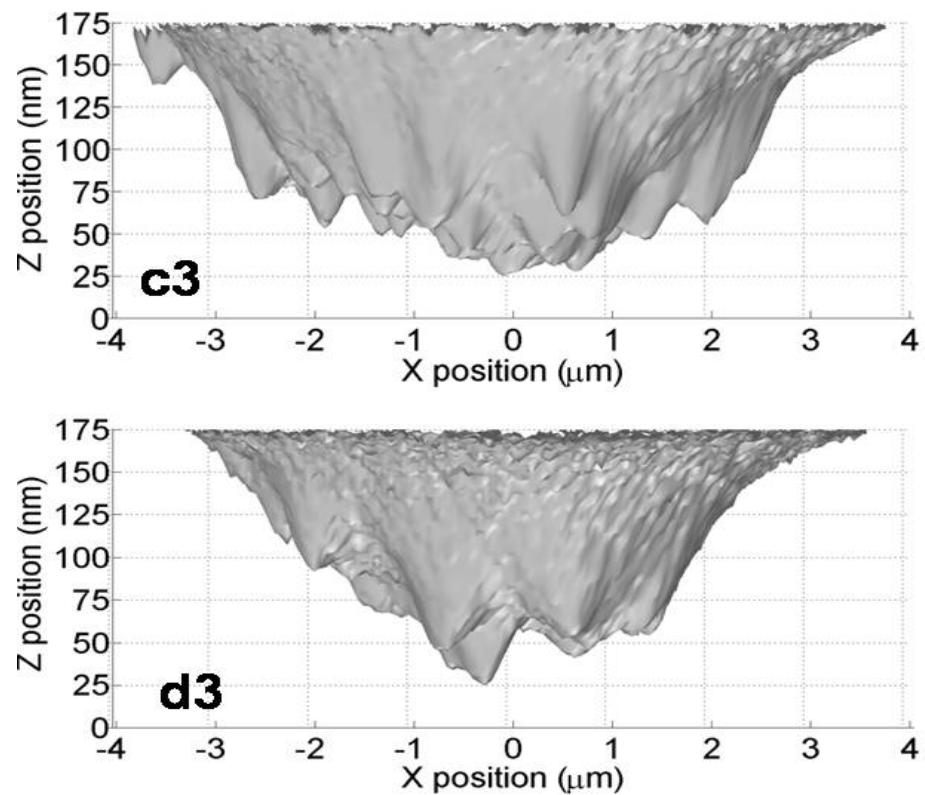
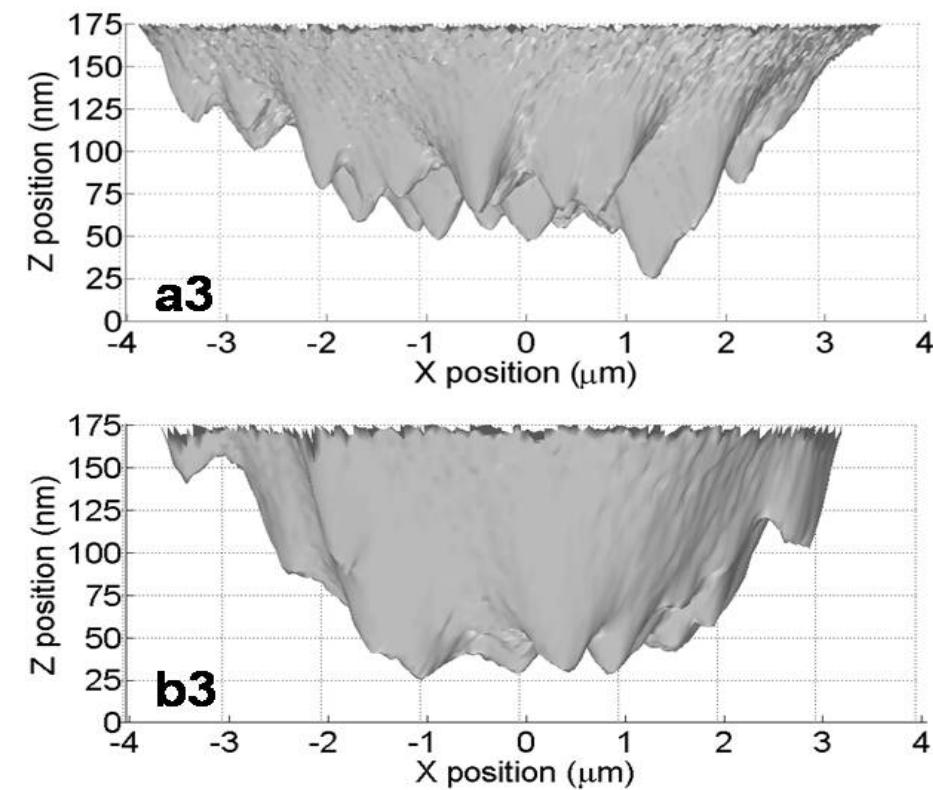




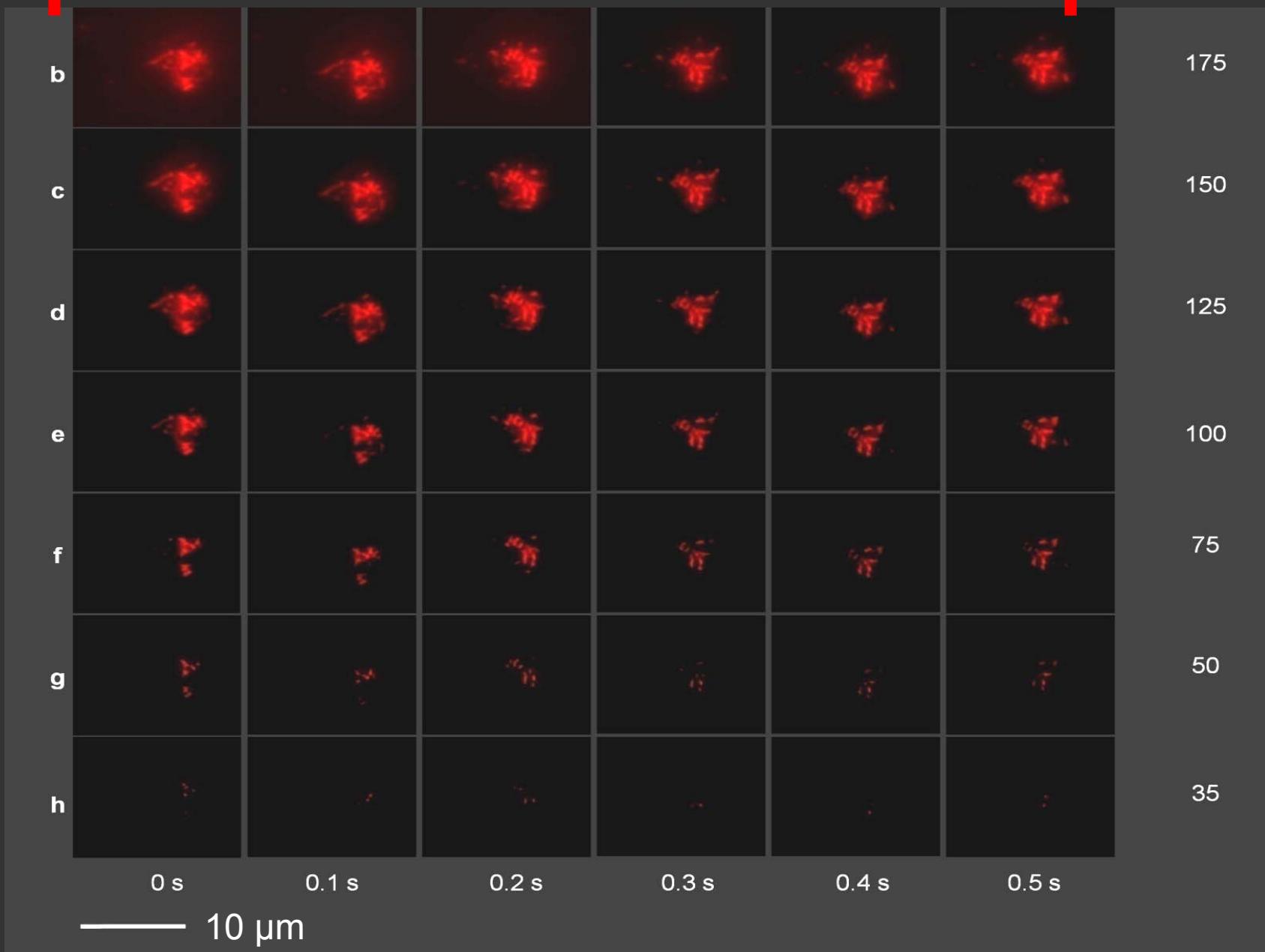
TIRF footprints of rolling *Lysm^{GFP}* neutrophil

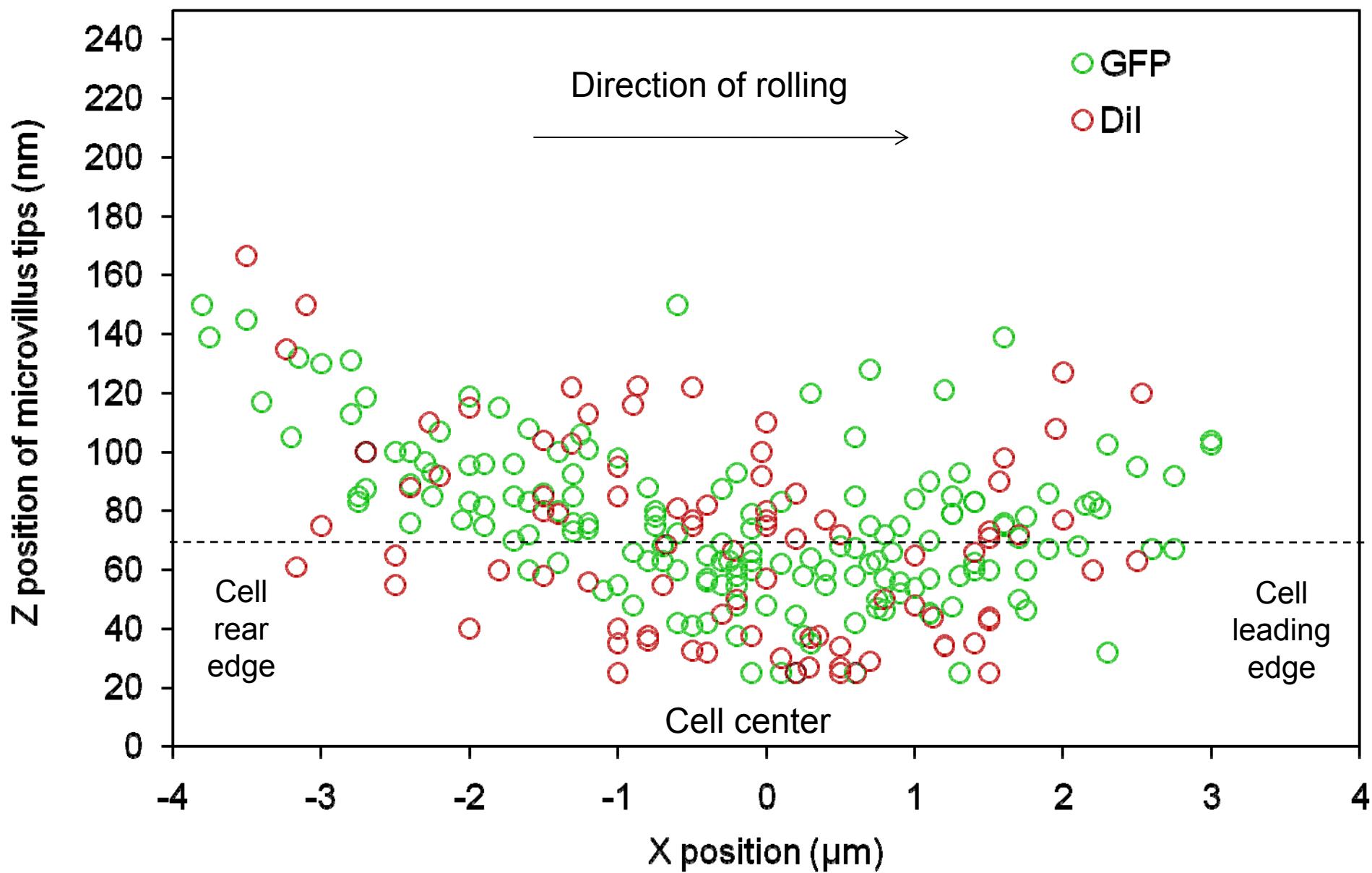


TIRF footprints of rolling *Lysm^{GFP}* neutrophils



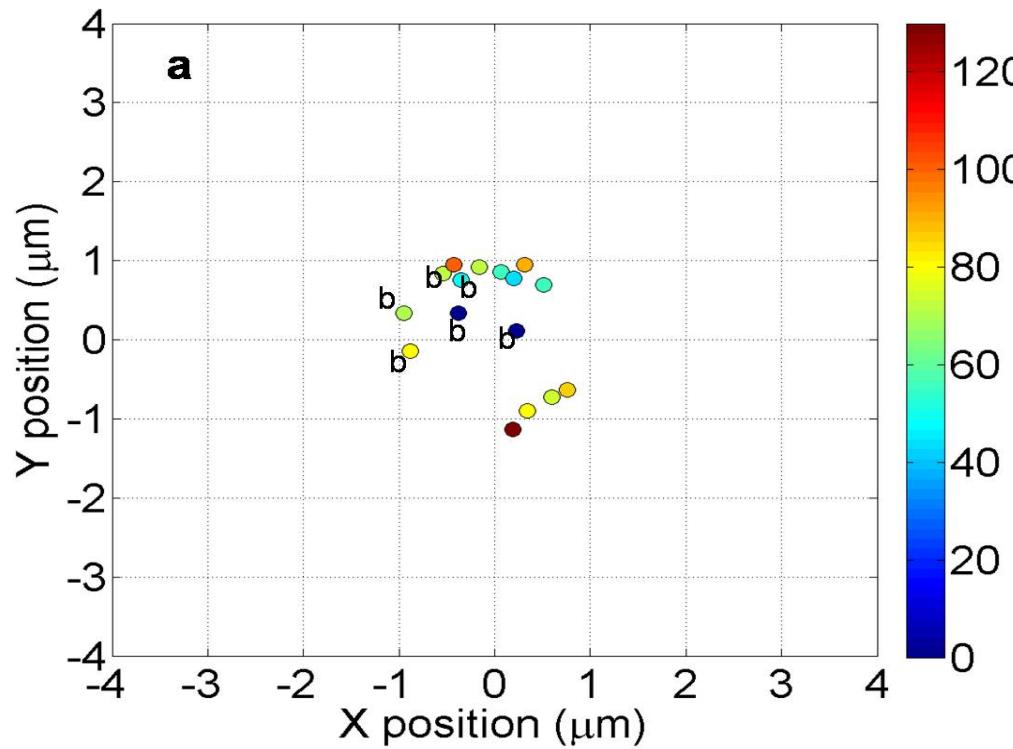
qDF of Dil-labeled neutrophil



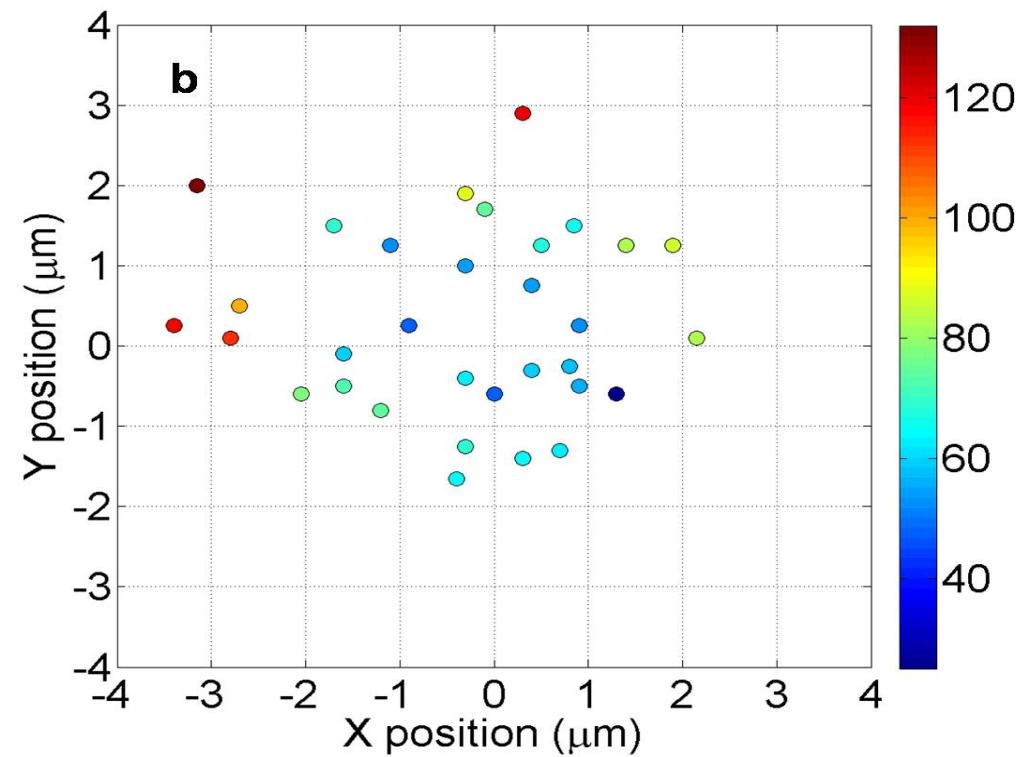


Footprints of rolling neutrophil

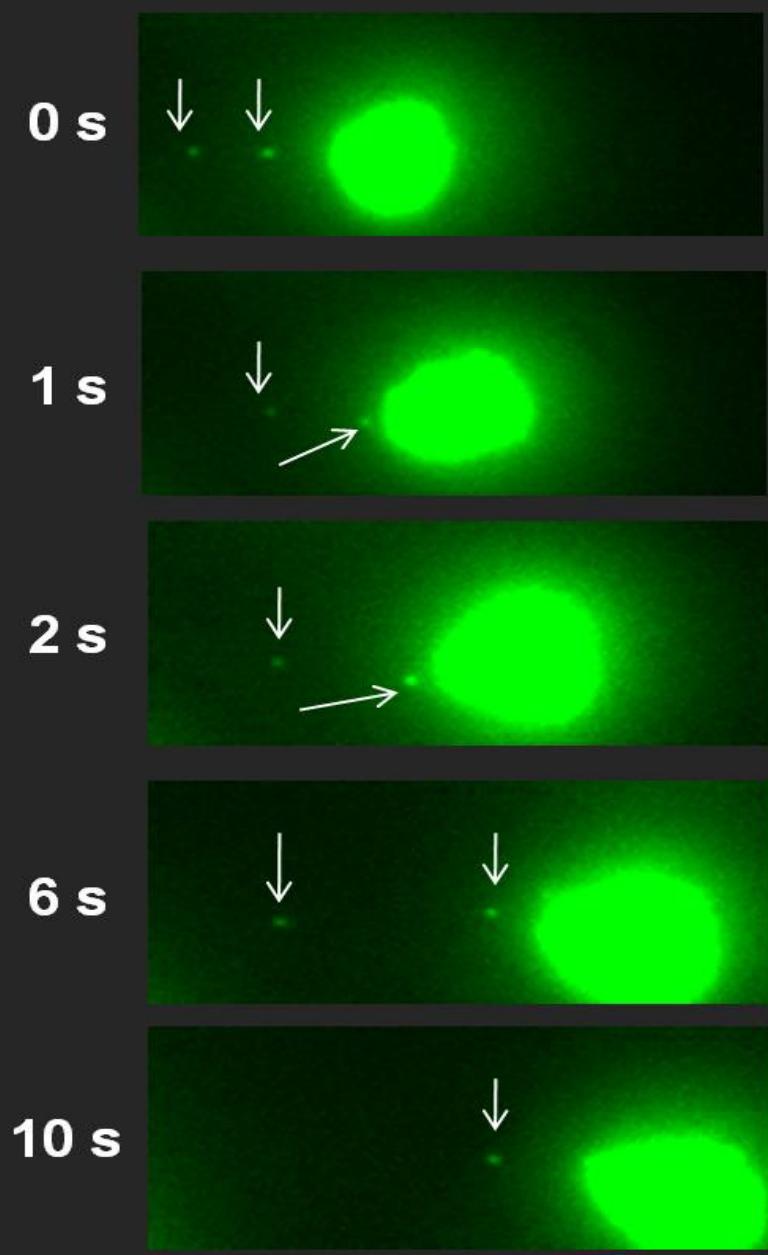
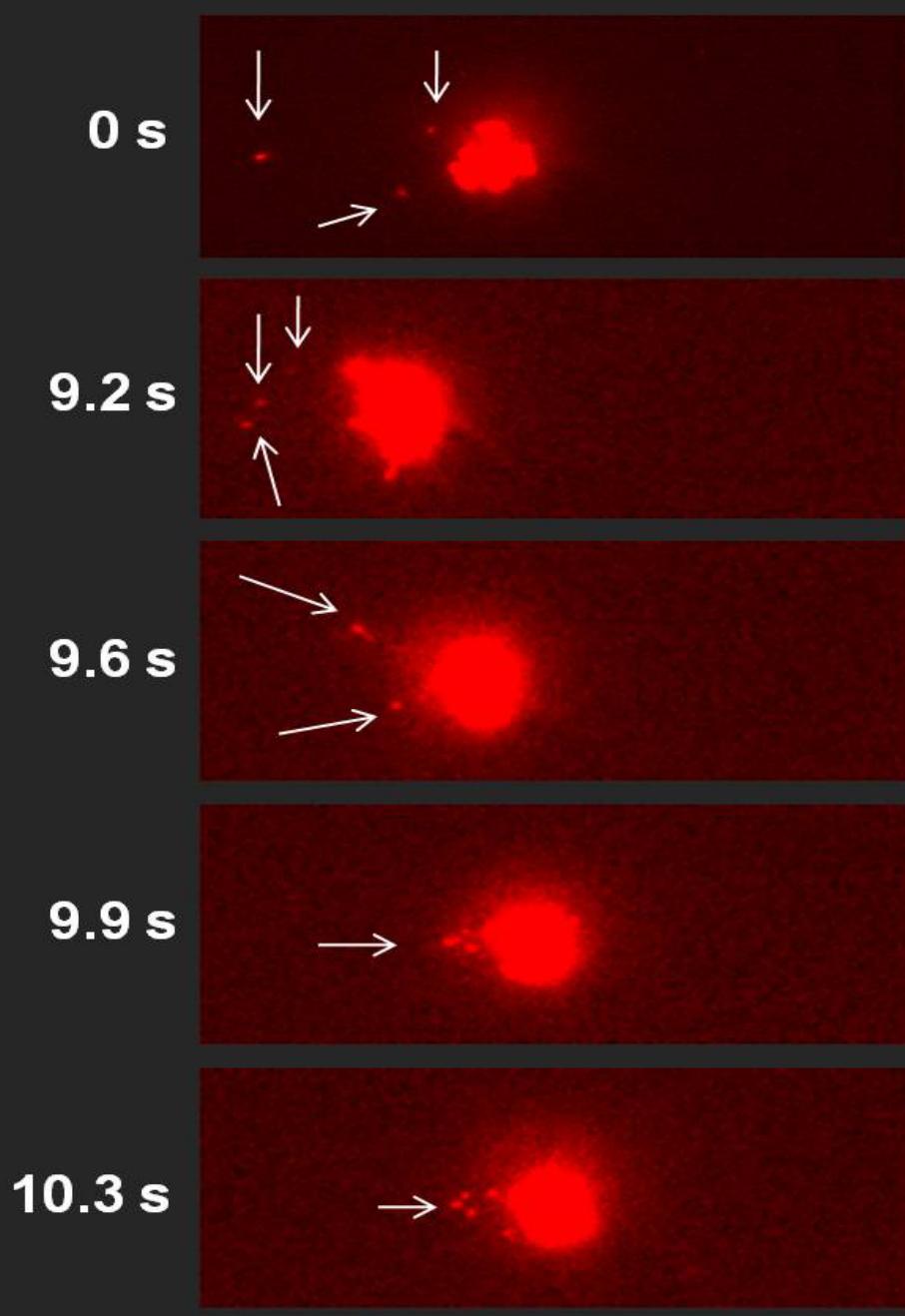
Model (ETMA)



measured (TIRF)



Rolling

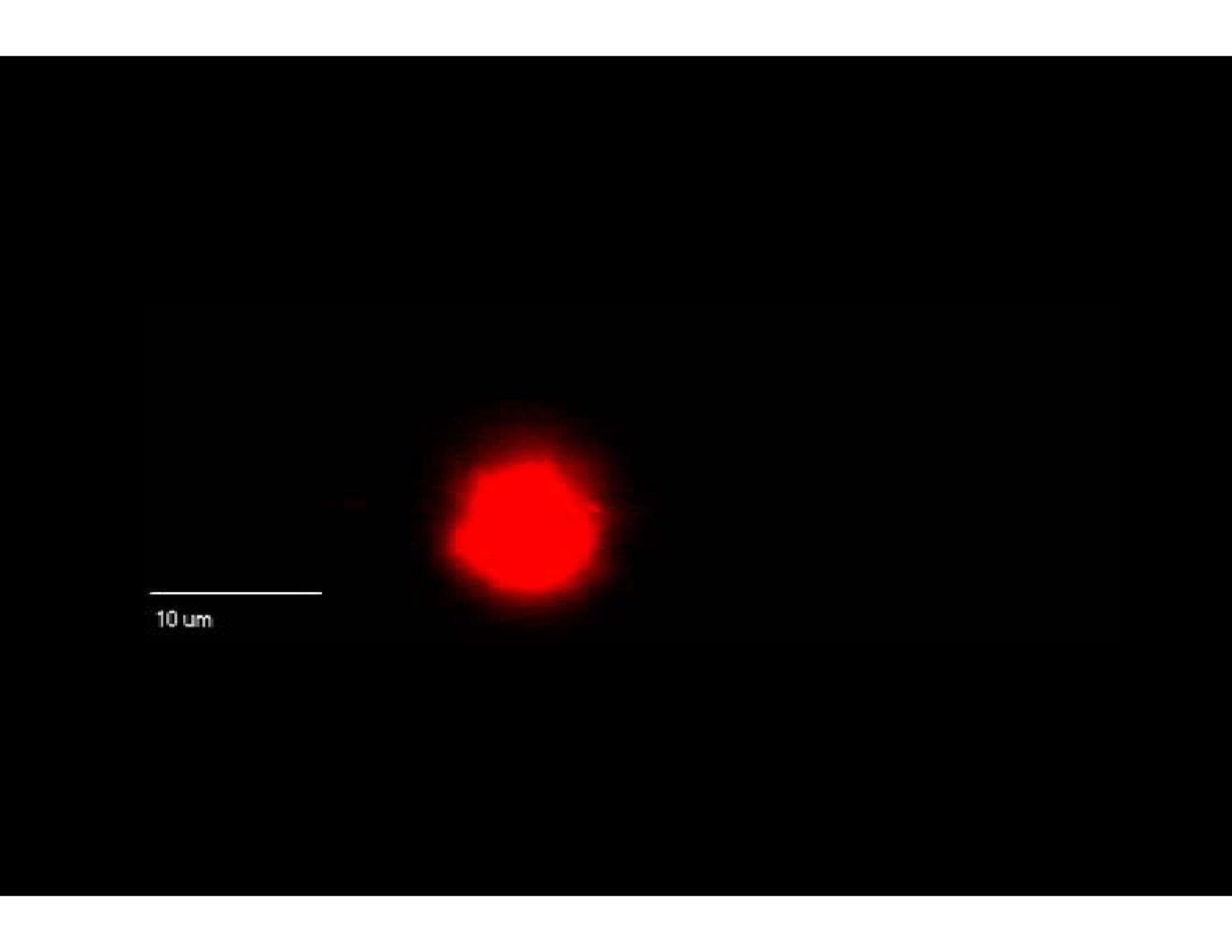


00:11:26



10 μm

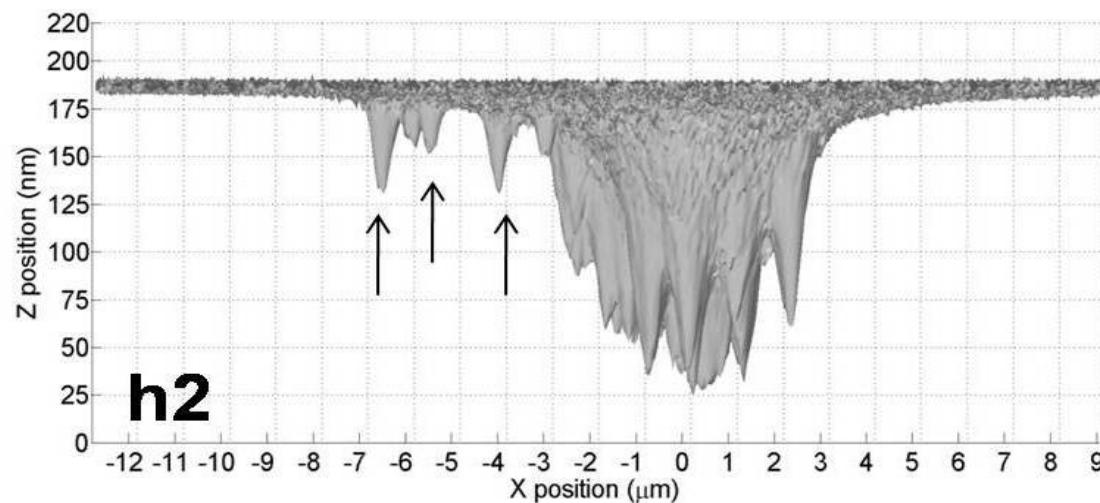
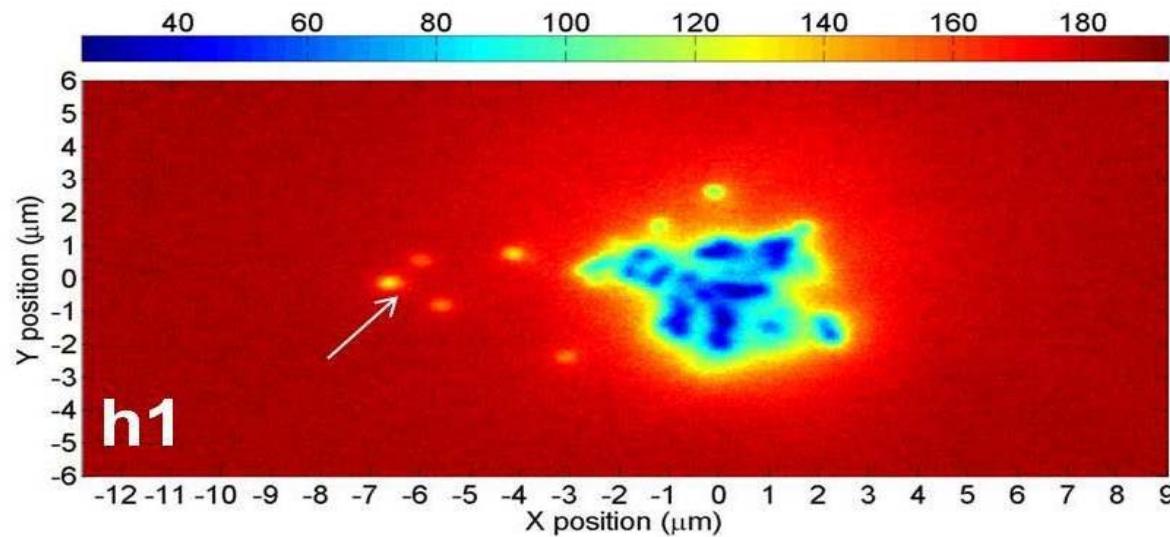




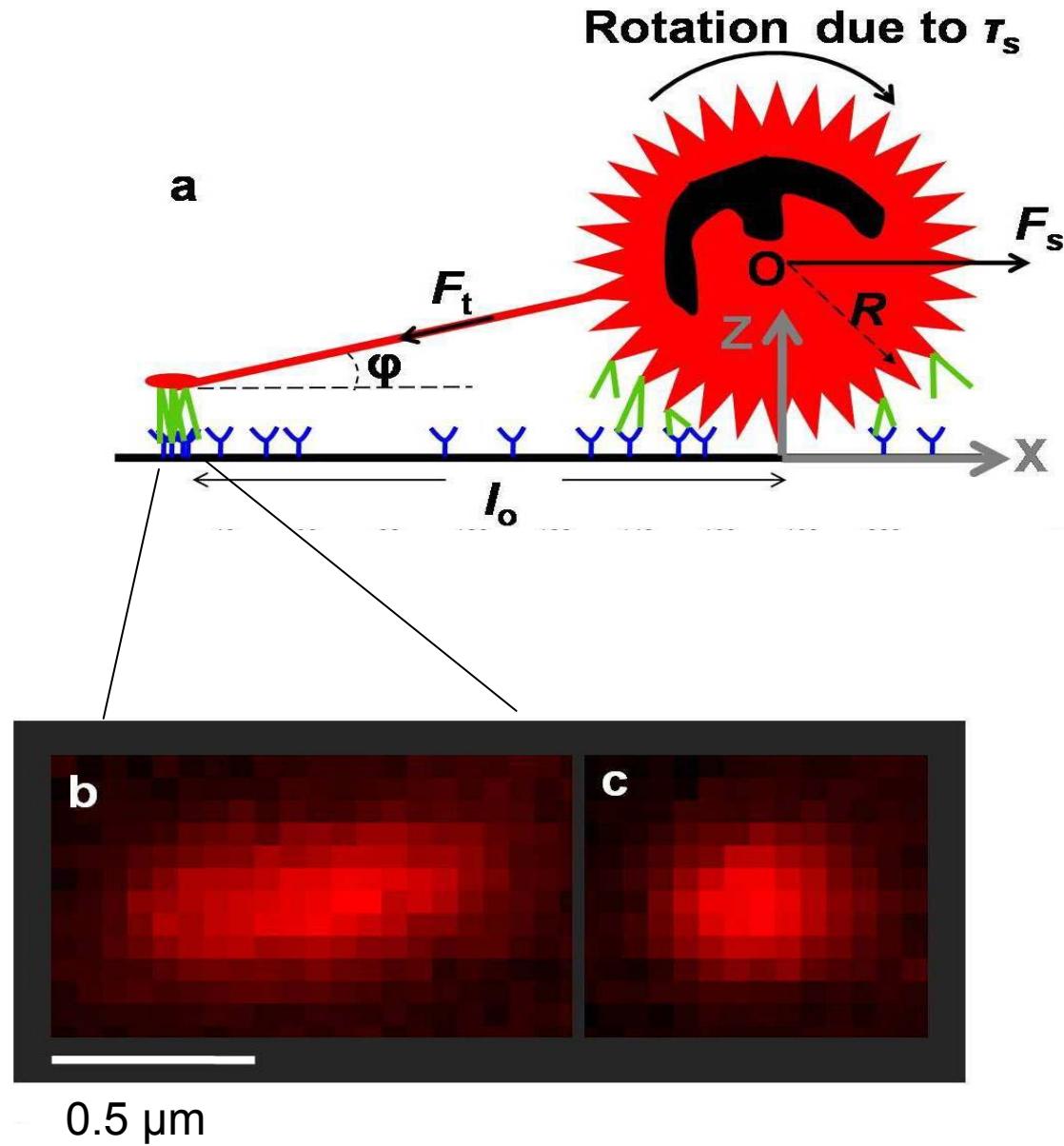
A dark field image showing a single red fluorescent spot. The spot is roughly circular and has a bright, slightly blurred center. It is positioned in the lower-left quadrant of the frame. A white horizontal scale bar is located in the bottom-left corner, with the text "10 μm" written below it.

10 μ m

qDF reveals long tethers



qDF reveals long tethers



National Heart Lung and Blood Institute
National Institute for Diabetes, Digestive and Kidney Diseases
National Institute for Biomedical Imaging and Bioengineering
National Science Foundation
Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft
Studienstiftung des Deutschen Volkes
American Heart Association
Crohn's and Colitis Foundation of America
Mizutani Foundation
Whitaker Foundation
Wallace Coulter Foundation
Juvenile Diabetes Research Foundation



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ALLERGY & IMMUNOLOGY

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Beck-Sickinger, A.G.	Cho, H.J.	Ellies, L.G.	Gibb, D.R.	Hsieh, C.M.
Bender, T.P.	Chomas, J.E.	Ellis, C.G.	Gibson, R.M	Hundt, M.
Bennett, D.K.	Chow, M.M.	Engelhard, V.H.	Gillooly, K.M.	Hunt, D.F.
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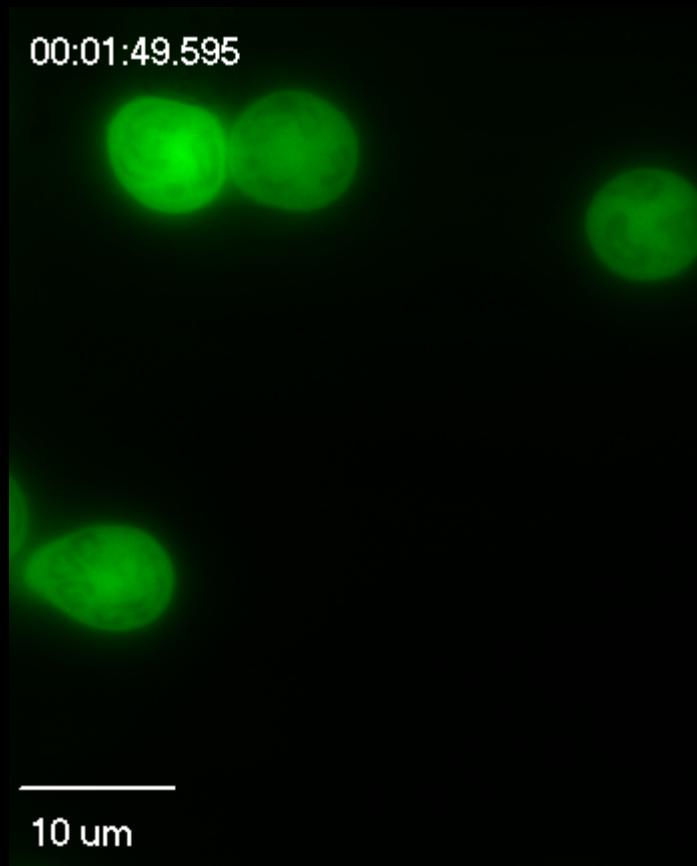
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Neutrophil Arrest



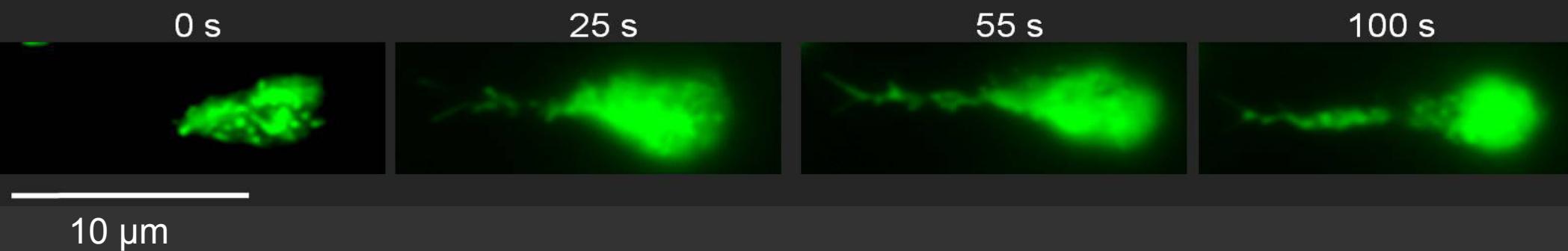
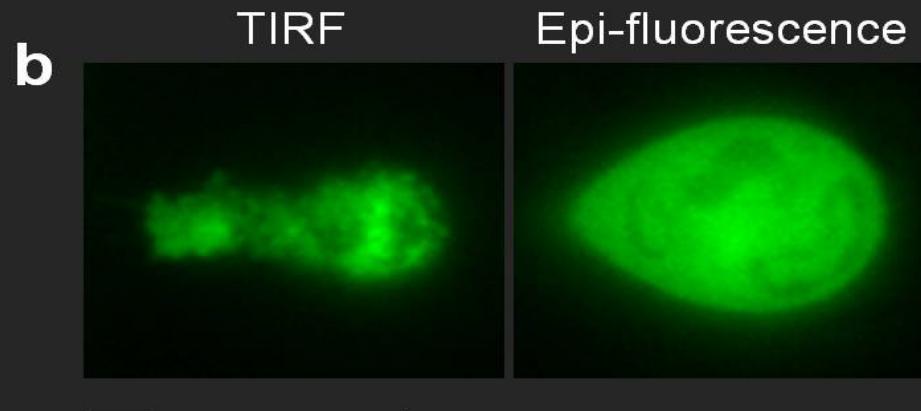
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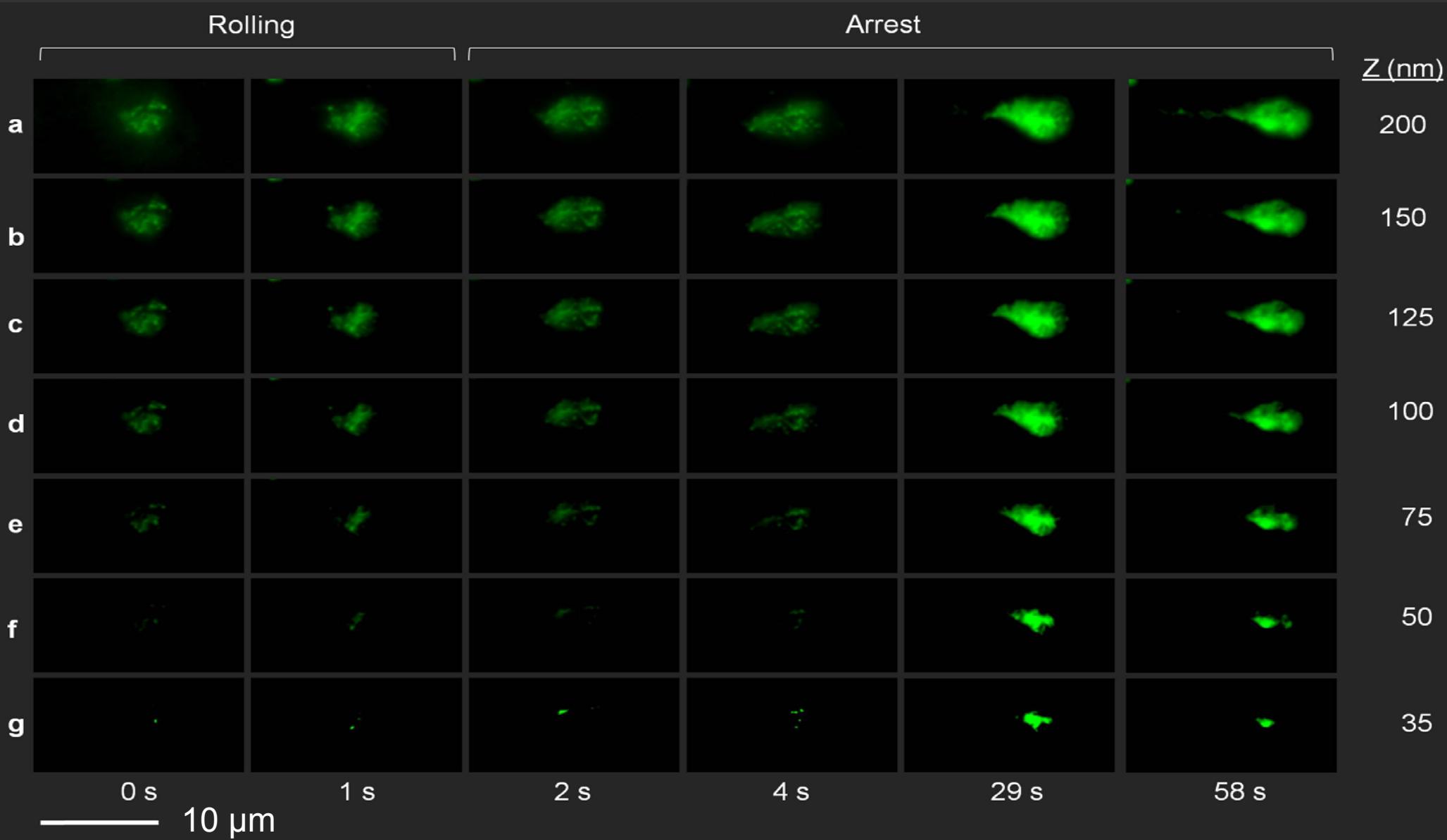


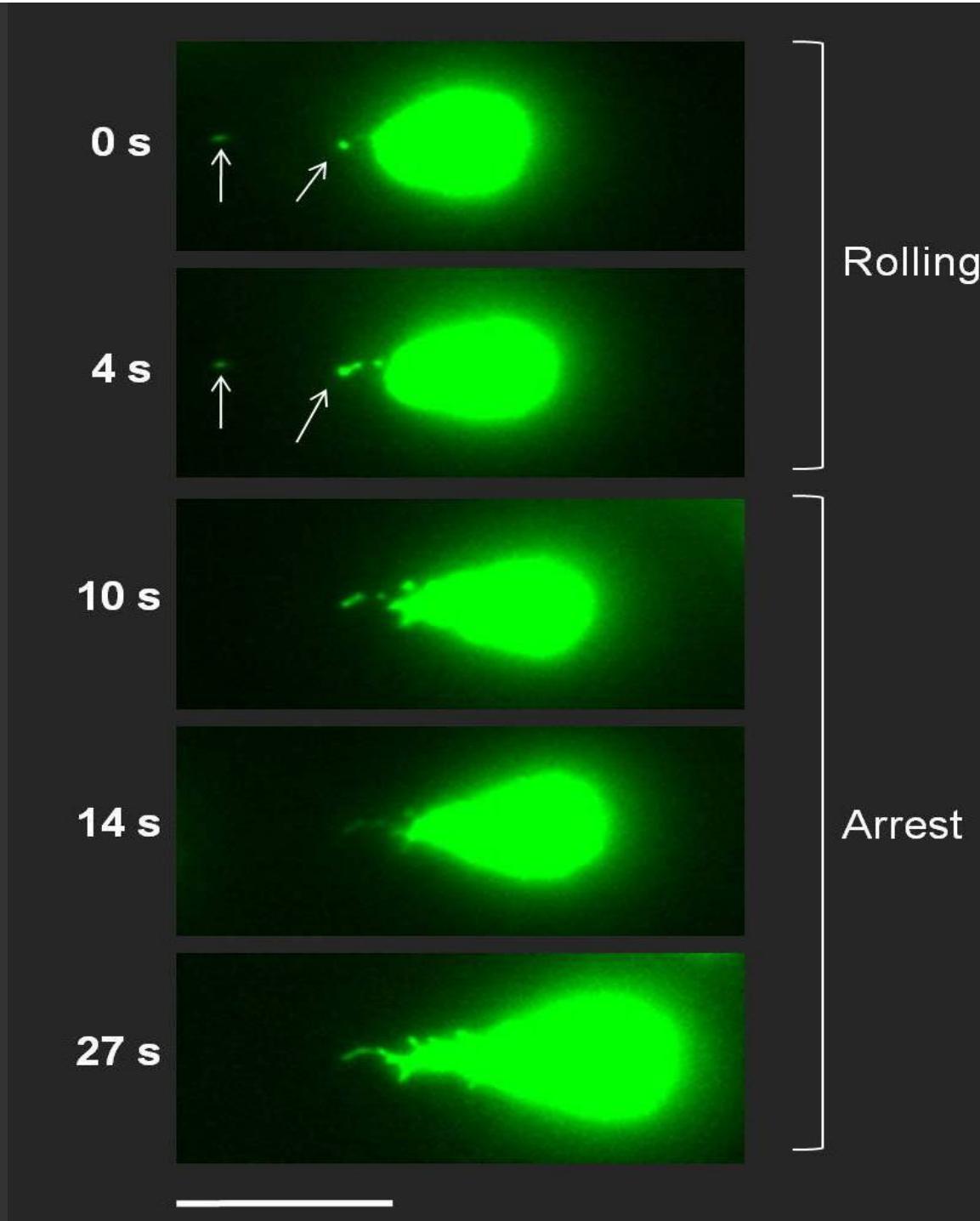
10 μm

Neutrophil Arrest

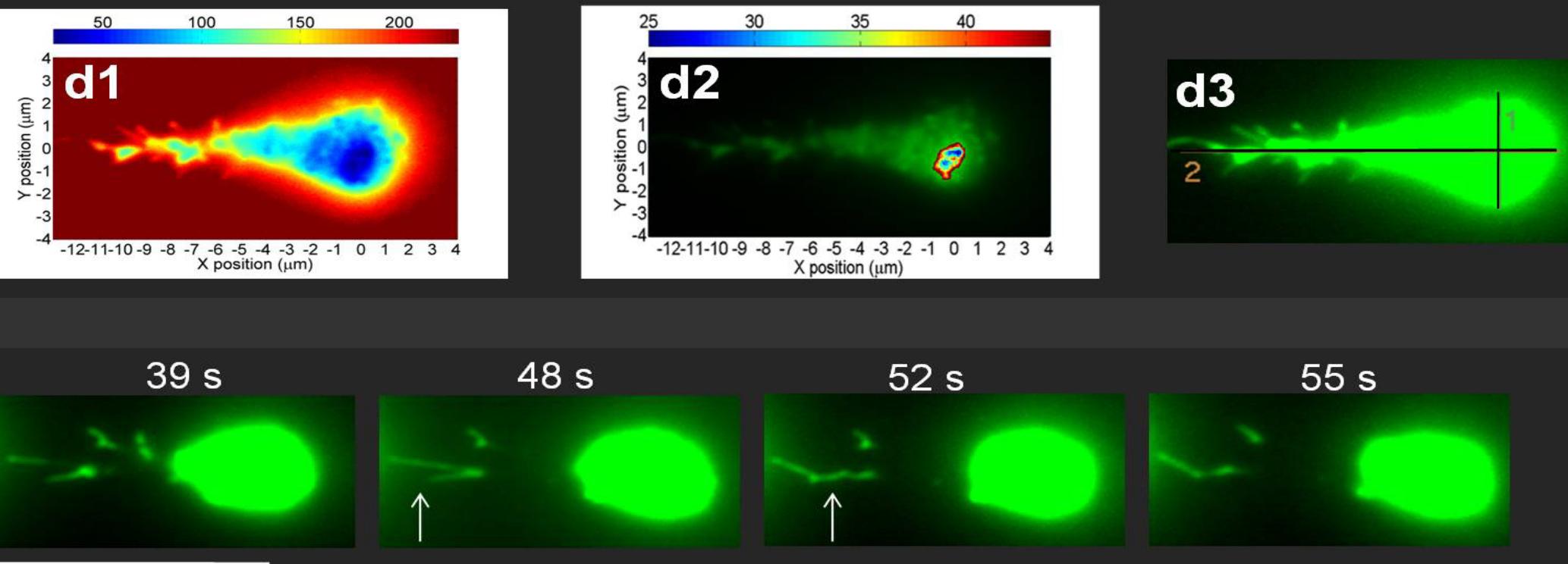


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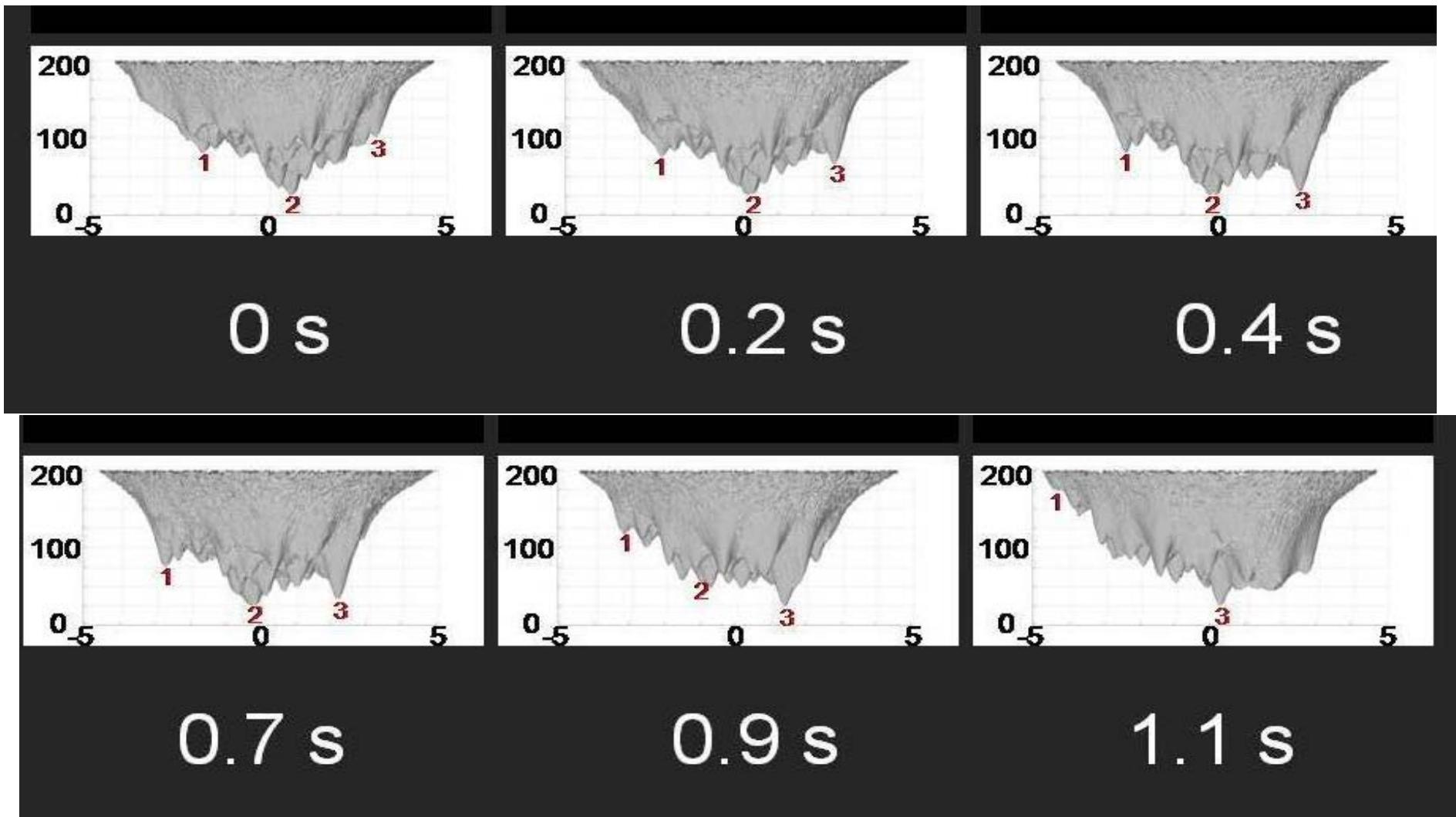




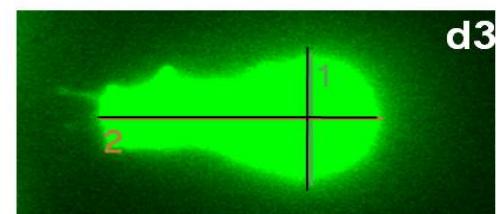
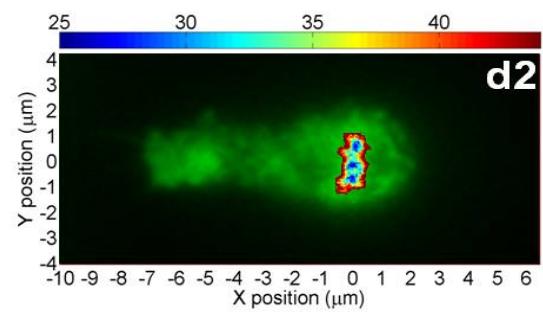
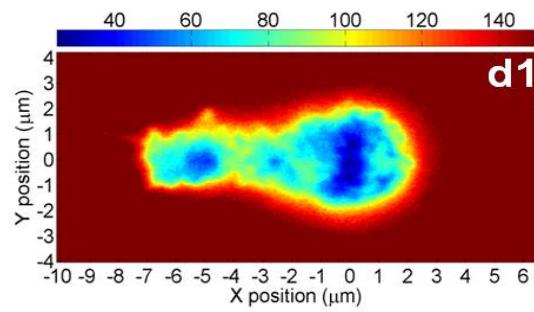
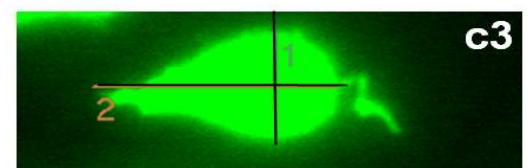
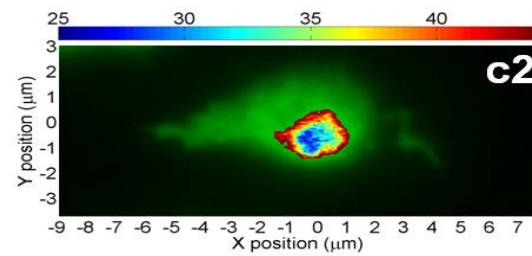
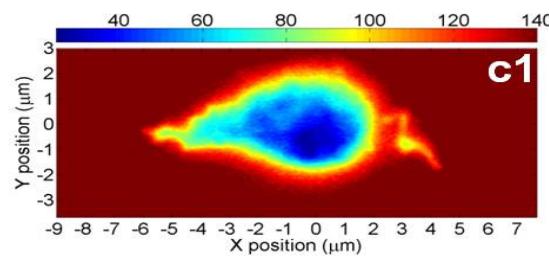
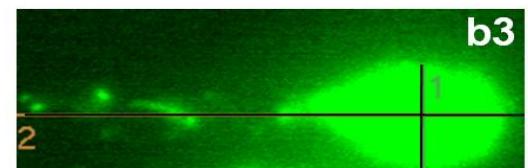
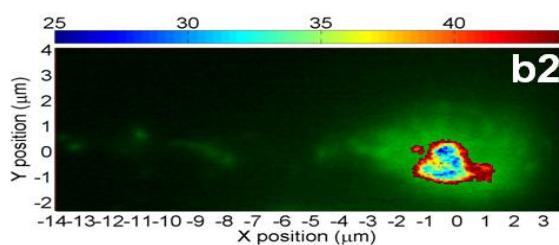
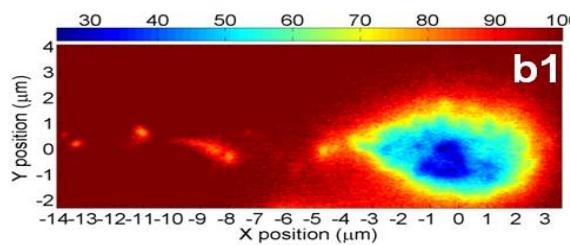
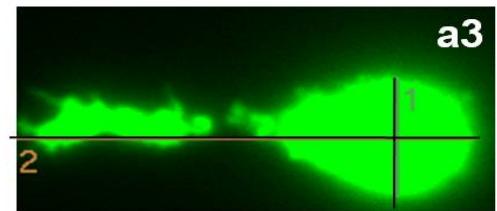
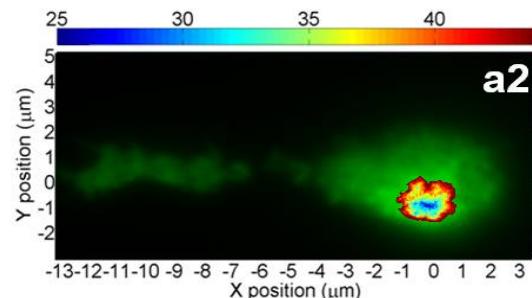
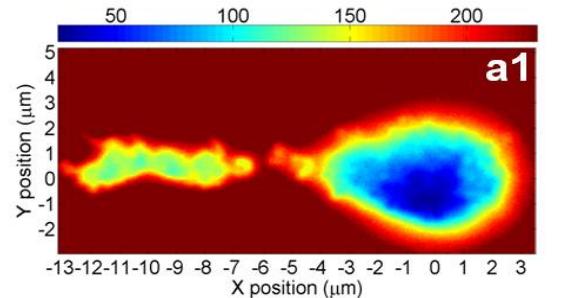
Neutrophil Arrest



TIRF footprints of rolling *Lysm^{GFP}* neutrophil



Arrested neutrophils



Conclusions

- Contact area of rolling neutrophils about twice as large as previously assumed
- Microvilli preserved while rolling
- Extending long tethers dissipate bond force, detach without leaving material behind
- These two phenomena probably explain rolling at high shear stress
- After arrest, a single thick trunk with tethers forms that leaves material behind when detaching: likely source of microparticles

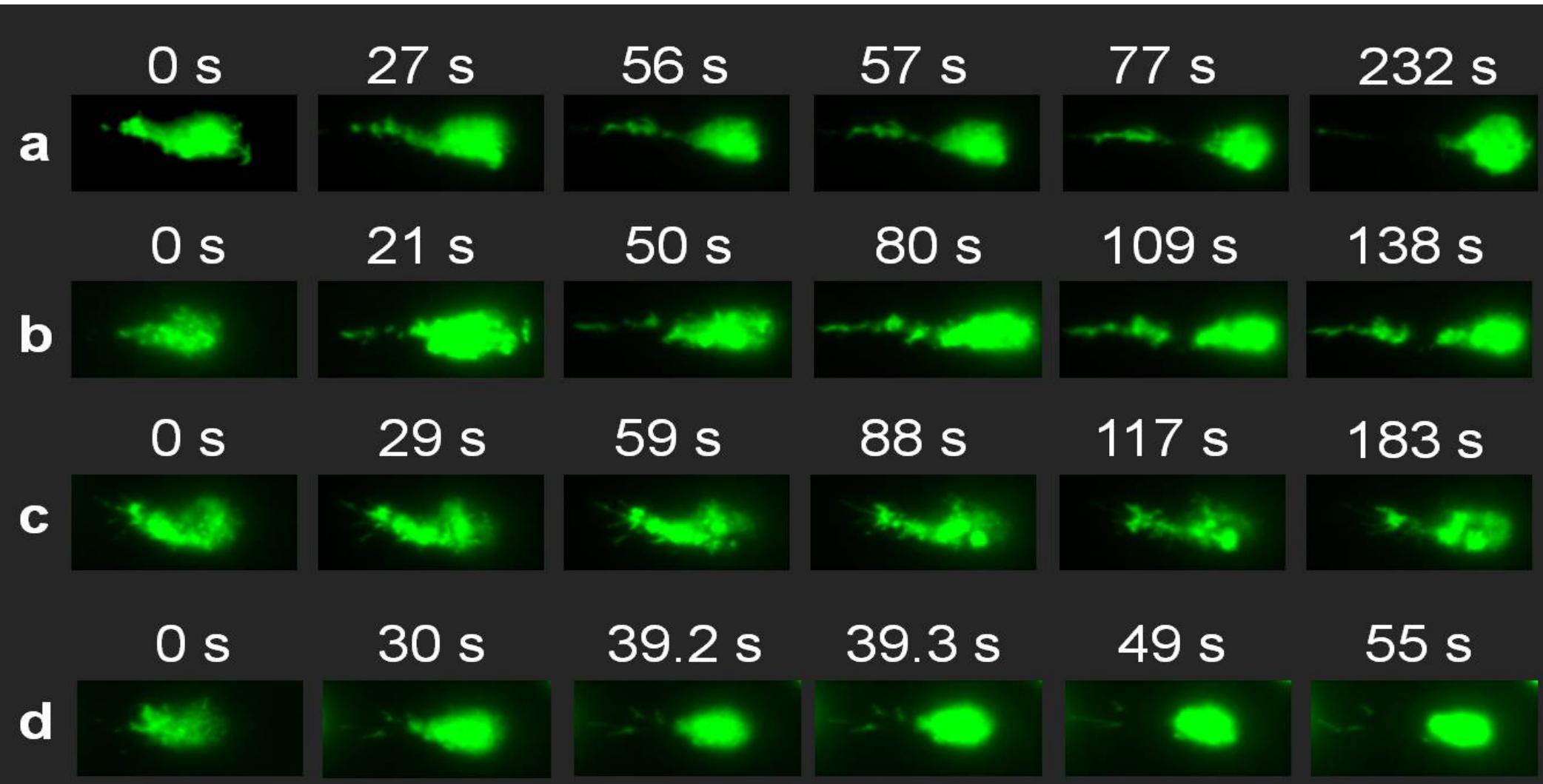
Ekaterina Koltsova (Multiphoton)
Prithu Sundd (Dynamic Footprinting)
Michel Nussenzweig ($CD11c^{YFP}$ mice)
Tom Graf ($LysM^{GFP}$ mice)

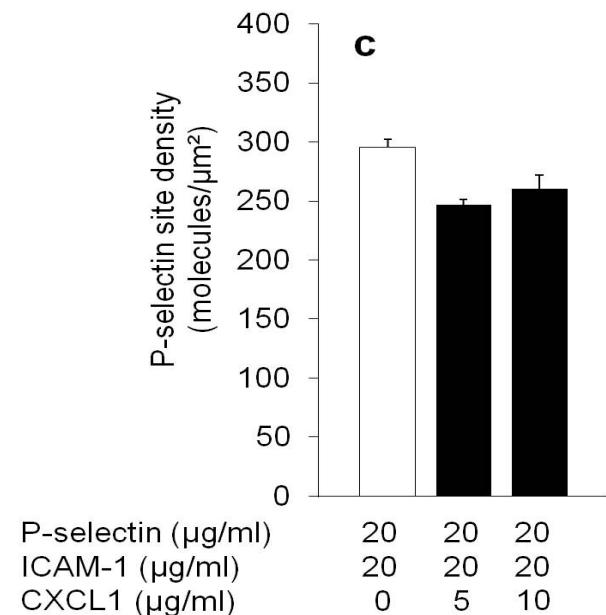
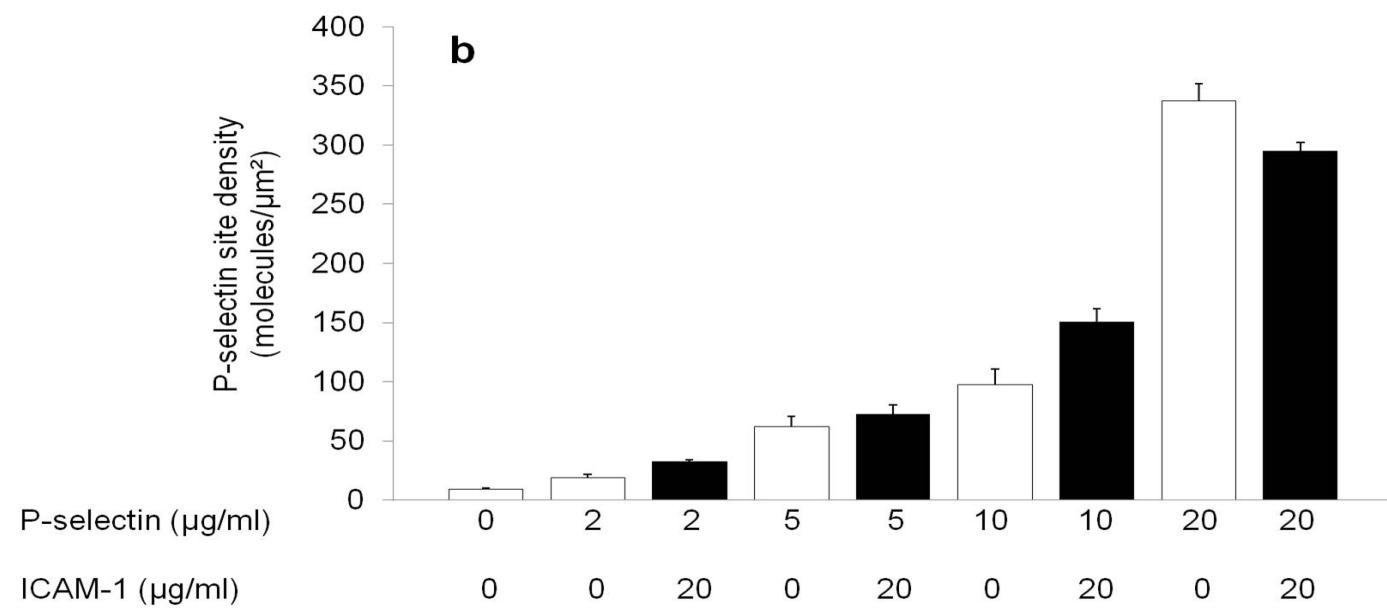
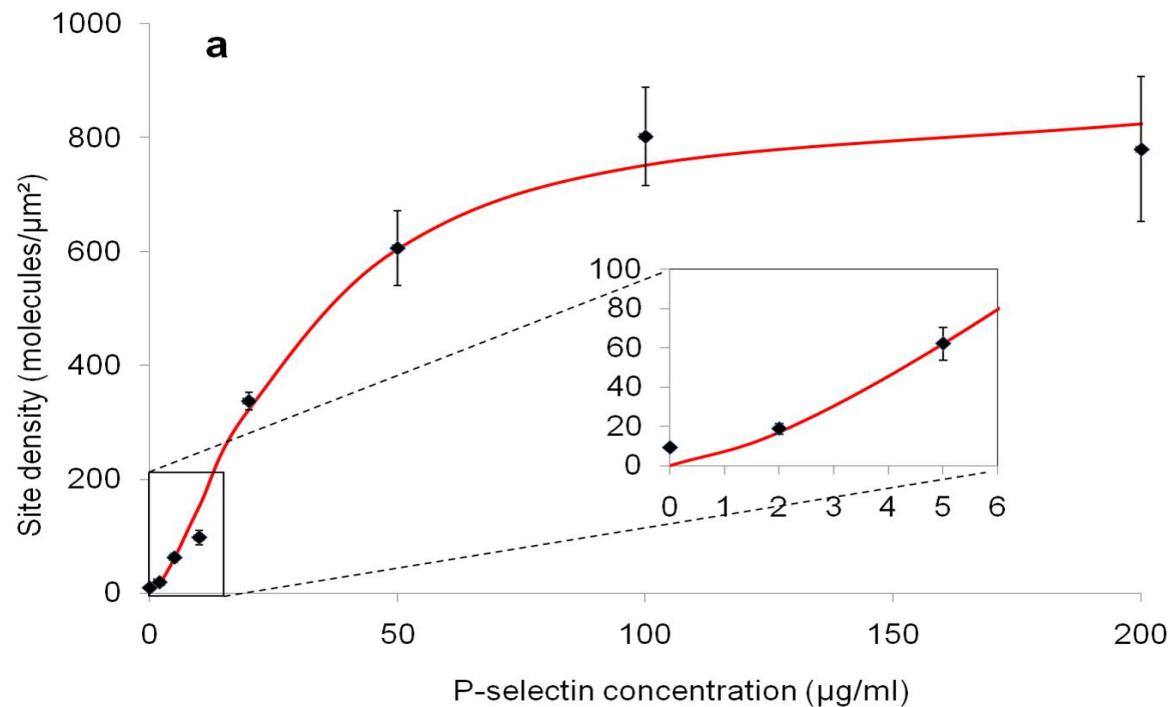
NIH grants HL 58108 and HL 55798



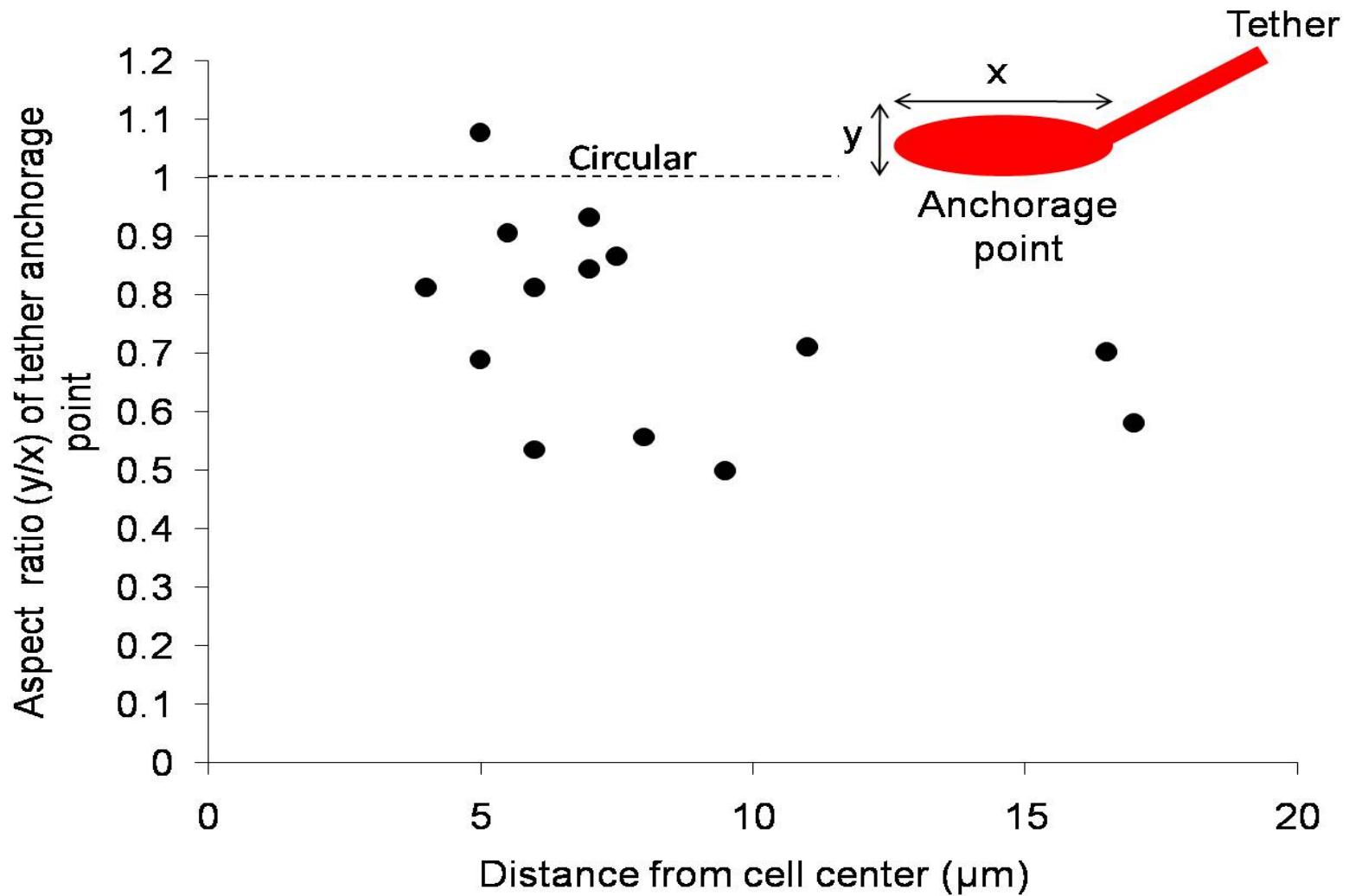
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for
ALLERGY & IMMUNOLOGY

Arrested neutrophils

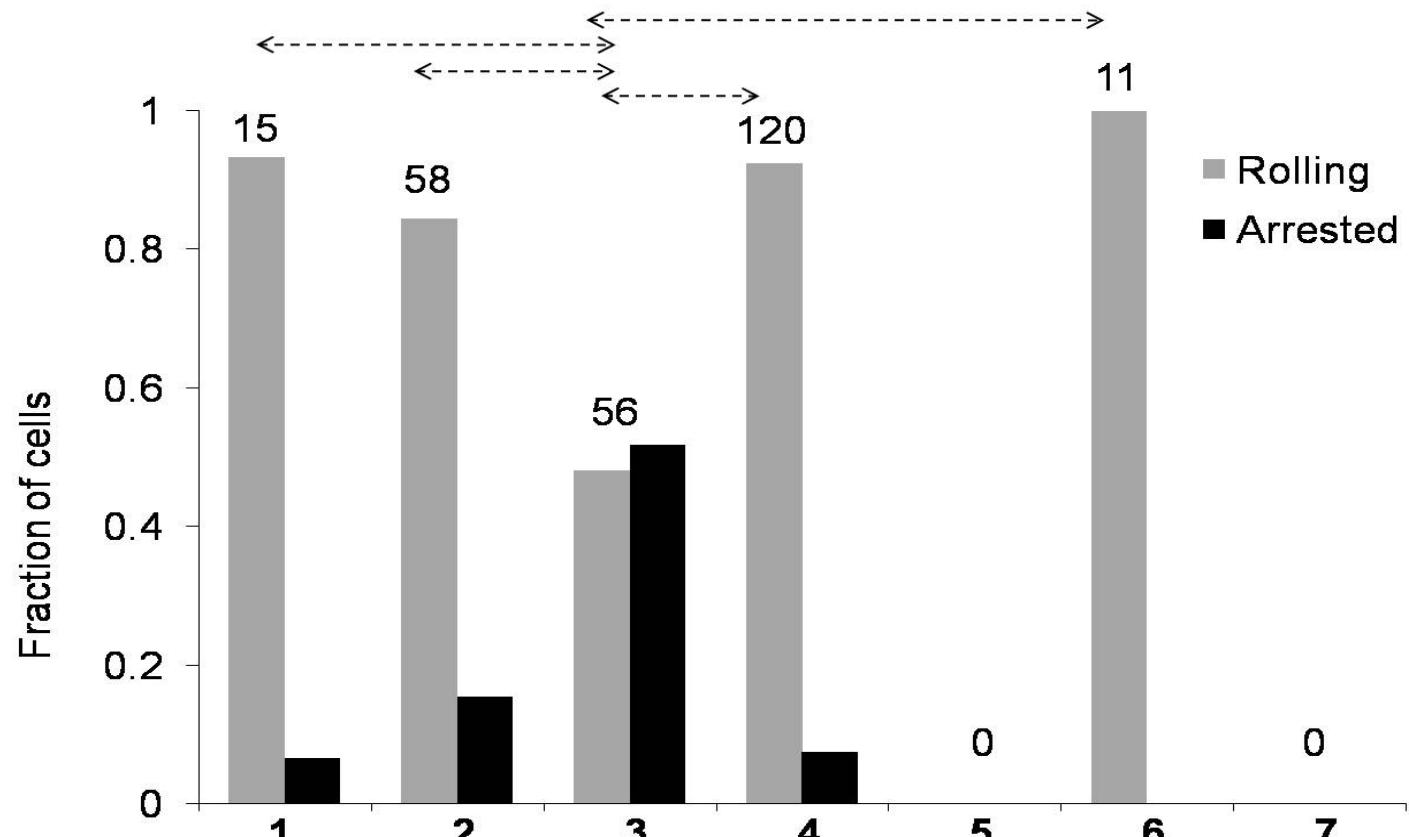




Tether anchorage points



Specificity controls



Substrate

P-selectin

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

ICAM-1

+

CXCL1

- + + + + + +

MAb

Anti LFA-1 (TIB217)

- - - + + - -

Anti PSGL-1 (4RA10)

- - - - + - -

Anti ICAM-1 (YN-1)

- - - - - + +

Anti P-selectin (RB40.34)

- - - - - - +

Total Internal Reflection Fluorescence Microscopy

$$d(\theta) = (\lambda/4\pi)(n_1^2 \sin^2 \theta - n_2^2)^{-1/2}$$

$$T(\theta) = 4 \cos^2 \theta / [1 - (n_2/n_1)^2]$$

1. Fluorophore in cytoplasm

$$I_F(\theta) = AT(\theta) \int_{\Delta}^{\infty} c(z) e^{-z/d(\theta)} dz$$

Assuming c and θ as constant

$$I_F = AT(\theta)cd(\theta)e^{-\Delta/d(\theta)}$$

if $\Delta = \Delta_o + \delta$

such that $I_F = I_{Fmax}$ when $\delta = 0$

$$I_F = I_{Fmax}e^{-\delta/d(\theta)}$$

$$\Delta = \Delta_o + d(\theta) \ln \frac{I_{Fmax}}{I_F}$$

2. Fluorophore in plasma membrane

$$I_F(\theta) = AT(\theta) \int_{\Delta-\delta/2}^{\Delta+\delta/2} c(z) e^{-z/d(\theta)} dz$$

Assuming c and θ as constant

$$I_F = AT(\theta)c t e^{-\Delta/d(\theta)}$$

if $\Delta = \Delta_o + \delta$

such that $I_F = I_{Fmax}$ when $\delta = 0$

$$I_F = I_{Fmax}e^{-\delta/d(\theta)}$$

$$\Delta = \Delta_o + d(\theta) \ln \frac{I_{Fmax}}{I_F}$$

TRANS-
FECTION

MONOCL.
ANTIBODY

none

none

8

L-Selectin

none

11

L-Selectin

LAM1-3

7

L-Selectin

LAM1-6

4

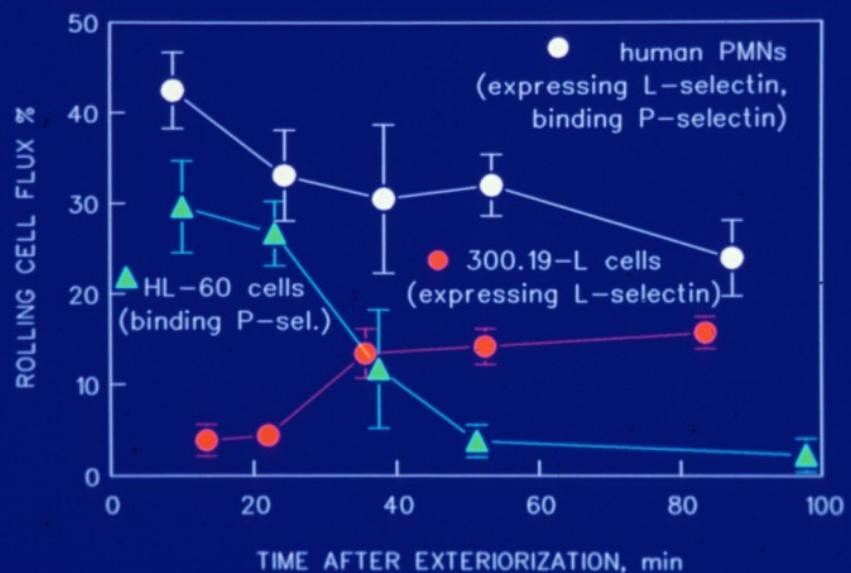
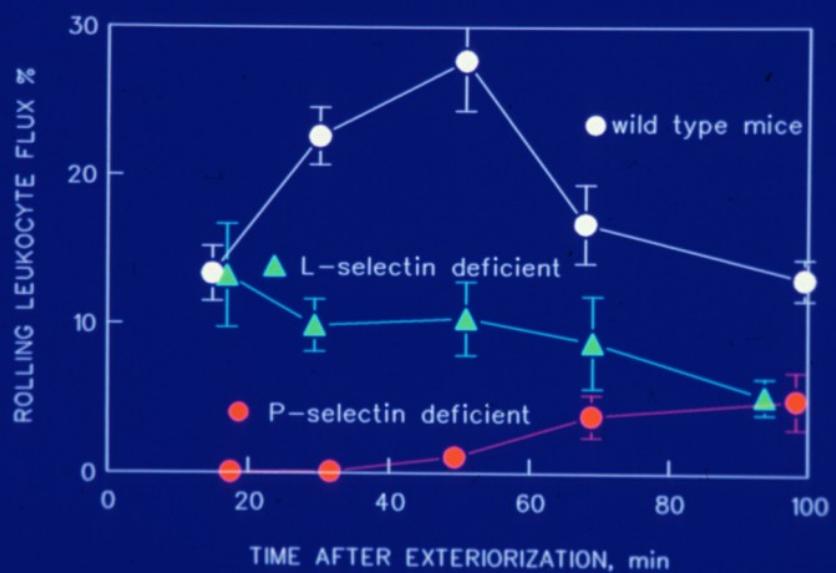
L-Selectin

LAM1-11

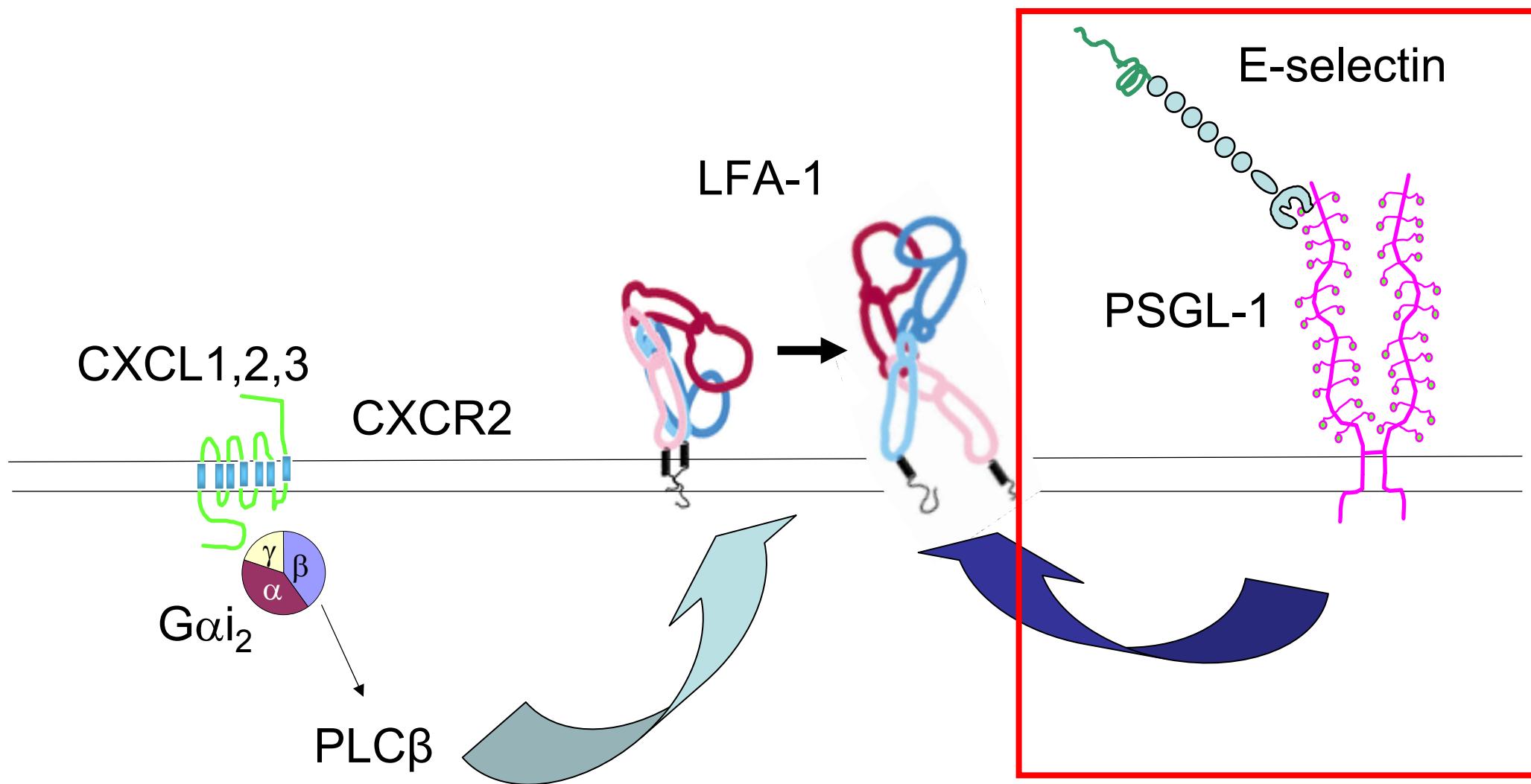
3

0 5 10 15 20 25

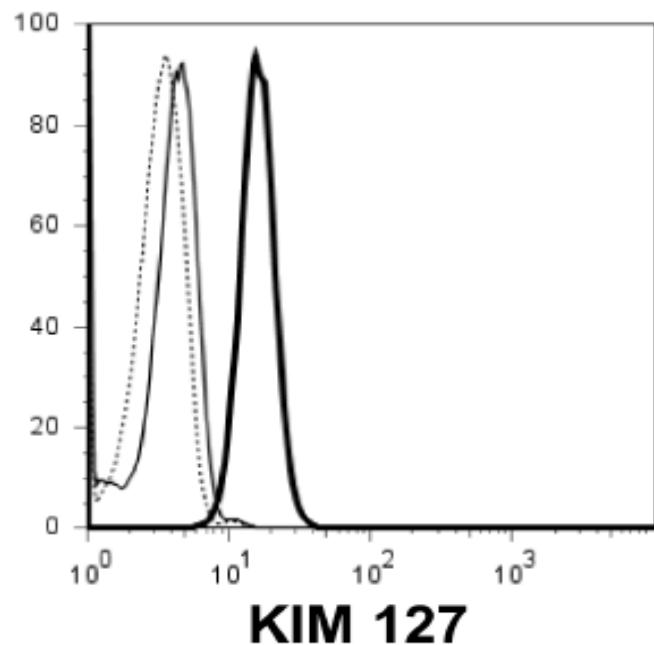
ROLLING FLUX %



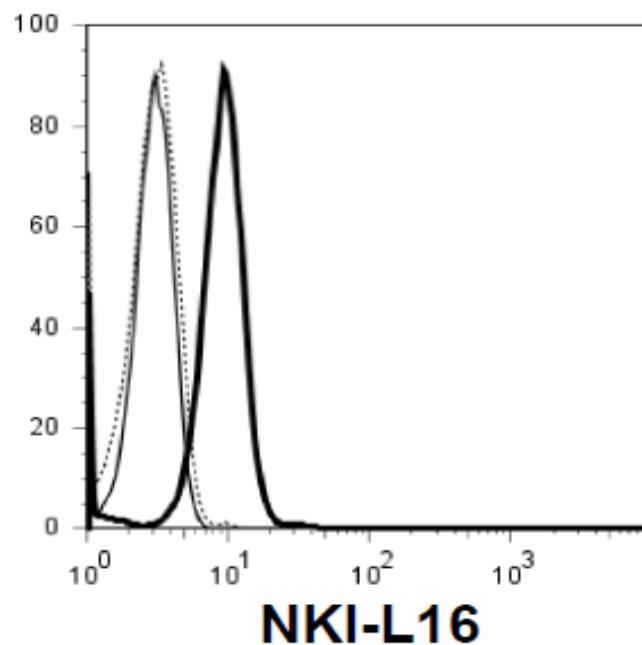
Integrin Activation



KIM127, NKI-L16 not expressed on whole blood neutrophils



KIM 127



NKI-L16

..... Isotype Ab

— No activation

— fMLP

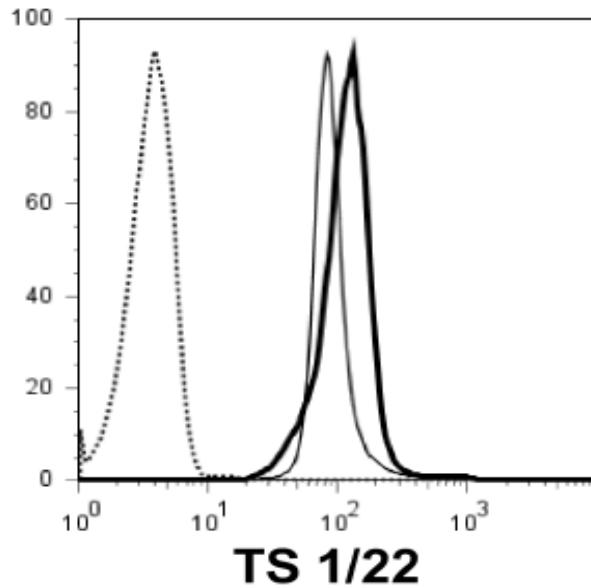
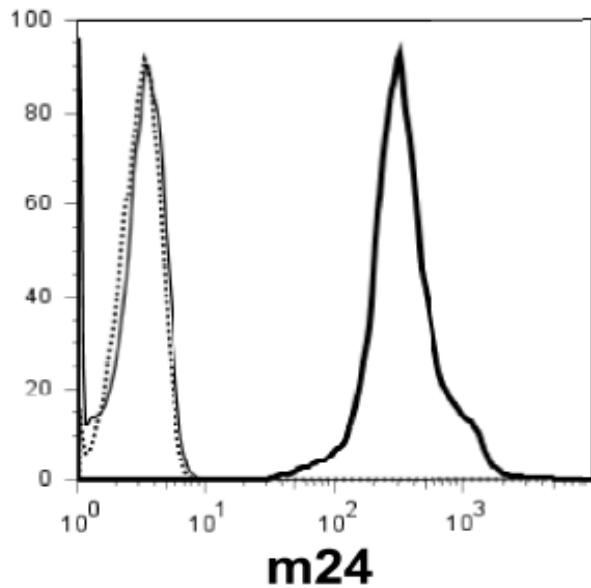
Isotype Ab

No activation

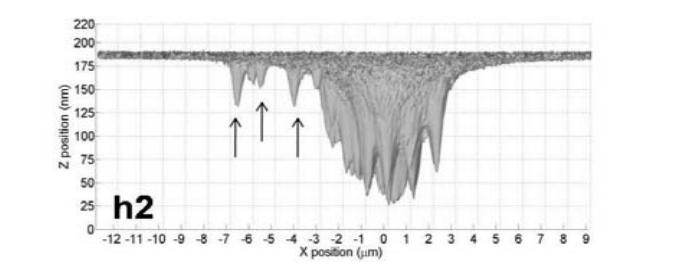
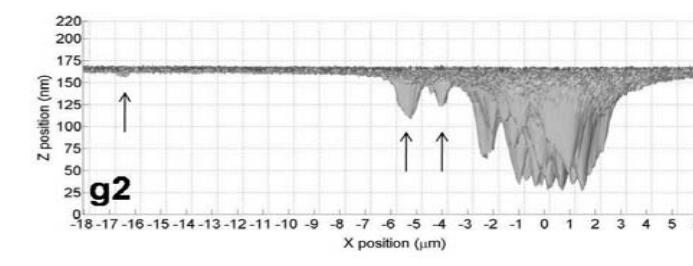
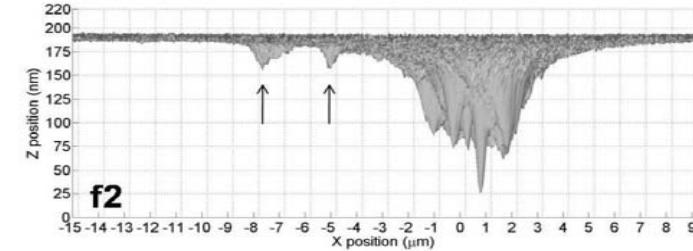
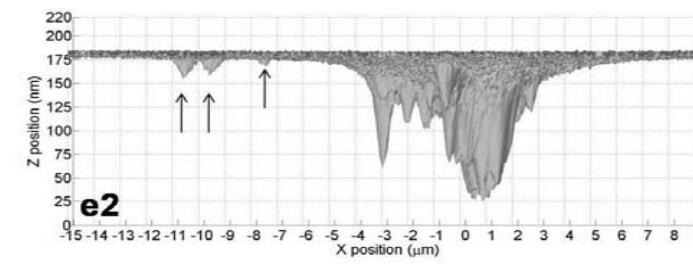
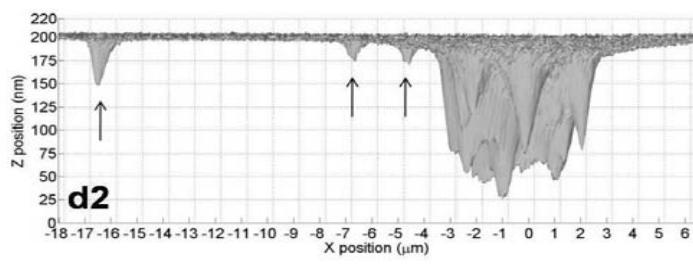
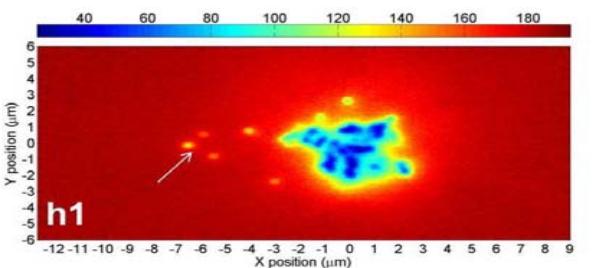
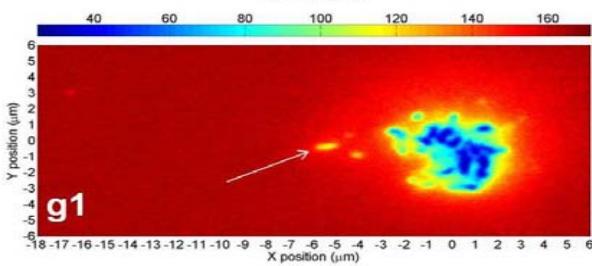
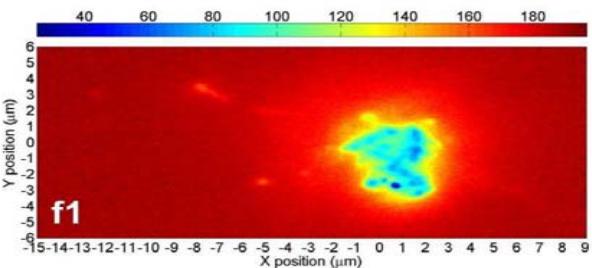
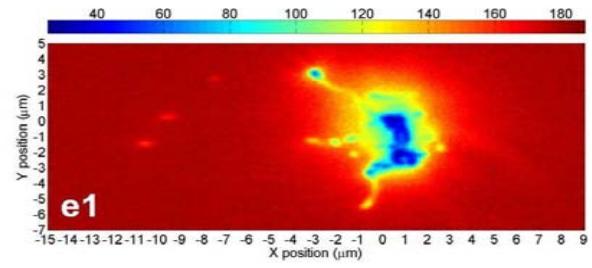
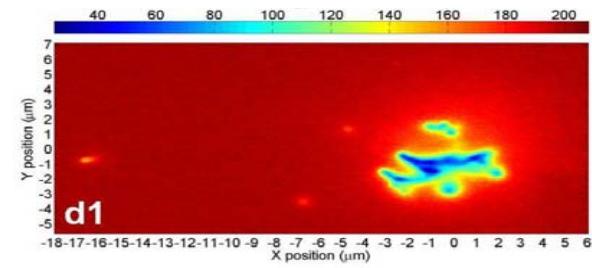
fMLP

Kuwano et al., Blood in
press

TS1/22, but not m24 expressed on whole blood neutrophils



- Isotype Ab
 - No activation
 - fMLP
- Kuwano et al., Blood in press



BTK and Phospholipase γ_2

